

# ABHIDHAMMATTHA-SAṄGAHA.

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NAMO TASSA BHAGAVATO ARAHATO SAMMĀSAMBUDDHASSA.

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## I. CITTA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHÂGA.

1. Sammāsambuddham atulam sasaddhammadagaṇuttamam  
Abhivâdiya bhâsissam Abhidhammathasaṅgaham.  
Tattha vuttâbhidhammatthâ catudhâ paramatthato  
Cittam cetasikam rûpam nibbânam iti sabbathâ.
2. Tattha cittam tâva catubbidham hoti kâmâvacaram  
rûpâvacaram arûpâvacaram lokuttarañ ceti. Tattha katam  
kâmâvacaram ? Somanassa-sahagatam diṭṭhigata-  
sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkhârikam ekam,  
somanassa-sahagatam diṭṭhigata-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam  
ekam sasaṅkhârikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahagatam diṭṭhigata-  
sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkhârikam ekam,  
upekkhâ-sahagatam diṭṭhigata-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam  
ekam sasaṅkhârikam ekan ti, imâni atṭha pi lobha-sahagata-  
cittâni nâma. Domanassa-sahagatam paṭigha-sampayuttam  
asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkhârikam ekan ti, imâni dve pi  
paṭigha-sampayutta-cittâni nâma. Upekkhâ-sahagatam vici-  
kicchâ-sampayuttam ekam upekkhâ-sahagatam uddhacca-  
sampayuttam ekan ti, imâni dve pi momûha-cittâni nâma.  
Icc evam sabbathâ pi dvâdasâkusalâ-cittâni samattâni.
3. Atṭhadhâ lobhamûlâni dosamûlâni ca dvidhâ  
Mohamûlâni ca dve ti dvâdasâkusalâ siyum.

4. Upekkhâ-sahagatañ cakkhu-viññâñam, tathâ sota-viññâñam ghâna-viññâñam jivhâ-viññâñam, dukkha-sahagatañ kâya-viññâñam, upekkhâ-sahagatañ sampañcchana-cittam, uppekkhâ-sahagatañ santîrañ-a-cittañ ceti, imâni satta pi akusala-vipâka-cittâni nâma. Upekkhâ-sahagatañ cakkhu-viññâñam, tathâ sota-viññâñam ghâna-viññâñam jivhâ-viññâñam, sukha-sahagatañ kâya-viññâñam, upekkhâ-sahagatañ sampañcchana-cittam, somanassa-sahagatañ santîrañ-a-cittam, upekkhâ-sahagatañ santîrañ-a-cittañ ceti, imâni attha pi kusala-vipâkâhetuka-cittâni nâma. Upekkhâ-sahagatañ pañcadvârâvajjana-cittam, tathâ manodvârâvajjana-cittam, somanassa-sahagatañ hasituppâda-cittañ ceti, imâni tiñi pi ahetuka-kriyâ-cittâni <sup>1</sup>nâma. Icc evam sabbathâ pi atthârasâhetuka-cittâni samattâni.

5. Sattâkusalapâkâni puññapâkâni atṭhadhâ  
Kriyâcittâni<sup>1</sup> tînîti atṭhârasa ahetukâ.  
Pâpâhetukamuttâni sobhanânîti vuccare  
Ekûnasatthi cittâni ath' ekanavutipî vâ.

6. Somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahagatam ñâna-sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahagatam ñâna-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekan ti, imâni at̄ha pi kâmâvacara-kusala-cittâni nâma. Somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam, somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahagatam ñâna-sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahagatam ñâna-vippayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekan ti, imâni at̄ha pi sahetuka-kâmâvacara-vipâka-cittâni nâma. Somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-sampayuttam asaṅkhârikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, somanassa-sahagatam ñâna-vippayuttam asaṅkharikam ekam sasaṅkharikam ekam, upekkhâ-sahaga-

<sup>1</sup> R. *°kriya°*; and so always, except in I. 9.

tam ñāṇa-sampayuttam asaikhārikam ekam sasaṅkhārikam ekam, upekkhā-sahagatam ñāṇa-vippayuttam asaṅkhārikam ekam sasaṅkhārikam ekan ti, imāni atṭha pi sahetuka-kāmāvacara-kriyā-cittāni nāma. Icc evam sabbathā pi catuvīsatī sahetuka-kāmāvacara-kusala-vipāka-kriyā-cittāni samattāni.

7. Vedanāññasaṅkhārabhedena catuvīsatī  
Sahetukāmāvacarapuññapākakriyā matā  
Kāme tevīsapākāni puññapuññāni vīsatī  
Ekādasakriyā ceti catupaññāsa sabbathā.

8. Vitakka - vicāra - pīti-sukhekaggatā - sahitam paṭhamajhāna-kusala - cittam, vicāra - pīti - sukh - ekaggatā - sahitam dutiya-jhāna-kusala-cittam, pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam tatiya-jhāna-kusala-cittam, sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam catuttha-jhāna-kusala-cittam, upekkh-ekaggatā-sahitam pañcama-jhāna-kusala-cittañ ceti, imāni pañca pi rūpāvacara-kusala-cittāni nāma. Vitakka-vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam paṭhamajhāna-vipāka-cittam, vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā sahitam dutiya-jhāna-vipāka-cittam, pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam tatiya-jhāna-vipāka-cittam, sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam catuttha-jhāna-vipāka-cittam, upekkh-ekaggatā-sahitam pañcama-jhāna-vipāka-cittañ ceti, imāni pañca pi rūpāvacara-vipāka-cittāni nāma. Vitakka-vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam paṭhamajhāna-kriyā-cittam, vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam dutiya-jhāna-kriyā-cittam, pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam tatiya-jhāna-kriyā-cittam, sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam catuttha-jhāna-kriyā-cittam, upekkh-ekaggatā-sahitam pañcama-jhāna-kriyā-cittañ ceti, imāni pañca pi rūpāvacara-kriyā-cittāni nāma. Icc evam sabbathā pi pannarasa rūpāvacara-kusala-vipāka-kriyā-cittāni samattāni.

9. Pañcadhā jhānabhedena rūpāvacaramānasam  
Puññapākakriyābhedā tam pañcadasadhbhā bhave.

10. Ākāsānañcāyatana-kusala-cittam, viññāṇañcāyatana-kusala-cittam, ākiñcaññāyatana-kusala-cittam, nevasaññānāsaññāyatana-kusala-cittañ ceti, imāni cattāri pi arūpāvacara-kusala-cittāni nāma. Ākāsānañcāyatana - vipāka - cittam, viññāṇañcāyatana - vipāka-cittam, ākiñcaññāyatana - vipāka-

cittam, nevasaññānāsaññāyatana-vipāka-cittañ ceti, imāni cattāri pi arūpāvacara-vipāka-cittāni nāma. Ākāsānañcāyatana-kriyā-cittam, viññāṇañcāyatana-kriyā-cittam, ākiñcaññāyatana-kriyā-cittam, nevasaññānāsaññāyatana-kriyā-cittañ ceti, imāni cattāri pi arūpāvacara-kriyā-cittāni nāma. Icc evam sabbathā pi dvādasa arūpāvacara-kusala-vipāka-kriyā-cittāni samattāni.

11. Ālambanappabhedenā catudh' ārūppamānasam  
Puññapākakriyābhedā puna dvādasadhā ṭhitam.

12. Sotāpatti-magga-cittam, sakadāgāmi-magga-cittam, anāgāmi-magga-cittam, arahatta-magga-cittañ ceti, imāni cattāri pi lokuttara-kusala-cittāni nāma. Sotapatti-phalacittam, sakadāmī-phala-cittam, anāgāmī-phala-cittam, arahatta-phala-cittañ ceti, imāni cattāri pi lokuttara-vipāka-cittāni nāma. Icc evam sabbathā pi aṭṭha lokuttara-kusala vipāka-cittāni samattāni.

13. Catumaggappabhedenā catudhā kusalām tathā  
Pākam tassa phalattā ti aṭṭhadhā 'nuttaram matam.  
Dvādasākusalān' evam kusalān' ekavīsatī  
Chattim̄s' evam vipākāni kriyācittāni visati  
Catupaññāsadhā kāme rūpe pannaras' īraye<sup>1</sup>  
Cittāni dvādasārūpe<sup>2</sup> aṭṭhadhā 'nuttare tathā.  
Ittham ekūnanavutippabhedam pana mānasam  
Ekavīsasatam vā 'tha vibhajanti vicakkhanā.

14. Katham ekūnavavuti-vidham cittam ekavīsasatam hoti? Vitakka-vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam paṭhamajhāna-sotāpatti-magga-cittam, vicāra-pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam dutiya-jhāna-sotāpatti-magga-cittam, pīti-sukh-ekaggatā-sahitam tatiya-jhāna-sotāpatti-magga-cittam, sukhetkaggatā-sahitam catuttha-jhāna-sotāpatti-magga-cittam, upekkh-ekaggatā-sahitam pañcama-jhāna-sotāpatti-magga-cittañ ceti, imani pañca pi sotāpatti-magga-cittāni nāma; tathā sakadāgānimagga - anāgānimagga - arahattamagga -

<sup>1</sup> C. iriye.    <sup>2</sup> C. āruppe; S. ārupe.

cittañ ceti, sama vīsatī maggacittāni; tathā phala-cittāni ceti,  
sama cattālisa lokuttara-cittāni bhavantīti.

15. Thānaṅgayogabhedenā katv' ekekan tu pañcadhā  
Vuccatānuttaram cittam cattālisavidhan ti ca.  
Yathā ca rūpāvacaram gayhatānuttaram tathā  
Paṭhamādijhānabhedenā āruppañ cāpi pañcame.  
Ekādasavidham tasmā paṭhamādikam īritam  
Jhānam ekekam ante tu tevīsatividham bhave  
Sattatiṁsavidham puññam dvipaññāsavidham tathā  
Pākam icc āhu cittāni ekavīsasataṁ budhā.

Iti Abhidhammatthasaṅgahe cittasaṅgahavibhāgo nāma  
paṭhamo paricchedo.

## II. CETASIKA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHĀGA.

1. Ekuppādanirodhā ca ekālambaṇavatthukâ  
Cetoyuttâ dvipaññâsa dhammâ cetasikâ matâ.
2. Katham? Phasso vedanâ saññâ cetanâ ekaggatâ jīvitindriyam manasikâro ceti satt' ime cetasikâ sabbacittâ-sâdhâraṇâ nâmâ. Vitakko vicâro adhimokkhô viriyam pîti chando câti cha ime cetasikâ pakiṇṇakâ nâmâ. Evam ete terasa cetasikâ aññasamânam ti veditabbâ. Moho ahirikam anottappam uddhaceam lobho diṭṭhi mânô doso issâ macchariyam kukkuccam thînam middham vicikicchâ ceti cuddas' ime cetasikâ akusalâ nâmâ. Saddhâ sati hiri ottappam alobho adoso tatramajjhattatâ kâyapassaddhi cittapassaddhi kâyalahutâ cittalahutâ kâyamudutâ cittamudutâ kâyakammaññatâ cittakammaññatâ kâyapâguññatâ cittapâguññatâ kâyujjakatâ cittujjukatâ ceti ekûnavîsat' ime cetasikâ sobhaṇasâdhâraṇâ nâmâ. Sammâ-vâcâ sammâ-kammanto sammâ-âjivo ceti tisso viratiyo nâmâ. Karuṇâ-muditâ-appamaññayo nâmâtî sabbathâ pi paññindriyena saddhim pañcavîsat' ime cetasikâ sobhaṇâ ti veditabbâ.
3. Ettâvatâ ca
 

Teras' aññasamânam ca cuddasâkusâlâ tathâ  
Sobhaṇâ pañcavîsatî dvipaññâsa pavuccare  
Tesam cittâviyuttânam yathâyogam ito param  
Cittuppâdesu paccekam sabbayogo pavuccati.  
Satta sabbattha yujjanti yathâyogam pakiṇṇakâ  
Cuddasâkusalesv eva sobhaṇesv eva sobhaṇâ.
4. Katham? Sabba-citta-sâdhâraṇâ tâva satt' ime cetasikâ sabbesu pi ekûnanavuti cittuppâdesu labbhanti, pakiṇṇakesu pana vitakko tâva dvi-pañca-viññâna-vajjita-kâmâvacara-

cittesu c'eva ekâdasasu pathama-jhâna-cittesu ceti pañca-paññâsa-cittesu uppajjati, vicâro pana tesu c' eva ekâdasasu dutiya-jhâna-cittesu câti chasatthi-cittesu, adhimokkho dvi pañcâ - viññâna - vicikicchâ - sahagata - vajjita - cittesu, viriyam pañca - dvârâvajjana - dvi-pañca - viññâna - sampaṭicchana-santî-raṇa - vajjita - cittesu, pîti domanass - upekkhâ - sahagata - kâya viññâna - catuttha - jhâna - vajjita - cittesu, chando ahetuka-mômûha - vajjita - cittesûti.<sup>1</sup> Te pana cittuppâdâ yathâkkamam.

5. Chasatthi pañcapaññâsa ekâdasa ca sołasa  
Sattati visati<sup>2</sup> c' eva pakîṇnakavivajjîtâ  
Pañcapaññâsa chasatthi 't̄hasattati tisattati  
Ekapaññâsa c' ekûnasattati<sup>3</sup> sapakîṇṇakâ.

6. Akusalesu pana moho ahirikam anottappam uddhaccañ câti cattâro 'me cetasikâ sabbâkusala-sâdhâraṇâ nâma, sabb-esu pi dvâdasâkusalesu labbhanti. Lobho aṭṭhasu lobhagata-cittesu eva labbhati, diṭṭhi catûsu ditthigata-sampayuttesu, mano catûsu ditthigata-vippayuttesu, doso issâ macchariyam kukkuceañ câti [cattâro 'me cetasikâ]<sup>4</sup> dvîsu patîgha-sampayutta-cittesu, thîna-middham pañcasu sasaṅkhârika-cittesu, vicikicchâ vicikicchâ-sahagata-citte yevâti.<sup>5</sup>

7. Sabbâpuññesu cattâro lobhamûle tayo gâtâ<sup>6</sup>  
Dosamûlesu cattâro sasaṅkhâre dvayam tathâ  
Vicikicchâ vicikicchâcitte câti catuddasa  
Dvâdasâkusalesv eva sampayujjanti pañcadhâ.

8. Sobhañesu pana sobhaṇa-sâdhâraṇâ tâva ekûnavîsat' ime cetasikâ sabbesu pi ekûnasaṭṭhi-sobhaṇa-cittesu samvijjanti, viratiyo pana tisso pi lokuttara-cittesu sabbathâ pi niyatâ ekato 'va labbhanti, lokiyesu pana kâmâvacara-kusalesv eva kadâci sandissanti visum visum, appamaññâyo pana dvâdasasu pañcama-jhâna-vajiita-mahaggata-cittesu c'eva kâmâvacara-kusalesu ca sahetuka-kâmâvacara-kriyâ-cittesu câti aṭṭhavîsatî cittesv eva kadâci nânâ hutvâ jâyanti, upekkhâ-

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<sup>1</sup> S. cittesu labbhati. <sup>2</sup> R. S. sattati visati. <sup>3</sup> R. °sattati sapako, S. °sattatim sa pak°. <sup>4</sup> R. S. omit. <sup>5</sup> S. yeva labohati. <sup>6</sup> S. tathâ.

-sahagatesu pan' ettha karuṇā-muditâ na santîti keci vadanti, pannâ pana dvâdasasu nâna-sampayutta-kâmâvacara-cittesu c' eva sabbesu pi pañcatiṁsa-mahaggata-lokuttara-cittesu câti sattacattâlisa-cittesu sampayogam gacchatîti.

9. Ekûnavîsatî dhammâ jâyant' ekûnasaṭṭhisu  
Tayo soḷasacittesu atṭhavîsatiyam dvayam  
Paññâ-pakâsitâ satta-cattâlisa-vidhesu pi  
Sampayuttâ catudhevam sobhaṇes eva sobhaṇâ.

10. Issâ-macchera-kukkuca-virati-karuṇâdayo  
Nânâ kadâci mânô ca thîna-mîddham tathâ saha  
Yathâvuttânuśârena sesâ niyata-yogino  
Saṅgahañ ca pavakkhamî tesam dâni yathârahamaṁ  
Chattiṁsânuttare dhammâ pañcatiṁsa mahaggate  
Atṭhatiṁsapî labbhanti kâmâvacara-sobhaṇe  
Sattavîsatî puññamhi dvâdasâhetuke ti ca  
Yathâsambhava-yogena pañcadhâ tattha saṅgaho

11. Katham? Lokuttaresu tâva atthasu paṭhama-jhânika-cittesu aññasamânâ terasa cetasikâ appamaññâ-vajjîtâ tevî-sati sobhaṇa-cetasikâ ceti chattiṁsa dhammâ saṅgaham gacchanti. Tathâ dutiya-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vajjâ, tatiya-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vicâra-vajjâ, catuttha-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vicâra-pîti-vajjâ, pañcama-jhânika-cittesu pi upekkhâ-sahagatâ te eva saṅgayhantîti. Sabbathâ pi atṭhasu lokuttara-cittesu pañcaka-jhâna-vasena pañcadhâ 'va saṅgaho hotîti.

12. Chattiṁsa pañcatiṁsâ ca catutimsa yathâkkamam  
Tetiṁsa dvayam ice evam pañcadhâ 'nuttare ṭhitâ.

13. Mahaggatesu pana tîsu paṭhama-jhânika-cittesu tâva aññasamânâ terasa cetasikâ virati-ttaya-vajjîtâ dvâvîsatî sobhaṇa-cetasikâ ceti pañcatiṁsa dhammâ saṅgaham gacchanti, karuṇâmuditâ pan' ettha paccekam eva yojetabbâ. Tathâ dutiya-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vajjâ tatiya-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vicâra-vajjâ catuttha-jhânika-cittesu vitakka-vicâra-pîti-vajjâ pañcama-jhânika-cittesu pana pannarasasu appamaññâyo na labbhantîti. Sabbathâ pi sattavîsatî-mahaggata-cittesu pañcaka-jhâna-vasena pañcadhâ 'va saṅgaho hotîti.

14. Pañcatimṣa catutimṣa tettimṣa ca yathākkamam  
Battimṣa c' eva timseti pañcadadhā 'va mahaggate

15. Kāmāvacara-sobhaṇesu pana kusalesu tāva paṭhamadvaye aññasamānā terasa cetasikā pañcavīsatī sobhaṇa-cetasikā ceti atṭhatimṣa dhammā saṅgaham gacchanti, appamaññā-viratiyo pan' etha pañca pi paccekam eva yojetabbā. Tathā dutiya-dvayeñāṇa-vajjītā tatiya-dvayeñāṇa-sampayuttā pīti-vajjītā catuttha-dvayeñāṇa-pīti-vajjītā te eva saṅgayhanti. Kriyā-cittesu pi virati-vajjītā, tath' eva catūsu pi dukesa catudhā 'va saṅgayhanti,<sup>1</sup> tathā pi vipākesu ca appamaññā-virati-vajjītā te eva saṅgayhantīti. Sabbathā pi catuvīsatī-kāmāvacara-sobhaṇa-citteesu duka-vasena dvādasadhā 'va saṅgaho hotīti.

16. Atṭhatimṣa sattatimṣa dvayam chattimṣakam subhe  
Pañcatimṣa catutimṣa dvayam tettimṣakam kriye  
Tettimṣa pāke battimṣa dvaye 'katimṣakam bhave  
Sahetuka-kāmāvacara-puñña-pāka-kriyā mane  
Na vijjant' ettha virati kriyāsu ca mahaggate  
Anuttare appamaññā kāmapāke dvayam tathā.  
Anuttare jhānadhammā appamaññā ca majjhime  
Virati-ñāṇa-pīti ca paritteesu visesakā.<sup>2</sup>

17. Akusalesu pana lobhamūlesu tāva pathame asaṅkhārike aññasamānā terasa cetasikā akusala-sādhāraṇā cattāro cāti sattarasa lobhaditthīhi saddhim ekūnavīsatī dhammā saṅgaham gacchanti. Tath' eva dutiye asaṅkhārike lobhamānena, tatiye tath' eva pīti-vajjītā lobhaditthīhi saha atṭhārasa, catutthe tath' eva lobhamānena, pañcame pana patīgha-sampayutte asaṅkhārike doso issā macchariyam kukkuccāñ cāti catūhi saddhim pītivajjītā te eva visati dhammā saṅgayhanti. Issā-macchera-kukkuccāni pan' ettha paccekam eva yojetabbāni, sasaṅkhārika-pañcake pi tath' eva thīna-middhena visesetvā yojetabbā, chandā-pīti-vajjītā pana aññasamānā ekādasa akusala-sādhāraṇā cattāro cāti pannarasa dhammā uddhacca-sahagate sampayujjanti, vicikicchā-saha-

<sup>1</sup> S. saṅgaham gacchanti.    <sup>2</sup> C pisesakā.

gata-citte ca adhimokha-virahitâ vicikicchâ-sahagatâ, tath' eva pannarasa dhammâ samupalabbhantîti. Sabbathâ pi dvâ-dasâkusala-cittuppâdesu paccekam yojiyamânâ pi gaṇanavasena sattadhâ 'va saṅgahitâ bhavantîti.

18. Ekûnavisâṭhârasa vîsekavîsa vîsati  
 Dvâvîsa pannaraseti sattadhâ 'kusale ṭhitâ  
 Sâdhâraṇâ ca cattâro samânâ ca dasâpare  
 Cuddas' ete pavuccanti sabbâ kusala-yogino.

19. Ahetukesu pana hasana-citte tâva chanda-vajjîtâ aññâsamânâ dvâdasa dhammâ saṅgaham gacchanti, tathâ votthappane chanda-pîti-vajjîtâ sukha-santîraṇe chanda-viriya-vajjîtâ mano-dhâtuttikâhetuka-paṭisandhi-yugate<sup>1</sup> chanda-pîti-viriya-vajjîtâ dvipañca-viññâne pakiṇṇaka-vajjîtâ te yeva saṅgayhantîti. Sabbathâ pi aṭṭhârasasu ahetukesu gaṇanavasena catudhâ 'va saṅgaho hotîti.

20. Dvâdas' ekâdasa dasa sattacâti<sup>2</sup> catubbidho  
 Aṭṭhârasâhetukesu cittuppâdesu saṅgaho  
 Abetukesu sabbattha satta sesâ yathâraham  
 Iti vitthârato vutto tettim̄sa-vidha-saṅgaho  
 Ittham cittâviyuttânam sampayogañ ca saṅgaham  
 Ānatvâ bhedañ yathâyogam cittena samam uddise

Iti Abhidhammatthasaṅgahe cetasikasaṅgahavibhâgo nâmâ dutiyo paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> R. S. °-yugale.      <sup>2</sup> C. sattadhâ ti.

### III. PAKINNAKA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHĀGA.

1. Sampayuttā yathāyogam te paññāsa sabhāvato  
 Cittacetasikā dhammā tesam dāni yathārahā  
 Vedanāhetuto kiccadvārālambanavatthuko  
 Cittuppādavasen' eva saṅgaho nāma niyyate.

2. Tattha vedanā-saṅgahe tāva tividhā vedanā sukham  
 dukkham upekkhamasukhā ceti, sukham dukkham somanassam  
 domanassam upekkhā ti ca bhedena pana pañcadhā  
 hoti. Tattha sukha-sahagataṁ kusala-vipākam kāya-viññā-  
 nam ekam eva, tathā dukkha-sahagataṁ akusala-vipākam.<sup>1</sup>  
 Somanassa-sahagata-cittāni pana lobha-mūlāni cattāri, dvā-  
 dasa kāmāvacara-sobhaṇāni, sukha-santīraṇa-hasanāni ca dve  
 ti aṭṭhārasa kāmāvacara-somanassa-sahagata-cittāni c' eva  
 paṭhama-dutiya-tatiya-catuttha-jhāna - sankhātāni catucattā-  
 lisa mahaggata-lokuttara-cittāni ceti dvāsaṭṭhi-vidhāni bha-  
 vanti. Domanassa-sahagata-cittāni pana dve paṭīgha-sampa-  
 yutta-cittān' eva, sesāni sabbāni pi pañcapaññāsa upekkhā-  
 sahagata-cittān' evāti.

3. Sukham dukkham upekkhā ti tividhā tattha vedanā  
 Somanassam domanassam iti bhedena pañcadhā  
 Sukham ekaṭhadukkhañ ca domanassam dvaye ṣitam  
 Dvāsaṭṭhisu somanassam pañcapaññāsaketarā.

4. Hetu-saṅgahe hetū nāma lobho doso moho alobho adoso  
 amoho cāti chabbidhā bhavanti. Tattha pañcadvārāvajjana-  
 dvipañca-viññāṇa-sampaṭīcchana-santīraṇa-votṭhappana-hasa-  
 na-vasena aṭṭhārasa ahetukacittāni nāma, sesāni sabbāni  
 pi ekasattati cittāni sahetukān' eva. Tatthāpi dve momūha-  
 cittāni ekahetukāni, sesāni dasa akusalacittāni c'eva nāṇa-

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<sup>1</sup> C. adds kāya-viññānam.

-vippayuttâni dvâdasa kâmâvacara-sobhañâni ceti dvâvîsatî dvihetuka-cittâni. Dvâdasa ñâna-sampayutta-kâmâvacara-sobhañâni c' eva pañcatîmsa mahaggata-lokuttara-cittâni ceti sattacattâlisa-tihetuka-cittânîti.

5. Lobho doso ca moho ca hetû akusalâ tayo  
Alobhâdosâmoho ca kusalâ vyâkatâ tathâ  
Ahetukâ 'tthâras' ekahetukâ dve dvivîsatî  
Dvihetukâ matâ satta-cattâlisa tihetukâ.

6. Kicca-sâṅgahe kiccâni nâma pañsandhi-bhavañgâvajjana-dassana<sup>1</sup>-savana-ghâyana-sâyana-phusana - sampañicchana-santîraña-votthappana-javana-tadârammaña-cuti-vasena cuddasa-vidhâni bhavanti. Pañsandhi-bhavañgâvajjana-pañca-viññâna-thânâdi-vasena pana tesam dasadhâ thânabhedo veditabbo. Tattha dve upekkhâ-sahagata-santîrañâni c'eva atthâ mahâ-vipâkâni ca nava rûpârûpa-vipâkâni ceti ekûnavîsatî-cittâni pañsandhi-bhavañga-cuti-kiccani nâmâ, âvajjana-kiccâni pana dve, tathâ dassana-savana-ghâyana-sâyana-phusana-sampañicchana-kiccâni ca, tîni santîraña-kiccâni, manodvârâvajjanam eva pañcadadvare votthappana-kiccam sâdheti, âvajjana-dvaya-vajjîtâni kusalâkusala-phala-kriyâ-cittâni pañcapaññâsa javana-kiccâni, attha mahâvipâkâni c'eva santîraña-ttayañ ceti ekâdasa tadârammaña-kiccâni. Tesu pana dve upekkhâ-sahagata-santîraña-cittâni pañsandhi-bhavañga-cuti-tadârammaña-santîrana-vasena pañca-kiccâni nâmâ, mahâvipâkâni atthâ pañsandhi-bhavañga-cuti-tadârammaña-vasena catu-kiccâni nâmâ, mahaggata-vipâkâni nava pañsandhi-bhavañga-cuti-vasena ti-kiccâni nâmâ, somanassa-santîrañam santîraña-tadârammaña-vasena du-kiccam, tathâ votthappanam votthappanâvajjana-vasena, sesâni pana sabbâni pi javana-mano-dhâtuttika-pâñca<sup>1</sup>-viññâñâni yathâ-sambhavam eka-kiccâni.

7. Pañsandhâdayo nâmâ kiccabhedena cuddasa  
Dasadhâ thânabhedenâ cittuppâdâ pakâsitâ  
Atthasatthi tathâ dve ca navâtthâ dve yathâkkamam  
Ekadviticatupañca kiccañhânâni niddise.

<sup>1</sup> C. dassana.

<sup>2</sup> Ch. dve pañca.

8. Dvāra-saṅgahe dvārāni nāma cakkhu-dvāram sota-dvāram ghāna-dvāram jivhā-dvāram kāya-dvāram mano-dvārañ ceti chabbidhām bhavanti. Tattha cakkhum eva chakkhu-dvāram tathā sotādayo sotadvārādīni. Mano-dvāram pana bhavaṅgan ti pavuccati. Tattha pañca-dvāravajjana-cakkhu-viññāna-sampaṭicchhana-santīraṇa-votṭhappana-kāmāvacara-javana-tadārammaṇa<sup>1</sup>-vasena chacattālisa cittāni cakkhu-dvāre yathārahām uppajjanti. Tathā pañca-dvāravajjana-sota-viññāṇādivasena sota-dvārādīsu pi chacattālīs' eva bhavantīti, sabbathā pi pañca-dvāre catupaññāsa cittāni kāmāvacarān' eva. Mano-dvāre pana mano-dvāravajjanā-pañcapaññāsa-javana-tadārammaṇa<sup>1</sup>-vasena sattasatthī cittāni bhavanti, ekūnavisati-paṭisandhi-bhavaṅgacuti-vasena dvara-vimuttāni. Tesu pana pañca<sup>2</sup> viññāṇāni c' eva mahaggata-lokuttara-javanāni ceti chattimṣa yathārahām eka-dvārika-cittāni nāma; mano-dhātuttikam pana pañca-dvārikani, sukka-santīraṇa-votṭkappana-kāmāvacara-javanāni cha-dvārika-cittāni, upekkhā-sahagata-santīraṇamahā-vipākāni cha-dvārikāni c'eva, dvāra-vimuttāni ca mahaggata-vipākāni dvāra-vimuttān' evāti.

9. Eka-dvārika-cittāni pañca-cha-dvārikāni ca  
Cha-dvārika-vimuttāni vimuttāni ca sabbathā  
Chattimṣati tathā tīṇi ekatimṣa yathākkamam  
Dasadhā navadhā ceti pañcadhā paridīpaye.

10. Ārammaṇa-saṅgahe<sup>3</sup> arammaṇāni<sup>4</sup> nāma rūpārammaṇam saddārammaṇam gandhārammaṇam rasārammaṇam phoṭṭhabbārammaṇam dhammārammaṇañ ceti chabbidhāni bhavanti. Tattha rūpam eva rūpārammaṇam tathā saddādayo saddārammaṇādīni. Dhammārammaṇam pana pasāda-sukhuma-rūpa-<sup>5</sup>-citta-cetasika-nibbāna-paññatti-vasena chadhā saṅgayhati. Tattha cakkhu-dvārika-cittānam sabbesam pi rūpam eva ārammaṇam tañ ca pacceppannam, tathā sota-dvārika-cittādīnam pi saddādīni tāni ca pacceppannāni yeva,

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<sup>1</sup> S. R. °tadālambanā°, and so also below. <sup>2</sup> Ch. dvi pañca. <sup>3</sup> S. R. °ālam-baṇa°. <sup>4</sup> S. R. ālambanāni. <sup>5</sup> Ch. °sukham arūpa°; S. °sukhuma-rupa°.

mano-dvârika-cittânam pana chabbidham pi paccuppannam atîtam anâgataṁ kâla-vimuttañ<sup>1</sup> ca yathârahamañ alambañam<sup>2</sup> hoti, dvâra-vimuttânañ ca paṭisandhi-bhavaṅga-cuti-saṅkhâtânam chabbidham pi yathâ-sambhavam yebhuyyena bhavantare cha-dvâra-gahitaṁ paccuppannam atîtam paññatti-bhûtaṁ vâ kamma-kammanimitta-gatinimitta-sammataṁ alambañam hoti. Tesu cakkhu-viññâṇâdîni yathâkkamam rûpâdi-ekekâlambañan' eva, manodhâtuttikam pana rûpâdi-pañcâlambañam, sesâni kâmâvacara-vipâkâni hasana-cittañ ceti sabbathâ pi kâmâvacarâlambañan' eva, akusalâni c' eva ñâṇa-vippayutta-kâmâvacara-javanâni ceti lokuttara-vajjita-sabbâlambañanî, ñâṇa-sampayutta-kâmâvacara-kusalâni c' eva pañcama-jhâna-saṅkhâtaṁ abhiññâ-kusalañ ceti arahattamagga-phala-vajjita<sup>3</sup>-sabbâlambañanî, ñâṇa-sampayutta-kâmâvacara-kriyâni c' eva kriyâbhiññâ-votthappanañ ceti sabbathâ pi sabbâlambañanî, âruppesu dutiya-catukkâni<sup>4</sup> mahaggatâlambañanî, sesâni mahaggata-cittâni sabbâni pi paññattâlambañanî, lokuttara-cittâni nibbânâlambañanîti.

11. Pañcavîsa parittamhi cha cittâni mahaggate  
Ekavisati vohâre aṭṭha nibbânagocare  
Viśânuuttaramuttamhi aggamaggaphalujjite<sup>5</sup>  
Pañca sabbattha cha cceti sattadhâ tattha saṅgaho

12. Vatthu-saṅgahe vatthûni nâma cakkhu-sota-ghâna-jivhâ-kâya-hadaya-vatthu ceti chabbidhâni bhavanti. Tâni kâmaloke sabbâni pi labbhanti, rûpaloke pana ghânâditayam n' atthi, arûpaloke pana sabbâni pi na samvijjanti. Tattha pañca viññâna-dhâtuyo yathâkkamam ekantena pañca pasâda-vatthûni nissây' eva pavattanti. Pañcadvârâvajjana-sampaṭicchana-saṅkhâtâ pana mano-dhâtu ca hadayam nissitâ yeva pavattanti. Avasesâ pana mano-viññâna-dhâtu-saṅkhâtâ ca santiraṇa-mahâ-vipâka-paṭigha-dvaya-paṭhamamagga-hasana-rûpâvacara-vasena hadayam nissây' eva pavattanti. Avasesâ kusalâkusala-kriyânuuttara-vasena pana

<sup>1</sup> R. kâla-virattañ.    <sup>2</sup> Sic S. R. Ch., and so below.    <sup>3</sup> Ch. vajjitanî.  
<sup>4</sup> R. S. catutthâni.    <sup>5</sup> R. °ujhite°, S. ujjhate.

nissāya vā anissāya vā āruppa-vipāka-vasena hadayam  
anissāy' evāti.

13. Chavatthum nissitā kāme satta rūpe catubbidhā  
Tivatthum nissitā rūpe dhātv ekā nissitā matā  
Tecattālisa nissāya dvecattālisa jāyare  
Nissāya ca anissāya pākāruppā anissitā.

Iti Abhidhammattha-saṅgahe Pakinṇaka-saṅgaha-vibhāgo  
nāma tatiyo paricchedo.

## IV. VÌTHI-SÀNGAHA-VIBHAGA.

1. Cittuppâdânam icc evam katvâ saṅgaham uttaram  
Bhûmipuggalabhedena pubbâparaniyâmitam  
Pavattisaṅgaham nâma patîsandhipavattiyam  
Pavakkhâmi samâsena yathâsambhavato katham.
2. Cha vatthûni cha dvârâni cha âlambañani cha viññâ-  
nâni cha vîthiyo chadhâ visaya-pavatti ceti vîthi-saṅgahe  
cha chakkâni veditabbâni. Vîthi-muttânam pana kamma-  
kammanimitta-gatinimitta-vasena tividhâ hoti visaya-pavatti.  
Tattha vatthu-dvârâlambañâni pubbe vutta<sup>1</sup>-nayân' eva.  
Cakkhu-viññânam sota-viññânam ghâna-viññânam jivhâ-  
viññânam kâya-viññânam mano-viññânam ceti cha-viññâ-  
nâni, chavîthiyo pana cakkhu-dvâra-vîthi sota-dvâra-vîthi  
ghâna-dvâra-vîthi jivhâ-dvâra-vîthi kâya-dvâra-vîthi mano-  
dvâra-vîthi ceti dvâra-vasena vâ, cakkhu-viññâna-vîthi sota-  
viññâna-vîthi ghâna-viññâna-vîthi jivâ-viññâna-vîthi kâya-  
viññâna-vîthi mano-viññâna-vîthi ceti viññâna-vasena vâ,  
dvâra-ppavattâ citta-ppavattijo yojetabbâ.
3. Atimahantam mahantam parittam atiparittam ceti  
pañca-dvâre, mano-dvâre pana vibhûtam avibhûtañ ceti  
chadhâ visaya-ppavatti veditabbâ. Katham? uppâdâ-ṭhitibhavamga-  
vasena khana-ṭṭayam eka-citta-kkhaṇam nâma.  
Tâni pana sattarasa citta-kkhaṇâni rûpa-dhammânâm âyu,  
eka-citta-kkhanâtîtâni vâ bahu-citta-kkhaṇâtîtâni vâ ṭhitipattâ<sup>2</sup> eva pañcâlambañâni pañcadvâre âpâtham âgacchanti.  
Tasmâ yadi eka-citta-kkhaṇâtîtakam rûpârammaṇam cakkhussa  
âpâtham âgacchati tato dvikkhattum bhavamge calite

<sup>1</sup> S. nivutta.    <sup>2</sup> R. here and above °ṭhitî°.

bhavamga-sotam vicchinditvâ tam eva rûpârammaṇam âvajjantam pañca-dvârâvajjana-cittam upajjitvâ nirujjhati. Tato tassânantarâm tam eva rûpam passantam cakkhu-viññânam sampaticchantam sampaticchana-cittam santiraṇamânam<sup>1</sup> santiraṇa-cittam vavatthapentam<sup>2</sup> votthappana<sup>3</sup>-cittañ ceti yathâ-kkamam uppajjitvâ nirujjhanti. Tato param ekûnatimṣa-kâmâvacara-javanesu yaṅkiñci laddha-paccayam yebhuyyena sattakkhattum javanam javati, javanânubandhâni ca dve tadâlambaṇa-pâkâni yathâraham pavattanti. Tato param bhavamga-pâto. Ettâvatâ cuddasa vîthi-cittuppâdâ dve bhavamga-calânâni pubbevâtítakam eka-citta-kkhaṇan ti katvâ sattarasa citta-kkhaṇâni paripûrenti. Tato param nirujjhati. Âlambaṇam etam atimahantam nâma gocaram. Yâva tadâlambaṇuppâdâ pana appahontâtítakam<sup>4</sup> âpâtham âgatañ âlambaṇam mahantam nâma. Tattha javanâvasâne bhavamga-pâto va hoti, natthi tadâlambaṇuppâdo. Yâva javanuppâdâ pi appahontâtítakam âpâtham âgatañ âlambaṇam parittam nâma. Tattha javanam pi anuppajjitvâ dvati-kkhattum<sup>5</sup> votthappanam<sup>6</sup> eva pavattati, tato param bhavamga-pâto va hoti. Yâva votthappanuppâdâ<sup>6</sup> ca pana appahontâtítakam âpâtham âgatañ nirodhâsanam âlambaṇam atiparittam nâma. Tattha bhavamga-calânâm eva hoti, natthi vîthi-cittuppâdo. Iccevam cakkhu-dvâre, tathâ sota-dvârâdisu ceti sabbathâ pi pañca-dvâre tadâlambaṇa-javanâ-votthappana<sup>6</sup>-mogha-vâra-samkhâtânam catunnam vârânam yathâkkamam âlambaṇa-bhûtâ visaya-ppavatti catudhâ veditabbâ.

4. Vîthi-cittâni satt' eva cittuppâdâ catuddasa  
Catupaññâsa vitthârâ pañcadvâre yathâraham.<sup>7</sup>

Ayam ettha pañcadvâre vîthi-citta-ppavatti nayo.

5. Mano-dvâre pana yadi vibhûtam âlambaṇam âpâtham âgacchat, tato bhavamga-calana-mano-dvârâvajjana-javanâvasâne tadâlambaṇa-pâkâni pavattanti. Tato param bha-

<sup>1</sup> S. santiraṇamâna. <sup>2</sup> R. vavathapentam. <sup>3</sup> R. voṭhabbana, *and so always.*  
<sup>4</sup> S. appahontam atitakam. <sup>5</sup> S. °tti°. <sup>6</sup> R. voṭhabbanam. <sup>7</sup> R. rathâraham.

vam̄ga-pâto. Avibhûte pan' âlambañe javanâvasâne bha-vam̄ga-pâto va hoti, natthi tadâlamban̄-uppâdo ti.

6. Vithi-cittâni tîn' eva cittuppâdâ daseritâ  
Vithhârena pan' etth' eka-cattâlisa vibhâvaye.

Ayam ettha paritta-javana-vâro.

7. Appanâ-javana-vâre pana vibhûtvibhûta-bhedo natthi. Tathâ tadâlamban̄uppâdo ca. Tattha hi nñâga-sampayutta-kâmâvacara-javanânam atthannam aññatarasmim parikammo-pacârâuloma-gotrabhu-nâmena catukkhattum tikkhattum eva vâ yathâkkamam upajjivtâ niruddhânantaram eva yathâraham catuttham pañcamam vâ chabbisati mahaggata-lokuttara-javanesu yathâbhînhâra-vasena yañkiñci javanam appanâ-vîthim otarati. Tato param appanâvasâne bhavam̄ga-pâto va hoti. Tattha somanassa-sahagata-javanânantaram appanâ pi somanassa-sahagatâ va pâtikamkhitabbâ, upekkhâ-sahagata-javanânantaram upekkhâ-sahagatâ va. Tatthâpi kusala-javanânantaram kusala-javanañ ceva heñthimañ ca phalattayam appeti, kriyâ-javanânantaram kriyâ-javanam arahattaphalañ cåti.

8. Dvattimsa sukhapuññamhâ dvâdasopekkhakâ param  
Sukhita-kriyato attha cha sambhonti upekkhakâ.  
Puthujjanâna sekkhânam kâmapuññatihetuto  
Tihetukâmakriyato vîtarâgânam appanâ.

Ayam ettha mano-dvâre vîthi-citta-ppavatti-nayo.

9. Sabbatthâ pi panettha aniñthe âlambañe akusalavipâkân' eva pañca-viññâna-sampañcchana-santîraña-tadâlambanâni, iñthe kusalavipâkâni, ati-iñthe pana somanassa-sahagatân' eva santîraña-tadâlambanâni. Tatthâpi somanassa-sahagata-kriyâ-javanâvasâne<sup>1</sup> somanassa-sahagatân' eva tadâlambanâni santi, upekkhâ-sahagata-kriyâ-javanâvasane<sup>1</sup> upekkhâ-sahagatâni honti, domanassa-sahagata-javanâvasâne ca pana tadâlambanâni ceva bhavamgâni ca upekkhâ-sahagatân' eva bhavanti.<sup>2</sup> Tasmâ yadi somanassa-pañsandhikassa domanassa-sahagata-

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<sup>1</sup> S. omits from <sup>1</sup> to <sup>1</sup>.    <sup>2</sup> R. honti.

javanâvasâne tadâlambaña-sambhavo natthi, tadâ yañ kiñci paricita-pubbam parittâlambañam ârabba upekkhâ-sahagata-santîrañam uppajjati. Tam anantaritvâ bhavamga-pâto va hotî ti vadanti âcariyâ. Tathâ kâmâvacara-javanâvasâne kâmâvacara-sattânam kâmâvacara-dhammesveva âlambaña-bhûtesu tadâlambañam icchantîti.

10. Kâme javana-sattâlambañânam niyame sati  
Vibhûte ti mahante ca tadâlambañam îritam

Ayam ettha tadâlambaña-niyamo.

11. Javanesu ca paritta-javana-vîthiyam kâmâvacara-javanâni sattakkhattum chakkhattum eva vâ javanti, manda-ppavattiyam pana maraña-kâlâdisu pañca-vâram eva. Bhagavato pana yamaka<sup>1</sup>-pâtihâriya-kâlâdisu lahuka-pavattiyam cattâri pañca vâ paccavekkhaña-cittâni bhavantî ti pi vadanti, âdikammikassa pana pathama-kappanâyam mahaggata-javanâni abhiññâ-javanâni<sup>2</sup> ca sabbadâ pi ekavâram eva javanti. Tato param bhavamga-pâto. Cattâro pana magguppâdâ ekacittakhañikâ, tato param dve<sup>3</sup> tîni phala-cittâni yathâraham uppajjanti. Tato param bhavamga-pâto. Nirodhamsamâpatti-kâle dvikkhattum catutthâruppa-javanañ javati. Tato param nirodham phusati. Vuttâhana-kale ca anâgâmi-phalam vâ arahatta-phalam vâ yathârahama eka-vâram uppajjítvâ niruddhe bhavamga-pâto va hoti. Sabbathâ pi samâpatti-vîthiyam bhavamga-soto viya vîthi-niyamo natthî ti katvâ bahûni pi labbhanti ti.

12. Sattakkhattum parittâni maggâbhiññâ sakim matâ  
Avasesâni labbhanti javanâni bahûni pi.

Ayam ettha javana-niyamo.

13. Duhetukânam ahetukânañ ca panettha kriyâ-javanâni ceva appanâ-javanâni ca na labbhanti. Tathâ ñâña-sampa-yutta-vipâkâni ca sugatiyam, duggatiyam pana ñâña-vippayuttañâni ca mahâ-vipâkâni na labbhanti. Tihetukesu ca khîñâsavânam kusalâkusala-javanâni na labbhanti. Tathâ

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<sup>1</sup> S. sampka°.    <sup>2</sup> S. omits.    <sup>3</sup> S. deva.

sekha-puthujjanānam kriyā-javanāni, diṭṭhigata-sampayutta-vicikicchā-javanāni ca sekkhānam, anāgāmi-puggalānam pana paṭigha-javanāni na labbhanti, lokuttara-javanāni ca yathārahām ariyānam eva samuppajjantī ti.

14. Asekkhānam catu cattālisa sekkhānam uddise  
Chappaññāsāvasesānam catupaññāsa sambhavā.

Ayam ettha puggala-bheda.

15. Kāmāvacara-bhūmiyām pan' etāni sabbāni pi vīthi-cittāni yathārahām upalabbhanti. Rūpāvacara-bhūmiyām paṭigha-javana-tadālambaṇa-vajjītāni, arūpāvacara-bhūmiyām pathama-magga-rupāvacara-hasana-hetṭhimāruppa-vajjītāni ca labbhanti. Sabbatthā pi ca tam tam pasāda-rahitānam tam tam dvārika-vīthi-cittāni na labbhant' eva. Asañña-sattānam pana sabbathā pi citta-ppavatti natth' evāti.<sup>1</sup>

16. Asīti vīthicittāni kāme rūpe yathārahām  
Catusatthī tathārūpe dvecattālisa labbhare.

Ayam ettha bhūmi-vibhāgo.

17. Iccevām cha-dvārika-citta-ppavatti yathā-sambhavām bhavām gan taritā yāvatāyukam abocchinnā<sup>2</sup> pavattati.

Iti abhidhammattha-saṅgahe vīthi-saṅgaha-vibhāgo nāma  
catuttho paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> S. natthi vā ti.    <sup>2</sup> R. abocchinnā.

## V. VÎTHI-MUTTA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHAGA.

1. Vîthi-citta-vasen' evam pavatti samudîrito  
Pavatti-saṅgaho nâma sandhiyam dâni vuccati.

2. Catasso bhûmiyo catubbidhâ paṭisandhi cattâri kam-mâni catudhâ marañuppatti ceti vîthi-mutta-saṅgahe cattâri catukkâni veditabbâni. Tattha apâya-bhûmi kâma-sugati-bhûmi rûpâvacara-bhûmi arûpâvacara-bhûmi ceti catasso bhûmiyo nâma. Tâsu nirayo tiracchâna-yoni petti-visayo asura-kâyo ceti apâya-bhûmi catubbidhâ hoti, manussâ câtummahârâjikâ<sup>1</sup> tâvatimsâ yâmâ tusitâ nimmânaratî paranimmitta-vasavattî ceti kâma-sugati-bhûmi sattavidhâ hoti. Sâ panâyam ekâdasa-vidhâ pi kâmâvacara-bhûmi ceva saṅkham gacchatî. Brahmapârisajjâ brahma-purohitâ mahâ-brahmâ ceti paṭhamajjhâna-bhûmi,<sup>2</sup> parittâbhâ appamâṇâbhâ âbhassarâ ceti dutiyajjhâna-bhûmi, paritta-subhâ appamâna-subhâ<sup>3</sup> subha-kiñhâ ceti tatiyajjhâna-bhûmi, vehapphalâ asañña-sattâ suddhâvâsâ ceti catutthajjhâna-bhûmi ti rûpâvacara-bhûmi sołasa-vidhâ hoti. Avihâ atappâ sudassâ sudassî akanitthâ ceti suddhâvâsa-bhûmi pañca-vidhâ hoti. Âkâsâ-nañcâyatana-bhûmi viññânañcâyatana-bhûmi âkiñcaññâyatana-bhûmi nevasaññâ-nâsaññâyatana-bhûmi ceti arûpâvacara-bhûmi catubbidhâ hoti.

3. Puthujjanâ na labbhanti suddhâvâsesu sabbathâ  
Sotâpannâ ca sakadâgâmino cäpi puggalâ  
Ariyâ nopalabbhanti asaññâpâyabhûmisu  
Sesatthânesu labbhanti ariyâ nariyâ pi ca.

Idam ettha bhûmi-catukkam.

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<sup>1</sup> R. cátu°.    <sup>2</sup> R. -jhâna-, and so always.    <sup>3</sup> R. parittâ bis.

4. Apāya-patisandhi kâma-sugati-patisandhi rûpâvacara-patisandhi arûpâvacara-patisandhi ceti catubbidhâ patisandhi nâmâ. Taṭṭha akusalavipâkopekkhâ-sahagata-santîraṇam apâyabhûmiyam okkantikkhaṇe patisandhi hutvâ tato param bhavaṅga-pariyosâne<sup>1</sup> javanaṁ hutvâ vocchijjati, ayam ekâpâya-patisandhi nâmâ. Kusalavipâkopekkhâ-sahagata-santîraṇam pana kâma-sugatiyam maṇussânañ ceva jaccandhâ-dinam bhûmissitânañ<sup>2</sup> ca vinipâtikâsurânam patisandhi-bhavaṅga-cuti-vasena pavattati. Mahâ-vipâkâni pan' atṭha sabbatthâ pi kâma-sugatiyam patisandhi-bhavaṅga-cutivasena pavattanti. Imâ nava kâma-sugati-patisandhiyo nâmâ. Sâ<sup>3</sup> panâyam dasâ-vidhâ pi kâmâvacara-patisandhi 'cceva sam-kham gacchat. Tesu catunnam apâyânam manussânam vinipâtikâsurânañ ca âyu-ppamâṇa-gaṇanâya niyamo natthi. Câtum-mahârâjikânam pana devânam dibbâni pañca-vassasatâni âyu-ppamâṇam manussa-gaṇanâya navuti vassa-sata-sahassa-ppamâṇam hcti, tato catu-guṇam tâvatimsânam, tato catu-guṇam yâmâṇam, tato catu-guṇam tusitânam, tato catu-guṇam nimmânaratînam, tato catuguṇam paranimmitavasavattinam.

5. Navassatañ c' ekavîsa vassânam koṭiyo tathâ  
Vassasatasahassâni saṭṭhî ca vasavattisu.

6. Paṭhama-jjhâna-vipâkam paṭhama-jjhâna-bhûmiyam patisandhi-bhavaṅga-cuti-vasena pavattati. Tathâ dutiya-jjhâna-vipâkam tatiya-jjhâna-vipâkañ ca dutiya-jjhâna-bhûmiyam, catuttha-jjhâna-vipâkam tatiya-jjhâna-bhûmiyam, pañcamajjhâna-vipâkam catuttha-jjhâna-bhûmiyam, asaññasattânam pana rûpam eva patisandhi hoti. Tathâ tato param pavattiyam cavana-kâle ca rûpam eva pavattitvâ nirujjhati. Imâ cha rûpâvacara-patisandhiyo nâmâ. Tesu brahma-pârisajjânam devânam kappassa tatiyo bhâgo âyu-ppamâṇam, brahma-purohitânam upadâha-kappo,<sup>4</sup> mahâ-brahmânam eko kappo, parittâbhânam dve kappâni, appamânbhânam cattâri kappâni, âbhassarânam atṭha kappâni,

<sup>1</sup> R. bhavaṅgam.    <sup>2</sup> R. bhûmassitânañ.    <sup>3</sup> S. sa.    <sup>4</sup> S. upaccha.

paritta-subhānam soḷasa kappāni, appamāna-subhānam dvattimṣa kappāni, subhakīnhānam catu-satṭhi kappāni, veṇaphalānam asaññasattānañ ca pañca kappa-satāni, avihā-nam kappa-sahassāni, atappānam dve kappa-sahassāni, su-dassānam cattāri kappa-sahassāni, sudassīnam atṭha kappa-sahassāni, akaniṭṭhānam soḷasa kappa-sahassāni. Paṭhamā-ruppādi-vipākāni paṭhamāruppādi-bhūmīsu yathākkamānam paṭisandhi-bhavamga-cuti-vasena pavattanti. Imā catasso āruppa-paṭisandhiyo nāma. Tesu pana ākāśānañcāyatānū-pagānam devānam vīsatī kappa-sahassāni ayu-ppamāṇyam, viññāṇañcāyatānūpagānam devānam cattālīsa kappa-sahassāni, akiñcaññāyatānūpaganām devānam satṭhi kappa-sahassāni, nevasaññā-nāsaññāyatānūpagānam devānam catu-rāsīti kappa-sahassāni.

7. Paṭisandhi bhavamgañ ca tathā cavanamānasam  
Ekam eva tath' ev' ekavisayañ e' ekajātiyam

Idam ettha paṭisandhi-catukkam.

8. Janakam upathambhakam upapīṭakam<sup>1</sup> upaghātakañ ceti kicca-vasena, garukam āsannam ācinnam kaṭattā-kammañ ceti pākādāna-pariyāyena, diṭṭhidhamma-vedaniyam upapajja-vedaniyam aparāpariya-vedaniyam ahosi-kammañ ceti pāka-kāla-vasena cattāri kammāni nāma. Tathā akusalam kāmāvacara-kusalañ rūpāvacara-kusalañ arūpāvacara-kusalañ ceti pākatṭhāna-vasena. Tattha akusalam kāyakkammam vacī-kammam mano-kammañ ceti kamma-dvāravasena tividham hoti. Katham? Pāṇātipāto adinnādānam kāmesu micchācāro ceti kāya-viññatti-saṃkhāte kāya-dvāre bāhulla-vuttito kāya-kammam nāma. Musāvādo pisuṇā vācā pharusā vācā samphappalāpo<sup>2</sup> ceti vacī-viññatti-saṃkhāte vacī-dvāre bāhulla-vuttito vacī-kammam nāma. Abhijjhā vyāpādo micchā-diṭṭhi ceti aññatrāpi viññattiyā manasmīm yeva bāhulla-vuttito mano-kammam nāma. Tesu pāṇātipāto pharusā vācā vyāpādo ca dosa-mūlena jāyanti, kāmesu micchācāro abhijjhā micchā-diṭṭhi ca lobha-mūlena, sesāni cattāri

<sup>1</sup> S. ūpapīṭakam; R. upapiṭakam. <sup>2</sup> S. sapphalāpo.

pi dvīhi mûlehi sambhavanti. Cittuppâda-vasena pan' etam akusalam sabbathâ pi dvâdasa-vidham hoti. Kâmâvacara-kusalam pi kâya-dvâre pavattam kâya-kammam vacî-dvâre pavattam vacî-kammam mano-dvâre pavattam mano-kammam ceti, kamma-dvâra-vasena tividham hoti. Tathâ dâna-sîla-bhâvanâ-vasena, cittuppâda-vasena pan' etam attha-vidham, dâna-sîla-bhâvanâ-pamâyana-veyyâvacca - pattidâna - pattânu-modana - dhammasavana - dhammadesanâ - diṭṭhijukamma - vasena dasa-vidham hoti. Tam pan' etam vîsatî-vidham pi kâmâvacara-kammam icceva saṅkham gacchat. Rûpâvacara-kusalam pana mano-kammam eva, tam ca bhâvanâmayam appanâppattam, jhânâmgâ-bhedenâ pañcavidham hoti. Tathâ arûpâvacara-kusalañ ca mano-kammam, tam pi bhâvanâmayam appanâppattam, âlambaña-bhedenâ catubbidham hoti. Etthâ-kusala-kammam uddhacea - rahitam apâya - bhûmiyam paṭi-sandhim janeti. Pavattiyam pana sabbam pi dvâdasa-vidham satt' âkusala-pâkâni sabbathâ pi kâma-loke rûpa-loke ca yathârahamañ vipaccati. Kâmâvacara-kusalam pi kâmâvacara-sugatiyam eva paṭisandhim janeti. Tathâ pavattiyâñ ca mahâ-vipâkâni ahetuka-vipâkâni attha pi sabbathâ pi kâma loke rûpa-loke ca yathârahamañ vipaccati. Tatthâpi tihetukam-ukkaṭṭham<sup>1</sup> kusalam tihetukam paṭisandhim datvâ pavatte solasa vipâkâni vipaccati, tihetukam omakam dvihetukam ukkaṭṭhañ ca kusalam dvihetukam paṭisandhim datvâ pavatte tihetuka-rahitâni dvâdasa vipâkâni vipaccati, dvihetukam omakam pana kusalam ahetukam eva paṭisandhim deti pavatte ca ahetuka-vipâkâni' eva vipaccati.

9. Asaṅkhâram sasaṅkhâra-vipâkâni na paccati  
Sasaṅkhâram asaṅkhâra-vipâkâni kecanâ.  
Tesam dvâdasa pâkâni dasâttha ca yathâkkamam  
Yathâ-vuttânuśârena yathâ-sambhavam uddise.

10. Rûpâvacara-kusalam pana paṭhamajjhânam parittam bhâvetvâ brahmapârisajjesu uppajjati, tad eva majjhimam bhâvetvâ brahma-purohitesu pañtam bhâvetvâ mahâ-brahmesu, tathâ dutiyajjhânam tatiyajjhânañ ca parittam

<sup>1</sup> S. mukhaṭham; R. ukkaṭṭham.

bhâvetvâ parittâbhesu majjhimam bhâvetvâ appamânâbhesu pañitam bhâvetvâ âbhassaresu, catutthajjhânam parittam bhâvetvâ paritta-subhesu majjhimam bhâvetvâ appamâna-subhesu pañitam bhâvetvâ subha-kîñhesu, pañcamajjhânam bhâvetvâ vehapphalesu, tad eva saññâ-virâgam bhâvetvâ asaññasattesu, anâgâmito pana suddhâvâsesu uppajjanti, arûpâvacara-kusalañ ca yathâkkamam bhâvetvâ arûpesu <sup>1</sup> uppajjanti.

11. Ittham mahaggatam puññam yathâ-bhumi-pavattitam <sup>2</sup>  
Janeti sadisam pâkam pañsandhi-pavattiyam.

Idam ettha kamma-catukkam.

12. Âyu-kkhayena kamma-kkhayena ubhaya-kkhayena upacchedaka-kammunâ ceti catudhâ marañuppatti. Tathâ ca marantânam pana marañakâle yathârahamp abhimukhî-bhûtam bhavantare pañsandhi-janakam kammam vâ tam kamma-karaña-kâle rûpâdikam upaladdha-pubbam upakaraña-bhûtañ ca kamma-nimittam vâ anantaram uppajjamâna-bhave upalabhitabbam upabhoga-bhûtañ ca gata-nimittam vâ kamma-balena channam dvârânam aññatarasmiñ paccupatthâti. Tato param tam eva tathopatthitam âlambanam ârabba vipaceamânaka-kammânurûpam parisuddham upakilittham vâ upalabhitabba-bhavânurûpam tatrnatam <sup>3</sup> va citta-santânam abhiñham pavattati bâhullena, tam eva vâ pana janaka-bhûtam kammam abhinava-karaña-vasena dvârapattam hoti, paccâsanna-marañassa tassa vîhi-cittâvasâne bhavamga-kkhaye vâ cavana-vasena paccuppanna-bhavapariyosâna-bhûtam cuti-cittam uppajjitvâ nirujjhati. Tasmim niruddhâvasâne tessânantaram eva tathâ gahitam âlambanam ârabba savatthukam avatthukam eva vâ yathârahamp avijjâ-nusaya-parikkhittena tanhâanusaya-mûlakena sañkhâreñā janiyamânam <sup>4</sup> sampayuttehi pariggayhamânam sahajâtânam adiñthâna-bhâvena pubbamgama-bhûtam bhavantara-pañsandhâna-vasena pañsandhi-sañkhâtam mânasam uppajjamânam eva patiñthâti bhavantare.

13. Marañsanna-vîthiyam panettha manda-ppavattâni pañc' eva javanâni pâtiñkhitabbâni. Tasmâ yadâ paccu-

<sup>1</sup> S. aruppesu. <sup>2</sup> R. vavatthitam. <sup>3</sup> R. tatthoñatañ. <sup>4</sup> S. chabhîyamânam.

ppannâlambhaṇesu âpâtham âgatesu marantesv eva marañam hoti, tadâ paṭisandhi-bhavaṇgânam pi paccuppannâlambanatâ labbhatî ti katvâ kâmâvacara-paṭisandhiyâ cha-dvâra-gahitam kammanimittam gatinimittañ ca paccuppannam atîtâlambanam upalabbhati. Kammam pana atîtam eva. Tañ ca mano-dvâra-gahitam. Tâni pana sabbâni pi paritta-dhamma-bhûtân' ev' âlambaṇâni. Rûpâvacara-paṭisandhiyâ pana paññatti - bhûtam kamma-nimittam ev' âlambaṇam hoti. Tathâ áruppa-paṭisandhiyâ ca mahaggata-bhûtam paññatti-bhutañ ca kamma-nimittam eva yathâraham âlambaṇam hoti. Asañña-sattânam pana jîvita-navakam eva paṭisandhi-bhâvena patiṭṭhâti. Tasmâ te rûpa-paṭisandhikâ nâma. Arûpâ arûpa-paṭisandhikâ. Sesâ rûpâ rûpa-paṭisandhikâ.

14. Áruppa-cutiyâ honti hetṭhimâruppa-vajjitâ  
Paramâruppa-sandhî ca tathâ kâme ti-hetukâ,  
Rûpâvacara-cutiyâ ahetu-rahitâ siyum  
Sabbâ kâme ti-hetumhâ kâmesv eva panetarâ.

Ayam ettha cuti-paṭisandhi-kkamo.

15. Iccevam gahita-paṭisandhikânam pana paṭisandhi-ni-nirodhânantarato pabhûti tam ev' âlambaṇam ârabba tad eva cittam yâva cuti-cittuppâdâ asati vîthi-cittuppâde bhavassa amga-bhâvena bhavaṇga-santati-samkhâtam<sup>1</sup> mânasam abbochinam<sup>2</sup> nadî-soto viya pavattati. Pariyosâne ca cavana-vasena cuti-cittam hutvâ nirujjhati. Tato parañ ca paṭisandhâdayo ratha-cakkam iva yathâkkamam eva parivattantâ pavattanti.

16. Paṭisandhi-bhavaṇga-vîthiyo cuti ceha tathâ bhavantare Puna-sandhi-bhavaṇgam iccayam parivattati citta-santati<sup>3</sup> Paṭisamkhâya pan' etam addhuvam adhigantvâ padam accutam budhâ Susamucchinna-sineha-bandhanâ samam essanti cirâya<sup>4</sup> subbatâ.

Iti abhidhammattha-samgahe vîthi-mutta-samgaha-vibhâgo nâma pañcamo paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> R. samkhatañ.    <sup>2</sup> R. abochinnam.    <sup>3</sup> S. sattati.    <sup>4</sup> R. cirâya.

## VI. RŪPA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHAGA.

1. Ettāvatā vibhattā hi<sup>1</sup> sabba-bheda-pavattikâ  
Citta-cetasikâ dhammâ rūpam̄ dâni pavuccati.  
Samuddesâ vibhâgâ ca samutṭhânâ kalâpato  
Pavattikkamato ceva pañcadhâ tattha saṅgaho.

2. Cattâri mahâbhûtâni catunnam̄ ca mahâbhûtânam̄ upâ-dârûpan ti duvidham etam̄ rûpam̄ ekâdasa-vidhena saṅgaham̄ gacchati. Katham? Paṭhavi-dhâtu âpo-dhâtu tejo-dhâtu vâyo-dhâtu bhûta-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Cakkhu sotam̄ ghânam̄ jivhâ kâyo pasâda-rûpamnâmâ. Rûpam̄ saddo gandho raso âpo-dhâtu-vivajjitaṁ bhûta-ttaya-samkhâtam̄ phoṭṭhabbam̄ gocara-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Itthattam̄ purisattam̄ bhâva-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Hadaya-vatthu hadaya-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Jivitindriyam̄ jîvita-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Kabaliṇikâro<sup>2</sup> âhâro âhâra-rupaṁ nâmâ. Iti ca aṭṭhârasavidham etam̄ rûpam̄ sabhâva-rûpam̄ salakkhaṇa-rûpam̄ nippphanna-rûpam̄ rûpa-rupam̄ sammasana-rûpan ti ca saṅgaham̄ gacchati. Âkâsadhâtu pariccheda-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Kâya-viññatti vacî-viññatti viññatti-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Rûpassa lahitâ mudutâ kammaññatâ viññatti-dvayam̄ vikâra-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Rupassa upacayo santati jaratâ<sup>3</sup> aniccatâ lakkhaṇa-rûpam̄ nâmâ. Jâtirûpam eva pan' ettha upacaya-santati-nâmena pavuccati. Iti ekâdasa-vidham etam̄ rûpam̄ aṭṭhavî-sati-vidham hoti sarûpa-vasena.

3. Katham

Bhûta-ppasâda-visayâ bhâvo hadayam iccapi  
Jîvitâhâra-rûpehi aṭṭhârasa-vidham tathâ  
Paricchedo ca viññatti vikâro lakkhaṇam̄ ti ca  
Anippaññâ dasa ceti aṭṭhavîsa-vidham bhave.

Ayam ettha rûpa-samuddeso.

<sup>1</sup> S. vibhantâhi.    <sup>2</sup> R. kabaliṇikâro.    <sup>3</sup> S. charatâ.

4. Sabbañca pan' etam rûpam ahetukam sappaccayam sâsavam samkhataṁ lokiyam kâmavacaram anârammanam apahâtabbam evâ ti ekavidham pi ajjhattika-bâhirâdi-vasena bahudhâ<sup>1</sup> bhedaṁ gacchati. Katham? Pasâda-samkhâtam pañcavidham pi ajjhattika-rûpam nâma. Itaram bâhirârûpam. Pasâda-hadaya-samkhâtam chabbidam pi vatthu-rûpam nâma. Itaram avatthu-rûpam. Pasâda-viññatti-samkhâtam sattavidham pi dvâra-rupam nâma. Itaram advâra-rûpam. Pasâda-bhâva-jivita-samkhâtam atthavidham pi indriya-rupam nâma. Itaram anindriya-rûpam. Pasâda-visaya-samkhâtam dvâdasa-vidham pi olârika-rûpam sanctike rûpam sappatigha-rûpañ ca. Itaram sukhuma-rûpam dûre rûpam appatigha-rûpañ ca. Kammajam upâdiñña-rûpam. Itaram anupâdiñña-rûpam. Rûpâyatanam sanidassana-rûpam. Itaram anidassana-rupam. Cakkhâdi-dvayam asampatta-vasena ghânadi-ttayam sampatta-vasenâ ti pañcavidham pi gocara-ggâhika-rûpam. Itaram agocara-ggâhika-rûpam. Vanño gandho raso ojâ bhûta-catukkañ ceti atthavidham pi avinibbhoga-rûpam. Itaram vinibbhoga-rupam.

5. Iccevam atthavîsati-vidham pi ca vicakkhanâ  
Ajjhattikâdi-bhedenâ vibhajanti yathâraham.

Ayam ettha rûpa-vibhâgo.

6. Kammam cittam utu âhâro ceti cattâri rûpa-samuñthânâni nâma. Tattha kâmâvacaram rûpâvacarañ ceti pañcavîsati-vidham pi kusalâkusala-kammañ abhisamkhatam ajjhattikasantâne<sup>2</sup> kamma-samuñthâna-rûpam pañsandhim upâdâya khañe khañe samuñthâpeti. Âruppa-vipâka-dvi-pañca-viññâna-vajjitatam pañcasati-vidham pi cittam citta-samuñthâna-rûpam pañthama-biravamgam upâdâya jâyantam eva samuñthâpeti. Tattha appanâ-javanañ iriyâpatham pi sannâmeti. Votthappana-kâmâvacara-javanâbhiññâ pana viññattim pi samuñthâpeti. Somanassa-javanâni pan' ettha terasa-hasam pi janenti. Situñhotu-samaññâtâ tejo-dhâtu-çthiti-pattâva utu-samuñthâna-rûpam ajjhattam ca bahiddhâ ca yathâraham samuñthâpeti. Ojâ-samkhâto âhâro âhâra-samuñthâna

<sup>1</sup> S. mahudhâ.    <sup>2</sup> S. sannâne.

rūpam ajjhoharaṇa-kāle thānappatto va samutthapeti. Tattha hadaya-indriya-rūpāni kammajān' eva, viññatti-dvayam cittajam eva, saddo cittotujo,<sup>2</sup> lahutādi-ttayam utu cittāhārehi sambhoti. Avinibbhogo-rūpāni ceva akāsa-dhātu ca catūhi sambhūtāni, lakkhaṇa-rūpāni nakuto ci jāyanti.

7. Aṭṭhārasa pannarasa terasa dvādasā ti ca  
Kammacittotukāhārajāni honti yathākkamam.  
Jāyamānādi-rūpānam sabhāvattā hi kevalam  
Lakkhaṇāni na jayanti kehicī ti pakāsitam.

Ayam ettha rūpa-samutthāna-nayo.

8. Ekuppādā ekanirodhā ekanissayā sahavuttino ekavīsatī rūpa-kalāpā nāma. Tattha jīvitam avinibbhoga-rūpañ ca cakkhunā saha cakkhu-dasakan ti pavuccati. Tathā sotādīhi saddhim sota-dasakam ghāna-dasakam jīvha-dasakam kāyadasakam itthibhāva-dasakam pumbhāva-dasakam vatthu-dasakañ ceti yathākkamam yojetabbam. Avinibbhoga-rūpam eva jīvitenā saha jīvita-dasakan ti pavuccati. Ime nava kamma-samutthāna-kalāpā. Avinibbhoga-rūpam pana sudhāṭṭhakam. Tad eva kāya-viññattiyā saha kāya-viññattinavakam vacī-viññatti saddehi saha vacī-viññatti-dasakam lahutādīhi saddhim lahutādi - ekādasakam kāya - viññattilahutādi-dvādasakam vacī-viññatti-sadda-lahutādi-terasakañ ceti cha citta-samutthāna-kalāpā. Suddhaṭṭhakam sadda-navakam lahutād-ekādasakam sadda-lahutādi-dvādasakañ ceti ceti cattāro utu-samutthāna-kalāpā. Suddhaṭṭhakam lahutād-ekādasakañ ceti dve āhāra - samutthāna - kalāpā. Tattha suddhaṭṭhakam sadda-navakañ ceti dve utu-samutthāna-kalāpā bahiddhā pi labbanti. Avasesā pana sabbe pi ajjhattikam eva.

9. Kammacittotukāhāra-samutthāna yathākkamam  
Nava cha caturo dveti kalāpā ekavīsatī.  
Kalāpānam pariccheda-lakkhaṇattā vicakkhanā  
Na kalāpamgam iccāhu akāram lakkhaṇāni ca.

Ayam ettha kalāpa-yojanā.

<sup>1</sup> S. adds va.

10. Sabbâni pi pan' etâni rûpâni kâmaloke yathâraham anûnâni pavattiyam upalabbhanti. Paṭisandhiyam pana saṃsedajânañ ceva opapâtikânañ ca cakkhu-sota-ghâna-jivhâ-kâya-bhâva-vatthu-dasaka-saṃkhâtâni satta-dasakâni pâtu-bhavanti ukkaṭṭha-vasena. Omaka-vasena pana cakkhu-sota-ghâna-bhâva-dasakâni tadâci pi na labbhanti. Tasmâ tesam vasena kalâpâni<sup>1</sup> veditabbâ, gabbha-seyyaka-sattânam pana kâya-bhâva-vatthu-dasaka-saṃkhâtâni tîni dasakâni pâtu bhavanti. Tatthâpi bhâva-dasakam kadâci na labbhati.<sup>2</sup> Tato param pavatti-kâle kamena cakkhu-dasakâdîni ca pâtu bhavanti. Iccevam paṭisandhim upâdâya kamma-samuṭṭhânâ dutiya-cittam upâdâya citta-samuṭṭhânâ thiti-kâlam<sup>3</sup> upâdâya utu-samuṭṭhânâ ojâ-pharaṇam upâdâya âhâra-samuṭṭhânâ ceti catu-samuṭṭhâna-rûpa-kalâpa-santati kâmaloke dîpa-jâlâ viya nadî-soto viya ca yâvatâyukam abbocchinnam<sup>4</sup> pavattati. Maraṇa-kâle pana cuti-cittopari sattarasa ma cittassa thiti<sup>3</sup> kâlam upâdâya kammaja-rûpâni<sup>5</sup> na upajjanti. Puretaram upannâni ca kammaja-rûpâni<sup>5</sup> cuti-citta-sama-kâlam eva pavattitvâ nirujjhanti. Tato param cittajâhâraja-rûpañ ea vocijjati. Tato param utu-samuṭṭhâna-rûpa-paramparâ yâva mata-kalevara<sup>6</sup>-saṃkhâtâ pavattanti.

11. Iccevam matasattânam punad eva<sup>7</sup> bhavantare  
Paṭisandhim upâdâya tathârûpam pavattati.

12. Rûpaloke pana ghâna-jivhâ-kâya-bhâva-dasakâni ca âhâraja-kalâpâni ca na labbhanti. Tasmâ tesam paṭisandhi-kâle<sup>8</sup> cakkhu-sota-vatthu-vasena tîni dasakâni jîvita-navakanâ ceti cattâro labbhanti. Asañña-sattânam pana cakkhu-sota-vatthu-saddâni pi na labbhanti. Tathâ sabbâni pi cittaja-rûpâni. Tasmâ tesam paṭisandhi-kâle jîvita-navakam eva pavattiyañ ca sadda-vajjitat utu-samuṭṭhâna-rûpam atiricchat. Iccevam kâma-rupâsaññi-saṃkhâtesu tisu thânesu paṭisandhi-pavatti-vasena duvidhâ rûpa-pavatti veditabbâ.

13. Aṭṭhavisati kâmesu honti tevîsa rûpisu  
Sattaras' evâsaññinam arûpe natthi kiñci pi.

<sup>1</sup> R. kalâpatâni. <sup>2</sup> S. labbhanti. <sup>3</sup> R. thîti<sup>o</sup>. <sup>4</sup> R. abbho. <sup>5</sup> S. omits.  
<sup>6</sup> R. kaļevara; S. kalebara. <sup>7</sup> S. puna dve. <sup>8</sup> S. kâlo.

Saddo vikāro jaratā maraṇañ c' opapattiyam  
Na labbhanti pavatte tu na kiñci pi na labbhati.

Ayamettha rūpa-pavatti-kamo.

14. Nibbānam pana lokuttara-samkhātam catumagga-ñā-  
ñena sacchikātabbam magga - phalānam ālambana-bhūtam  
vāna-samkhātāya tañhāya nikkhantattā nibbānan ti<sup>1</sup> pa-  
vuccati. Tad etam sabhāvato ekavidham pi, sa-upādi-sesā-  
nibbāna-dhātu anupādisesa-nibbāna-dhātu ceti duvidham hoti  
kāraṇa-pariyāyena. Tathā suññatām animittām appanihitañ<sup>3</sup>  
ceti tividham hoti akāra-bhedena.

Padam accutam accantam<sup>4</sup> asamkhatam anuttaram  
Nibbānam iti bhāsanti vānamuttā mahesayo.  
Iti cittam cetasikam rūpam<sup>5</sup> nibbānam iccapi  
Paramattham pakāsanti catudhā va tathāgatā.

Iti abhidhammattha-samgahe rūpa-samgaha-vibhāgo nāma  
chaṭṭho paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> S. nibbānatti. <sup>2</sup> S. upādisena. <sup>3</sup> S. appanihitañ. <sup>4</sup> S. accattam. <sup>5</sup> S. rupa,  
*and so nearly always.*

## VII. SAMUCCA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHAGA.

1. Dvâsattati-vidhâ vuttâ vatthudhammâ salakkhaṇâ  
Tesam dâni yathâyogam pavakkhâmi samuccayaṁ.
2. Akusala-samgaho missaka-samgaho bodhipakkhiya-samgaho sabba-samgaho ceti samuccaya-samgaho catubbidho veditabbo. Katham? Akusala-samgahe tâva cattâro âsavâ kâmâsavo bhavâsavo ditthâsavo avijjâsavo, cattâro oghâ kâmogho bhavogho ditthogho avijjogho, cattâro yogâ kâma-yogo bhava-yogo ditthi-yogo avijjâ-yogo, cattâro ganthâ abhijjhâ kâyagantho vyâpâdo kâyagantho sîlabbata-parâmâso kâyagantho (idam saccâbhiniveso kâyagantho), cattâro upâ-dânâ kâmupâdânam ditthupâdânam sîlabbatupâdânam attavâdupâdânam, cha nîvaraṇâni kâma-chanda-nîvaraṇam vyâpâda-nîvaraṇam thîna-middha-nîvaraṇam uddhacca-kukkucca-nîvaraṇam vicikicchâ-nîvaraṇam avijjâ-nîvaraṇam, sattârusayâ kâmarâgânusayo bhavarâgânusayo patîghâ-nusayo mânârusayo ditthânusayo vicikicchânusayo avijjâ-nusayo, dasa samyojanâni kâmarâga-samyojanum rûparâga-samyojanam aruparâga-samyojanam paṭigha-samyojanam mâna-samyojanam ditthi-samyojanam sîlabbata-parâmâsa-samyojanam vicikicchâ-samyojanam uddhacca-samyojanam avijjâ-samyojanam suttante, aparâni dasa samyojanâni kâmarâga-samyojanam bhavarâga-samyojanam paṭigha-samyojanam mâna-samyojanam ditthi-samyojanam sîlabbata-parâmâsa-samyojanam vicikicchâ-samyojanam issâ-samyojanam macchariya-samyojanam avijjâ-samyojanam abhidhamme, dasa kilesâ lobho doso moho mâno ditthi vicikicchâ thînam uddhaccaṁ ahirikam anottappam. Âsavâdîsu pan' ettha kâma-bhava-nâmena tabbatthukâ taṇhâ adhippetâ. Sîlabbata-

parāmāro idam saccābhiniveso attavādupādānañ ca tathā pavattam diṭṭhigatam eva pavuccati.

3. Āsavoghā ca yogā ca tayo ganthā ca vatthuto  
Upādānā duve vuttā attha nīvaraṇā siyum.  
Chalevānusayā honti nava samyojanā matā  
Kilesā dasa vutto yam navadhā pāpa-samgaho.

4. Missaka-samgahe cha hetū lobho doso moho alobho adoso amoho, satta jhānamgāni vitakko vicāro pīti ekaggatā somanassam domanassam upekkhā, dvādasa maggamgāni sammā-diṭṭhi sammā-samkappo sammā-vācā sammā-kam-manto sammā-ājīvo sammā-vāyāmo sammā-sati sammā-samādhī micchā-diṭṭhi micchā-samkappo micchā-vāyāmo micchā-samādhī, bāvisat' indriyāni cakkhundriyam sotindriyam ghānindriyam jivhindriyam kāyindriyam itthindriyam purisindriyam jīvitindriyam manindriyam sukhindriyam dukkhindriyam somanassindriyam domanassindriyam upekkhindriyam saddhindriyam viriyindriyam satindriyam samādhindriyam paññindriyam anaññātaññassāmitindriyam aññindriyam aññātāvindriyam, nava balāni saddhā-balām viriya-balām samādhī-balām paññā-balām hiri-balām ottappa-balām ahirika-balām anottappa-balām, cattāro adhipatī chandā-pati cittādhipati viriyādhipati vīmaṇsādhipati, cattāro āhārā kabalimkāro āhāro phasso dutiyo mano-samcetanā tatiyā viññāṇam catuttham. Indriesu pan' ettha sotāpatti-maggāññāṇam anaññātaññassāmitindriyam, arahatta-phala-ñāṇam aññātāvindriyam, majjhe<sup>1</sup> cha ñāṇāni aññindriyānī ti pavuccanti, jīvitindriyān ca rupārupa-vasena duvidham hoti. Pañca-viññāṇesu jhānamgāni aviryesu phalāni ahetukesu maggamgāni na labbhanti. Tathā vicikicchā citte ekaggatā maggindriya-bala-bhāvam<sup>2</sup> na gacchatī, dvihetuka-tihetukajavanesv eva yathāsambhavam adhipati eko va labbhati.

5. Cha hetū pañca jhānamgā maggamgā nava vatthuto  
Soḷasindriya-dhammā ca bala-dhammā naveritā.  
Cattārodhipatī vuttā tathāhārā ti sattadhā  
Kusalādi-samākiṇṇo vutto missaka-samgaho.

<sup>1</sup> S. magge.    <sup>2</sup> S. phala-bhavam.

6. Bodhi-pakkhiya-samgahe cattāro satipaṭṭhānā kāyānu-passanā-satipaṭṭhānam̄ vedanānupassanā-satipaṭṭhānam̄ cittā-nupassanā-satipaṭṭhānam̄ dhammānupassanā-satipaṭṭhānam̄ ; cattāro sammappadhānā uppannānam̄ pāpakānam̄ pahānāya vāyāmo, anuppannānam̄ pāpakānam̄ anuppādāya vāyāmo, anuppannānam̄ kusalānam̄ uppādāya vāyāmo, uppannānam̄ kusalānam̄ bhīyyobhāvāya vāyāmo ; cattāro iddhi-pādā chandiddhi-pādo cittiddhi-pādo viriyiddhi-pādo vīmamsiddhi-pādo ; pañc' indriyāni saddhindriyam̄ viriyindriyam̄ satindriyam̄ samādhindriyam̄ paññindriyam̄ ; pañca balāni saddhā-balām̄ viriya-balām̄ sati-balām̄ samādhi-balām̄ paññā-balām̄ ; satta bojjhamgā sati-sambojjhamgo dhamma-vicaya-sambojjhamgo viriya-sambojjhamgo pīti-sambojjhamgo passaddhi-sambojjhamgo samādhi-sambojjhamgo upekkhā-sambojjhamgo ; attha maggāmgāni sammā-ditthi sammā-samkappo sammā-vācā sammā-kammanto sammā-âjivo sammā-vāyāmo sammā-sati sammā-samādhi. Ettha pana cattāro satipaṭṭhānā ti sammā-sati ekā va pavuccati, tathā cattāro sammappa-dhānā ti ca sammā-vāyāmo.

7. Chando cittam upekkhā ca saddhā-passaddhi-pītiyo  
 Sammā-ditthi samkappo vāyāmo viratittayam̄  
 Sammā-sati samādhi ti cuddasete svabhāvato  
 Satta-timsa-pabhedena sattadhā tattha samgaho.  
 Samkappa-passaddhi ca pītupekkhā  
 Chando ca cittam̄ viratittayañ ca  
 Naveha thānā viriyam̄ navañtha  
 Satī samādhī catu pañca paññā  
 Saddhā duṭhānuttama-satta-timsa  
 Dhammānam̄ eso pavaro vibhāgo.  
 Sabbe lokuttare honti nava samkappa-pītiyo  
 Lokiye pi yathāyogam̄ chabbisuddhi pavattiyam̄.

8. Sabba-samgahe pañca khandhā rūpa-kkhandho vedanā-kkhandho saññā-kkhandho samkhāra-kkhandho viññāna-kkhandho, pañc' upādāna-kkhandā rūpupādāna-kkhandho

<sup>1</sup> S. samādhi catu ; R. samādhiccatu.

vedanupâdâna-kkhando saññupâdâna-kkhandho samkhârupâ-dâna-kkhandho viññâṇupâdânakkhandho, dvâdas' âyatanâni cakkhâyatanam sotâyatanaṁ ghâṇayatanam jivhâyatanaṁ kâyâyatanaṁ manâyatanaṁ rûpâyatanaṁ saddâyatanaṁ gandhâyatanaṁ rasâyatanaṁ poṭṭhabbâyatanaṁ dhammâyatanaṁ, atṭhârasa dhâtuyo cakkhu-dhâtu sota-dhatu ghâna-dhâtu jivhâ-dhâtu kâya-dhâtu rûpa-dhâtu sadda-dhâtu gandha-dhâtu rasa-dhâtu poṭṭhabba-dhâtu cakkhu-viññâṇa-dhâtu sota-viññâṇa-dhâtu ghâṇa-viññâṇa-dhâtu jivhâ-viññâṇa-dhâtu kâya-viññâṇa-dhâtu mano-dhâtu mano-viññâṇa-dhâtu dhamma-dhâtu, cattâri ariya-saccâni dukkham ariya-saccam dukkha-samudayo ariya-saccam dukkha-nirodho ariya-saccam dukkha-nirodho-gâminî paṭipadâ ariya-saccam. Ettha pana cetasika-sukhuma-rûpa-nibbâṇa-vasena ekûna-sattati dhammâ dhammâyatana-dhamma-dhâtû ti samkham gacchanti, manâyatanaṁ eva satta-viññâṇa-dhâtu-vasena bhijjati.

9. Rupañ ca vedanâ saññâ sesa-cetasikâ tathâ  
 Viññâṇam iti pañcete pañcakkhandhâ ti bhâsitâ.  
 Pañcupâdânakkhandhâ ti tathâ tebhûmakâ matâ  
 Bhedâbhâvena nibbâṇam khandha-samgaha-nissaṭam  
 Dvârâlambaṇa-bhedenâ bhavant' âyatanâni ca  
 Dvârâlamba-taduppanna-pariyâyena dhâtuyo.  
 Dukkham tebhûmakam vât̄tam taṇhâ-samudayo bhave  
 Nirodho nâma nibbâṇam maggo lokuttano mato.  
 Magga-yuttâ phalâ<sup>1</sup> ceva catu-sacca-vinissatâ<sup>2</sup>  
 Iti pañca pabhedena pavutto sabba-samgaho.

Iti abhidhammattha-samgahe samucca-samgaha-vibhâgo nâma sattamo paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> S. balâ.    <sup>2</sup> S. vinissatâ.

### VIII. PACCAYA-SAṄGAHA-VIBHAGA.

1. Yesam saṃkhata-dhammānam ye dhammā paccayā yathā  
Tām vibhāgam ihedāni pavakkhāmi yathāraham.
2. Paṭicca-samuppāda-nayo paṭṭhāna-nayo ceti paccaya-saṃgaho duvidho veditabbo. Tattha tabbhāvabhāvī bhāvā-kāra-mattopalakkhito paṭicca-samuppāda-nayo, paṭṭhāna-nayo pana āhacca-paccaya-tūhitim ārabba pavuccati, ubhayaṃ pana vomissitvā papañcanti ācariyā. Tattha avijjā-paccayā saṃkhārā saṃkhāra-paccayā viññāṇam viññāṇa-paccayā nāma-rūpam nāma-rūpa-paccayā saṭṭayatanaṃ saṭṭayatana-paccayā phasso phassa-paccayā vedanā vedanā-paccayā taṇhā taṇhā-paccayā upādānam upādāna-paccayā bhavo bhava-paccayā jāti jāti-paccayā jarā-maraṇam<sup>1</sup> soka-parideva-dukkha-domanassupāyāsā sambhavanti. Evam etassa kevalassa dukka-kkhandassa samudayo hotī ti ayam ettha paṭicca-samuppāda-nayo.
3. Tattha tayo addhā dvādasamgāni visatākārā ti-sandhi catu-saṃkhepā tīṇi vatṭāni dve mūlāni ca veditabbāni. Katham? avijjā saṃkhārā atīto addhā jāti-jarā-maraṇam anāgato addhā majjhe atīha paccuppanno addhā ti tayo addhā. Avijjā saṃkhārā viññāṇam nāma-rupam saṭṭayatanaṃ phasso vedanā taṇhā upādānam bhavo jāti jarā-maraṇam ti dvādas' aṇagāni. Sokādi-vacanam pan' ettha nissandaphala-nidassananam, avijjā-saṃkhāra-ggahaṇena panettha taṇhupādāna-bhavā pi gahitā bhavanti. Tathā taṇhupādāna-bhava-ggahaṇena ca avijjā-saṃkhārā-jāti-jarā-maraṇa-ggahaṇena ca viññāṇādi-phala-pañcakam eva gahitan ti katvā :—
4. Atīte hetavo pañca idāni phala-pañcakanam  
Idāni hetavo pañca āyatīm phala-pañcakan ti.

<sup>1</sup> S. jarāraraṇam; R. jayāmaraṇam.

5. Vīsatākārā tī - sandhi catu - saṃkhepā ca bhavanti. Avijjā taṇhupādānā ca kilesa-vatṭam, kamma-bhava-saṃkhāto bhavekadeso saṃkhārā ca kamma-vatṭam, upapatti-bhava-saṃkhāto bhavekadeso avasesā ca vipāka-vatṭan ti tīni vatṭāni, avijjā-taṇhā-vasena dve mūlāni ca veditabbāni.
6. Tesam eva ca mūlām nirodhena nirujjhati  
Jarā-maraṇam uñchāya<sup>1</sup> pīlitānam abhiñhaso  
Âsavānam samuppādā avijjā ca pavattati.  
Vatṭam ābandham iceevam tebhūmakma anādikam  
Paticca-samuppādo ti paṭṭhapesi mahāmuni.
7. Hetu - paccayo ārammaṇa - paccayo adhipati - paccayo anantara - paccayo samanantara - paccayo sahajāta - paccayo aññamañña - paccayo nissaya - paccayo upanissaya - paccayo purejāta-paccayo pacchājāta-paccayo âsevana-paccayo kamma-paccayo vipāka-paccayo âhāra-paccayo indriya-paccayo jhāna-paccayo magga-paccayo sampayutta - paccayo vippayutta - paccayo atthi-paccayo natthi-paccayo vigata-paccayo avigata-paccayo ti ayam etha paṭṭhāna-nayo.
8. Chadhā nāman tu nāmassa pañcadhā nāma-rūpinam  
Ekadhā puna rūpassa rūpaṇam nāmassa c' ekadhā  
Paññatti-nāma-rūpāni nāmassa duvidhā dvayam  
Dvayassa navadhā ceti chabbidhā paccayā. Katham?
9. Anantara-niruddhā citta-cetasikā dhammā paccuppannānam<sup>2</sup> citta-cetasikānām dhammānaṃ anantara-samanantara-natthi-vigata-vasena, purimāni javanāni pacchimānaṃ javanānam âsevana-vasena ca, sahajātā citta-cetasikā dhammā aññamaññām sampayutta-vaseneti ca chadhā nāmām nāmassa paccayo hoti. Hetu - jhānamgā - maggamgāni sahajātānām nāma-rūpānaṃ hetādi-vasena, sahajātā cetanā sahajātānām nāma-rūpānaṃ, nānā-khaṇikā cetanā kammābhinibbattānām nāma-rūpānaṃ kamma-vasena, vipāka-kkhandā aññamaññām sahajātānām rūpānaṃ vipāka-vaseneti ca pañcadhā nāmām nāma - rūpānaṃ paccayo hoti. Pacchājātā citta-cetasikā dhammā purejātassa imassa kāyassa pacchājāta-vaseneti

<sup>1</sup> S. uechāya.    <sup>2</sup> R. paṭṭhuppannānam.

ekadhâ va nâmam rûpassa paccayo hoti. Cha vatthûni pavattiyam sattannam viññâna-dhâtûnam pañcâlambañâni ca pañca viññâna-vîthiyo purejâta-vaseneti ekadhâ va rûpam nâmassa paccayo hoti. Ârammaṇa-vasena upanissaya-vase-neti ca duvidhâ pañnatti-nâma-rûpâni nâmass' eva paccayâ honti. Tattha rûpâdi-vasena chabbidham hoti ârammaṇam, upanissayo pana tividho hoti ârammaṇâpanissayo ananta-rûpanissayo pakatûpanissayo ceti. Tattha âlambanam eva garu-katam âlambanâpanissayo, anantara-niruddhâ cittacetasikâ dhammâ anantarûpanissayo, râgâdayo pana dhammâ saddhâdayo ca sukham dukkham puggalo bhojanam utu senâsanañ ca yathârahamañ ajjhatañ ca bahiddhâ ca kusalâdi-dhammânam kammanam vipâkânanti ca bahudhâ hoti pakatûpanissayo.

10. Adhipati - sahajâta-aññamañña - nissay - âhâr - indriya vippayutta-atthi-avigata-vaseneti yathârahamañ navadhâ nâmârûpâni nâmârûpânam paccayâ bhavanti. Tattha garu-katam âlambanam âlambanâdhipati-vasena nâmânam sahajâtâdhipati catubbidho pi sahajâta-vasena sahajâtânam nâmârûpânan ti ca duvidho hoti adhipati - paccayo. Citta-cetasikâ dhammâ aññamañnam sahajâta-rûpânañ ca mahâbhûtâ aññamañnam upâdâ-rûpânañ ca pañsandhi-kkhaṇe vatthu-vipâkâ aññamañnan ti ca tividho hoti sahajâta-paccayo. Citta-cetasikâ dhammâ aññamañnam mahâbhûtâ aññamañnam pañsandhi-kkhaṇe vatthu-vipâkâ aññamañnan ti ca tividho hoti aññamañña-paccayo. Citta-cetasikâ dhammâ aññamañnam sahajâta-rûpânañ ca mahâbhûtâ aññamañnam upâdâ-rûpânañ ca cha vattthûni sattannam viññâna-dhâtûnan ti ca tividho hoti nissaya-paccayo. Kabaññikâro âhâro imassa kâyassa, arûpino âhârâ sahajâtânam nâmârûpânan ti ca duvidho hoti âhâra-paccayo. Pañca pasâdâ pañcannam viññânam, rûpajîvitindriyam upâdinna-rûpânam, arûpino indriyâ sahajâtânam nâmârûpânan ti ca tividho hoti indriya-paccayo. Okkanti-kkhaṇe vatthu-vipâkânam, citta-cetasikâ dhammâ sahajâta-rûpânam sahajâta-vasena, pacchâjâta citta-cetasikâ dhammâ purejâtassa imassa kâyassa pacchâjâta-vasena, chavathûni pavattiyam sattannam viññâna-dhâtûnam purejâta-vaseneti ca tividho hoti vippayutta-paccayo.

11. Sahajātam purejātam pacchājātañ ca sabbathā  
Kabalimkāro âhāro rūpa-jivitam iccayam.
12. Pañcavidho hoti atthi-paccayo avigata-paccayo ca.  
Âlambañūpanissaya-kammathi-paccayesu ca sabbesu paccayā  
samodhānam gacchanti. Sahajāta-rūpan ti panettha sabbathā  
pi pavatte citta-samutthānānam pañisandhiyam kañattā rūpā-  
nañ ca vasena duvidham hoti ti veditabbam.
13. Iti tekālikā dhammā kālamuttā ca sambhavā  
Ajjhattañ ca bahiddhā ca sañkhatāsañkhatā tathā  
Paññatti-nāma-rūpānam vasena tīvidhā ṭhitā,  
Paccayā nāma pañthāne catuvīsatī sabbathā.
14. Tattha rūpa-dhammā rūpa-kkhandho va, citta-ce-  
tasika-sañkhātā cattāro arūpino-kkhandhā nibbānañ ceti  
pañca vidham pi arūpan ti ca nāman ti ca pavuccati. Tato  
avasesā paññatti pana paññāpiyattā paññatti-paññāpanato  
paññattī ti ca duvidhā hoti. Katham? Tam tam bhūta-  
vipariññāmākāram upādāya tathā tathā paññattā bhūmi-  
pabbatādikā, sambhāra - sannivesākāram upādāya geha-  
ratha - sakatādikā, khandha - pañcakam upādāya purisa-  
puggalādikā, candāvattanādikam ûpādāya disākālādikā,  
asamphuññākāram upādāya kūpa - guhādikā, tam tam  
bhūta-nimittam bhāvanā-visesañ ca upādāya kasina-nimittā-  
dikā ceti, evamādi-pabhedā pana paramatthato avijjamānā pi  
atthacchāyākārena cittuppādānam âlambaña-bhūtā, tam tam  
upādāya upanidhāya kāranam katvā tathā tathā parikappiya-  
mānā sañkhāyati samaññāyati voharīyati paññāpiyatīti pañ-  
ñattī ti pavuccati. Ayañ paññatti paññāpiyattā paññattī  
nāma. Paññāpanato paññatti pana nāma-nāma-kammādinā  
nāmena paridīpitā. Sāvijjamāna-paññattī avijjamāna-pañ-  
ñattī vijjamānenā avijjamāna-paññattī avijjamānenā vijja-  
māna-paññattī vijjamānenā vijjamāna-paññattī avijjamānenā  
avijjamāna-paññattī ceti chabbidhā hoti. Tattha yadā pana  
paramatthato vijjamānam rūpa-vedanādīm etāya paññāpentī  
tadāyam vijjamāna-paññattī ti, yadā pana paramatthato  
avijjamānam bhūmi-pabbatādīm etāya paññāpentī tadāyam  
avijjamāna-paññattī ti pavuccati, ubhiññam pana vomissaka-

vasena sesâ yathâkkamam̄ chaṭṭabhiñña<sup>1</sup> itthi-saddo cakkhu-  
viññānam̄ râja-putto ti ca veditabbâ.

15. Vacîghosânusârena sotaviññâṇavîthiyo  
Pavattânantaruppannamano dvârassa gocarâ  
Atthâyassânusârena viññâyanti tato param  
Sâyam̄ paññatti viññeyâ<sup>2</sup> lokasamketanimmitâ.

Iti abhidhammattha-samgahe paccaya-samgaha-vibhâgo nâma  
atthamo paricchedo.

<sup>1</sup> R. S. abhiñño.

<sup>2</sup> R. viññeyyâ.

## IX. KAMMATTHĀNA-SĀNGAHA-VIBHĀGA.

1. Samathavipassanānam<sup>1</sup> bhāvanānam ito param  
Kammaṭṭhānam pavakkhāmi duvidham pi yathākkamam.

2. Tattha samatha-saṃgahe tāva dasa kasiṇāni dasa asubhā dasa anussatiyo catasso appamaññāyo ekā saññā ekam vavatthānam cattāro āruppā ceti sattavidhena samatha-kammaṭṭhāna-saṃgaho, rāga-caritā dosa-caritā moha-caritā saddhā-caritā buddhi-caritā vitakka-caritā ceti chabbidhena carita-saṃgaho, parikamma-bhāvanā upacāra-bhāvanā appanā-bhāvanā ceti tisso bhāvanā, parikamma-nimittam uggaha-nimittam paṭibhāga-nimittam ceti tiṇi nimittāni ca veditabbāni. Katham? paṭhavi-kasiṇam āpo-kasiṇam tejo-kasiṇam vāyo-kasiṇam nila-kasiṇam pīta-kasiṇam lohita-kasiṇam odāta-kasiṇam ākāsa-kasiṇam āloka-kasiṇam ceti imāni dasa-kasiṇāni nāma. Uddhumātakam vinūlakam vipubbakam vicchiddakam vikkhāyitakam<sup>2</sup> vikkhittakam hatavikkittakam<sup>3</sup> lohitakam puṭuvakam<sup>4</sup> atṭhikañ ceti ime dasa asubhā nāma. Buddhānussati dhammānussati saṃghānussati sīlanussati cāgānussati devatānussati upasamānussati maraṇānussati kāyagatā sati ānāpāna-sati ceti imā dasa anussatiyo nāma. Mettā karuṇā muditā upekkhā ceti imā catasso appamaññāyo nāma; brahmavihāro ti ca pavuccati. Āhāre paṭikkūla-saññā ekā saññā nāma. Catu-dhātu-vavatthānam ekam vavatthānam nāma. Ākāsā-nañcāyatanādayo cattāro āruppā nāma. Iti sabbathā pi samatha-niddese cattālisa kammaṭṭhānāni bhavanti. Caritāsu pana dasa asubhā kāyagatā sati saṃkhātā koṭhāsa-bhāvanā ca rāgacaritassa sappāyā, catasso appamaññāyo nilādīni ca cattāri kasiṇāni dosacaritassa, ānāpānam moha-caritassa

<sup>1</sup> R. samathabbipassanānam.

<sup>3</sup> S. hana<sup>o</sup>.

<sup>2</sup> S. vikkhāyinakam.

<sup>4</sup> R. puṭuvakam.

vitakka-caritassa ca, buddhānussati-âdayo cha saddhā-caritassa, maraṇa<sup>1</sup>-vupasamā-saññā-vavatthānāni buddhi-caritassa, sesāni pana sabbāni pi kammaṭṭhānāni sabbesam pi sappāyāni, tatthāpi kasinesu puthulam moha - caritassa, khuddakam vitakka-caritass' eva.

Ayam ettha sappāya-bhedo.

3. Bhāvanāsu pana sabbatthāpi parikamma-bhāvanā labbhat' eva. Buddhānussati-âdisu at̄thasu saññā-vavatthānesu cāti dasasu kammaṭṭhānesu upacāra-bhāvanā va sampajjati, natthi appanā. Sesu pana sama-ttimsa kammaṭṭhānesu appanā-bhāvanā pi sampajjati. Tattha pi dasa kasiṇāni ânāpānan' ca pañcaka-jjhānikā, dasa asubhā kāyagatā sati ca paṭhamajjhānikā, mettādayo tayo catuttha-jjhānikā, upekkhā pañcama-jjhānikā ti<sup>2</sup> chabbisati rūpāvacara-jjhānikāni kammaṭṭhānāni, cattāro pana âruppā âruppa-jjhānikā.

Ayam ettha bhāvanā-bhedo.

4. Nimittesu pana parikamma-nimittam uggaha-nimittañ ca sabbatthāpi yathārahā pariyyāena labbhant' eva. Paṭibhāga-nimittam pana kasiṇāsubha-koṭṭhāsa-ânāpānesveva labbhati. Tattha hi paṭibhāga-nimittam ârabba upacārasamādhi appanā-samādhi ca pavattanti. Katham? âdikam-mikassa hi paṭhavi-maṇḍalādisu nimittam uggahantassa tamālambanam parikamma-nimittan ti pavuccati, sā ca bhāvanā parikamma<sup>3</sup>-bhāvanā nāma. Yadā pana tam nimittam cittena samuggahitam hoti, eakkhunā passantass'<sup>4</sup> eva manodvārassa āpātham āgatam, tadā tam eva<sup>5</sup> ālambanam uggaha-nimittam nāma, sā ca bhāvanā samādhīyatī. Tathā samāhitassa pan' etassa tato param tasmiñ uggaha-nimitte parikamma-samādhinā bhāvanam anuyuñjantassa yadā tappaṭibhāgam vatthu-dhamma-vimuccitam paññatti-samkhātam bhāvanāmayam ālambanam citte sannisinnam<sup>6</sup> samappitam hoti, tadā tam paṭibhāga-nimittam samuppannañ ti pavuccati. Tato patṭhāya paṭibandha-vippahinā kāmāvacara-samādhisamkhātā upacāra-bhāvanā nippahannā nāma hoti. Tato param tam eva paṭibhāga-nimittam upacāra-samādhinā

<sup>1</sup> R. maranā. <sup>2</sup> S. ni. <sup>3</sup> R. parisamma. <sup>4</sup> S. passattass'. <sup>5</sup> S. evam.  
<sup>6</sup> S. santisinnam; R. sannisinnam.

samâsevantassa rûpâvacara-paṭhama-jjhânam appeti. Tato param tam eva paṭhama-jjhânam âvajjanam samâpajjanam adhiṭṭhânam vuṭṭhânam paccavekkhaṇâ ceti imâni pañcahi vasitâhi vasibhûtam katvâ vitakkâdikam olârikamgâm pahâ-nâya vicârâdi<sup>1</sup>-sukhumamguppattiyâ padahato yathâkkamam dutiya-jjhânâdayo yathârahama appeti. Iccevam paṭhavi-kasînâdisu dvâvîsa kammathânesu paṭibhâga - nimittam uplabbhanti, avasesesu pana appamaññâ satta paññattiyam pavattanti. Âkâsa-vajjita-kasinesu pana yankiñci kasiñam uggâhetvâ laddham âkâsam ananta-vasena parikammam karontassa paṭhamâruppam appeti. Tam eva paṭhamâruppa-viññânam ananta-vasena parikammam karontassa dutiyâruppam appeti. Tam eva paṭhamâruppa-viññânam bhâvanam pana natthi kiñciti parikammam karontassa tatiyâruppam appeti. Tatiyâruppam santam etam pañitam etan ti parikammam karontassa catutthâruppam appeti. Avasesesu ca dasasu kammaṭṭhânesu buddha - guṇâdikam âlambanam ârabba parikammam katvâ tasmiñ nimitte sâdhukam uggahite tath' eva parikammañ ca samâdhîyati, upacâro ca sampajjati. Abhiññâ-vasena pavattamânam pana rûpâvacara-pañcama-jjhânam abhiññâ-pâdaka-pañcama-jjhânâ vuṭṭhabhitvâ adhiṭṭheyâdikam âvajjetvâ parikammam karontassa rûpâdisu âlamban'esu yathârahama appeti. Abhiññâ ca nâma

5. Iddhi-vidhâ<sup>2</sup> dibba-sotam para-citta-vijânanâ  
Pubbe-nivâsânussati dibba-cakkhûti pañcadhâ.

Ayam etha gocara-bhedo niṭṭhito ca samatha-kammaṭṭhâna-nayo.

6. Vipassanâ - kammaṭṭhâne pana sîla - visuddhi citta - vi-suddhi diṭṭhi - visuddhi kamphâvitaraṇa - visuddhi maggâ-magga-ñâna-dassana-visuddhi paṭipadâ-ñâna-dassana-visuddhi ñâna-dassana-visuddhi ceti satta-vidhena visuddhi-samgaho. Anicca-lakkhaṇam dukkha-lakkhaṇam anatta-lakkhanañ ceti tîṇi-lakkhaṇâni, anicca-nupassanâ dukkhânupassanâ anattânu-passanâ ceti tisso anupassanâ, sammasana-ñânam udayabbaya-

<sup>1</sup> S. vicârodi.    <sup>2</sup> R. S. vidhâm.

ñāṇam bhavamga-ñāṇam bhaya-ñāṇam ādīnava-ñāṇam nibbidā-ñāṇam mucitu-kamyatā-ñāṇam paṭisamkhâ-ñāṇam saṃkhârupekkhâ-ñāṇam anuloma-ñāṇa ceti dasa vipassanā-ñāṇāni; suññato vimokkho animitto vimokkho appaṇihito vimokkho ceti tayo vimokkhâ;<sup>1</sup> suññatānupassanā animittānupassanā appaṇihitānupassanā ceti tīni vimokkha-mukhâni ca veditabbâni. Katham? pâtimokkha-saṃvara-silam indriya-saṃvara-silam ājîva-pârisuddhi-silam paccaya-sannissita-silañ ceti catu - pârisuddhi-silam sîla-visuddhi nâma. Upacârasamâdhi appanâ-samâdhi ceti duvidho pi samâdhi-citta-visuddhi nâma. Lakkhaṇa-rasa-paccupatthâna-vasena nâmârûpa-pariggaho ditthi-visuddhi nâma. Tesam eva nâmârûpânam paccaya-pariggaho kamkhâvitaraṇa-visuddhi-nâma. Tato param pana tathâ pariggahitesu sapaccayesu tebhûmaka-saṃkhâresu atitâdi-bhedabhinnesu<sup>2</sup> khandhâdi-nayam ârabba kalâpa-vasena saṃkhiptvâ aniccam khayaṭṭhena, dukkham bhayaṭṭhena, anattâ asârakaṭṭhenâti addhâna-vasena santati-vasena khaṇa-vasena vâ sammasaṇa-ñāṇena lakkhaṇa-ttayam sammasantassa, tesveva paccaya-vasena khaṇa-vasena ca udayabbaya-ñāṇena udayabbayam samanupassantassa ca.

7. Obhâso pîti passaddhi adhimokkho ca paggaho  
Sukhami ñânam upatthânam upekkhâ ca nikanti ceti.

8. Obhâsâdi-vipassan-upakkilesa-paribandha-pariggaha-vasena maggâmagga-lakkhaṇa-vavatthânam maggâmagga-ñâṇa-dassana-visuddhi nâma. Tathâ paribandha-vimuttassa pana tassa udayabbaya-ñâṇato paṭṭhâya yâvânumolâ ti lakkhanam vipassanâ-paramparâya paṭipajjantassa nava vipassanâ-ñâṇâni paṭipadâ-ñâṇa-dassana-visuddhi nâma. Tass' evam paṭipajjantassa pana vipassanâ-paripâkam âgamma idâni appanâ uppajjissatî ti bhavamgam voechinditvâ uppannam<sup>3</sup> mano-dvârâvajjanânantaram dve tīni vipassanâ-cittâni yaṇkiñci aniccâdi-lakkhaṇam ârabba parikammopacârânumoloma-nâmena pavattanti. Yâ<sup>4</sup> sikhâppattâ sânumolâ saṃkhârupekkhâ vuṭṭhâna-gâminî vipassanâ ti ca pavuccati. Tato param gotrabhu-cittam nibbâṇam âlambitvâ puthujjana-

<sup>1</sup> R. S. vimokkho.    <sup>2</sup> S. °bhinnasu.    <sup>3</sup> S. uppanna.    <sup>4</sup> S. sâ.

gottam abhibhavantam ariya-gottam abhisambhontañ ca pavattati. Tassānantaram eva maggo dukkha-saccam pari-jānanto samudaya-saccam pajahanto nirodha-saccam sacchikaronto magga-saccam bhāvanā-vasena appanā-vīthim otarati. Tato param dve tīni phala-cittāni pavattitvā bhavaṃga-pātova hoti, puna bhavaṃgam vocchinditvā paccavekkhaṇānānāni pavattanti.

9. Maggam phalañ ca nibbānam paccavekkhati pāñjito  
Hīne kilese<sup>1</sup> sese ca paccavekkhati vā navā.  
Chabbisuddhi kamen' evam bhāvetabbo catubbidho  
Ñāṇa-dassana-visuddhi nāma maggo pavuccati.

Ayam etha visuddhi-bheda.

10. Tattha anattānupassanā attābhinivesam muñcanti suññatānupassanā nāma vimokkhamukham hoti, aniccānupassanā vipallāsa-nimittañ muñcanti animittānupassanā nāma, dukkhānupassanā tañhā-panidhim muñcanti appanihitānupassanā nāma. Tasmā yadi vuṭṭhāna-gāminī vipassanā anattato vipassati suññato vimokkho nāma hoti maggo, yadi aniccate vipassati animitto vimokkho nāma, yadi dukkhato vipassati appanihito vimokkho nāmāti maggo vipassanāgamana-vasena tīni nāmāni labhati. Tathā phalañ ca maggāgamana-vasena magga-vīthiyam. Phala-samāpatti-vīthiyam pana yathā-vutta-nayena vipassantānam yathā sakam phalam uppajjamānam pi vipassanā-gamana-vasen' eva suññatādi-vimokkho ti ca vuccati. Ālambanya-vasena pana sarasa-vasena ca nāma-ttayam sabbattha sabbesam pi samam eva ca.

Ayam etha vimokkha-bheda.

11. Ettha pana sotāpatti-maggam bhāvetvā diṭṭhi-vicikichchā-pahānena pahīnāpāya-gamano sattakkhattu paramo sotāpanno nāma hoti. Sakadāgāmi-maggam bhāvetvā rāgadosa-mohānam tanukarattā sakadāgāmi nāma hoti, sakid eva imam lokam ḡantvā. Anāgāmi-maggam bhāvetvā kāmarāga-vyāpādānam anavasesa-pahānena anāgāmi nāma hoti, anāgantvā itthattam. Arahatta-maggam bhāvetvā anavasesa-

<sup>1</sup> S. kilesa.

kilesa-pahānena arahā nāma hoti, khīṇāsavo loke aggadakkhiṇeyyo.

Ayam ettha puggala-bheda.

12. Phala-samāpattiyo pan' ettha sabbesam pi yathā-sakaphala-vasena sādhāraṇā va. Nirodha-samāpatti samāpajjanam pana anāgāmīnañ ceva arahantānañ ca labbhati. Tattha yathākkamam paṭhama-jjhānādi-mahaggata-samāpattim samāpajjivā vutthāya, tattha-gate saṃkhāra-dhamme tattha tattheva vipassanto yāva ākiñcaññāyatanañ gantvā, tato param adhiṭṭheyādikam pubbakiccam katvā nevasaññānāsaññāyatanañ samāpajjati, tassa dvinnam appanā-javanānam parato vocchindati citta-santati. Tato nirodha-samāpanno nāma hoti. Vutthāna-kāle pana anāgāmino anāgāmiphala-cittam arahato arahatta-phala-cittam ekavāram eva pavattitvā bhavaṅga-pāto hoti, tato param paccavekkhaṇam pavattati.

Ayam ettha samāpatti-bheda.<sup>1</sup>

13. Bhāvetabbam pan' iccevam bhāvanā-dvayam uttamam  
Patipattirasassādañ patthayantena sāsane.

Iti abhidhammattha-saṅgahe kammaṭṭhāna-saṅgaha-vibhāgo  
nāma navamo paricchedo.

Abhidhammattha-saṅgaham niṭṭhitam.

<sup>1</sup> S. ends here.

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