

### III

## PUGGALA-PAÑÑATTI- ATTHAKATHĀ

FROM THE PAÑCAPPAKARANATTHAKATHĀ (ASCRIBED TO  
BUDDHAGHOSA).

Edited by DR. GEORG LANDSBERG and MRS. RHYS DAVIDS.

#### FOREWORD.

THIS is the first European edition of the *Commentary* on the fourth book of the *Abhidhamma-Pitaka*. The text has been edited as follows : A transliteration was made by the first-named editor from—

S<sup>1</sup>, a palm-leaf Singhalese MS. procured for the Pali Text Society in 1888 by Mr. E. R. J. Gooneratne, J.P., Wāsala Mudaliyar of Galle;

S<sup>2</sup>, a paper Singhalese MS., copied in 1884 at Kalutara, Ceylon, for Professor Rhys Davids;

B, the Pyi Gyi Mandyne Press edition, Rangoon, in Burmese character.

This Roman letter transcript was then revised for press by the last-named editor.

It is of interest to note that the author refers to “the *Pali*,” the *Mahā-Atthakathā*, and also to presumably his own works :—the *Anguttara Commentary* (though not by its current title, *Manorathapūrani*) and *Visuddhi-magga*.—THE EDITORS.

NAMO TASSA BHAGAVATO ARAHATO SAMMASAMBUDDHASSA.

Nipuṇatthaŋ pakaraṇaŋ dhātubhedappakāsanāŋ<sup>1</sup>  
 satthā Dhātukathaŋ<sup>2</sup> nāma desayitvā surālaye,  
 anantaraŋ tassa jino paññattibhedadīpanaŋ  
 āha Puggalapaññattiŋ<sup>3</sup> yaŋ loke aggapuggalo.  
 tassā<sup>4</sup> saṇvāṇanokāso yasmā dāni upāgato,  
 tasmā naŋ vanṇayissāmi. Taŋ sunātha samāhitā ti.

*Cha paññattiyo khandhapaññatti—pe—puggalapaññatti*  
 ayaŋ tāva puggalapaññatti� uddeso.

Tattha chāti gaṇanaparicchedo. Tena ye dhamme idha  
 paññapetukāmo<sup>5</sup> tesaj gaṇanavasena sankhepato paññatti-  
 paricchedaj dasseti.

*Paññattiyo* ti paricchinnadhammanidassanaŋ . Tattha  
 ācikkhati deseti paññapeti paṭṭhapetūti āgataṭṭhāne das-  
 sanā-pakāsanā-paññatti nāma. Supaññattaŋ mañcapīṭhan ti  
 āgataṭṭhāne ṭhapanā-nikkhipanā-paññatti nāma. Idha ubha-  
 yam pi vattati. *Cha paññattiyo* ti hi cha paññāpanā cha  
 dassanā pakāsanā ti pi cha<sup>6</sup> ṭhapanā<sup>6</sup> nikkipanā ti pi  
 idha adhippetāŋ eva. Nāma-paññatti hi te te dhamme  
 dasseti pi tena tena koṭṭhāsenā ṭhāpeti pi. *Khandha-*  
*paññatti* ādi pana sankhepato tāsaŋ paññattūnaŋ sarūpa-  
 dassanaŋ. Tattha *khandhānay khandhā* ti paññāpanā  
 dassanā pakāsanā ṭhapanā nikkipanā khandhapaññatti<sup>7</sup>  
 nāma. *Ayatanānay* ayatanāniti *dhātūnay* *dhātuyo* ti  
*saccānay* *saccāniti* *indriyānay* *indriyāniti* *puggalānay*  
*puggalā* ti paññāpanā dassanā pakāsanā ṭhapanā nikkipanā  
 puggalapaññatti nāma.

Pālimuttakena pana Atṭhakathānayena aparā pi cha  
 paññattiyo : vijjamānapaññatti, avijjamānapaññatti, vijja-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. pakāsano.    <sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits dhātu.    <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paññatti.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tassa.    <sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. viññāpetu-.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. substitutes paṭṭhapanā.    <sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits khandha-

mānena avijjamānapaññatti, avijjamānena vijjamāna-paññatti, vijjamānena vijjamānapaññatti, avijjamānena avijjamānapaññattī.<sup>1</sup> Tattha kusalakusalass' eva saccikattha-paramaṭṭhavasena vijjamānassa sato sambhūtassa dhammassa paññāpanā vijjamānapaññatti nāma. Tathā avijjamānassa lokaniruttimattasiddhassa itthipurisādikassa paññāpanā avijjamānapaññatti nāma. Sabbākārena pi anupalabbhaneyyassa vā cāvatthumattass'eva<sup>2</sup> pañcamassaccādikassa<sup>3</sup> titthiyānaj aṇupakatipurisādikassa vā paññāpanā pi avijjamānapaññatti yeva. Sā pana sāsanāvacarā na hotiti idha na gahitā. Iti imesañ vijjamānāvijjamānānaj vikappanavasena sesā veditabbā.

*Terijo chalabhiñño ti ādīsu hi tisso vijjā cha ca<sup>4</sup> abhiññā vijjamānā<sup>4</sup> puggalo avijjamāno, tasmā tisso vijjā assāti tevijo. Cha abhiññā assāti chaṭṭabhiñño ti evañ vijjamānena avijjamānassa<sup>5</sup> paññāpanato evarūpāvijjamānena avijjamānapaññatti nāma. Itthirūpañ purisarūpan ti ādīsu pana itthipurisā avijjamānā rūpañ vijjamānaj, tasmā itthiyā rūpañ itthirūpañ, purisassa rūpañ purisarūpan ti evañ avijjamānena vijjamānassa paññāpanato evarūpā<sup>6</sup> avijjamānena<sup>6</sup> vijjamāna-paññatti<sup>6</sup> nāma. Cakkhusamphasso sotasamphasso ti ādīsu cakkhusotādayo pi phasso pi vijjamāno yeva, tasmā cakkhumhi samphasso cakkhuto jāto samphasso cakkhusa vā<sup>7</sup> phalabhūto samphasso cakkhusamphasso ti evañ vijjamānena vijjamānassa paññāpanato evarūpā vijjamānena vijjamānapaññatti nāma. Khattiyaputto brāhmaṇaputto setthiputto ti ādīsu khattiyādayo pi avijjamānā,utto pi, tasma khattiyassautto khattiyaputto ti evañ avijjamānena avijjamānassa paññāpanato evarūpā<sup>8</sup> avijjamānena<sup>8</sup> avijjamānapaññatti nāma.*

Tāsu imasmiñ pakaraṇe purimā tisso va paññattiyo<sup>9</sup> labbhanti : *khandhapaññatti . . . pe . . . indriyapaññattī*,

<sup>1</sup> Cf. *Abhidhammattha-sangaha*, VIII., § 14.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vā vatthu°; S<sup>2</sup>. vā na vatthu°.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. pañcamassādikassa.

<sup>4</sup> Cf. *Compendium Phil.* p. 200, n. 2.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. vijjamānassa.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. substitutes rūpāvijjamānapaññatti.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit vā.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. rūpāvijjamānena.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. paññattiyeva.

imasmiñ hi ṭhāne vijjamānass' eva paññāpitattā vijjamāna-paññatti labbhati.<sup>1</sup> Puggalapaññattīti pade avijjamāna-paññatti. Parato pana tevijo, chaṭabhiñño ti ādīsu<sup>2</sup> vijjamānena<sup>3</sup> avijjamānapaññatti labbhati ti.

Atthakathāmuttakena<sup>4</sup> pana ācariyanayena aparā pi cha paññattiyo: upādāpaññatti, upanidhāpaññatti,<sup>5</sup> samodhāna-paññatti, upanikkhittapaññatti,<sup>6</sup> tajjāpaññatti, santati-paññattīti.

Tattha yo rūpavedanādīhi ekattena<sup>7</sup> vā<sup>7</sup> aññattena<sup>7</sup> vā<sup>7</sup> rūpavedanādayo viya saccikattha-paramatthena anupalabbhasabhāvo pi rūpavedanādibhede khandhe upādāya nissāya kāraṇaj katvā sammato satto,<sup>8</sup> tāni tāni angāni upādāya ratho gehaj muṭhi uddhanan ti ca te te yeva rūparasādayo<sup>9</sup> upādāya ghaṭo,<sup>10</sup> paṭo, candasuriyaparivattādayo upādāya kālo, disā, taj taj bhūtanimitta<sup>11</sup> c'eva bhāvanānisayañ ca upādāya nissāya kāraṇaj katvā sammataj tena ten' ākārena upaṭhitaj ugghanimitta<sup>12</sup> patibhāganimittan ti ayañ evarūpā upādapaññatti nāma.

Paññapetabbaṭṭhena c'esā paññatti nāma, na paññāpanatthena. Yā pana tass' atthassa paññāpanā, ayañ avijjamānapaññatti<sup>13</sup> yeva. Yā pathamadutiyādīni upanidhāya dutiyañ, tatiyan ti ādikā aññamaññañ ca upanidhāya dīghaj rassaj, dūrāj, santikan ti ādikā paññāpanā, ayañ upanidhāpaññatti<sup>14</sup> nāma.

Api c'esā upanidhāpaññatti<sup>15</sup> tadaññāpekkhūpanidhā, hatthagatūpanidhā,<sup>16</sup> sampayuttūpanidhā, samāropitūpanidhā, avidūragatūpanidhā,<sup>17</sup> paṭibhāgūpanidhā, tabbahutūpanidhā,<sup>18</sup> tabbisitthūpanidhā ti ādinā bhedena anekappa-kārā. Tattha dutiyañ, tatiyan ti ādikā va tadaññaj apekkhitvā vuttatāya<sup>17</sup> tadaññāpekkhūpanidhā<sup>17</sup> nāma. Chattapāni,<sup>18</sup> satthapāñīti<sup>18</sup> ādikā hatthagataj upanidhāya

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. labbhanti. <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit ādīsu. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. avijjamānena.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pamuttakena. <sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. upanītapaññatti. <sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, upanikhitta-.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ekattena aññena vā. <sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits satto; S<sup>2</sup>. sammato attho.

<sup>9</sup> B. rūpādayo. <sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. saṭo. <sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. bhuttimitta<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vijjamāna-. <sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. upanidhāya<sup>o</sup>. <sup>14</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. hatthakat-.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. avidūregat-. <sup>16</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. taddhahul-.

<sup>17</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vuttatāyanaññaj pekkhuij panidhā. <sup>18</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -pāni

vuttatāya hatthagatūpanidhā nāma. Kuṇḍalī, sikhari,<sup>1</sup> kiriṭīti ādikā sampayuttaj upanidhāya vuttatāya sampayuttūpanidhā nāma. Dhaññasakaṭaj, sappikumbho ti ādikā samāropitaŋ upanidhāya vuttatāya samāropitūpanidhā nāma. Indasālaguhā, piyaṅguguhā,<sup>2</sup> serisakan<sup>3</sup> ti ādikā avidūragataj upanidhāya vuttatāya avidūragatūpanidhā nāma. Suvaṇṇavaṇṇo usabhaṅgavīti ādikā paṭibhāgaŋ upanidhāya vuttatāya paṭibhāgūpanidhā nāma. Padumاسارو<sup>4</sup> brāhmaṇagāmo ti ādikā tabbahulaŋ upanidhāya vuttatāya tabbahutūpanidhā nāma. Maṇikatākaj vajirakatakan<sup>5</sup> ti ādikā tabbiviṭṭhaŋ upanidhāya vuttatāya tabbisitthūpanidhā nāma.

Yā pana tesaj tesaj samodhānaŋ apekkhitvā tidaṇḍaj, atṭhapadaŋ, dhañnarāsi, puppharāsiti ādikā paññāpanā, ayaŋ<sup>6</sup> samodhānapaññatti<sup>6</sup> nāma.

Yā purimassa purimassa upanikkhipitvā<sup>7</sup> dve tīni cattārīti ādikā paññāpanā, ayaŋ upanikkittapaññatti nāma

Yā taŋ taŋ dhammasabhāvaŋ apekkhitvā paṭhavī,<sup>8</sup> tejo, kakkhalatā, uṇhatā ti ādikā paññāpanā, ayaŋ tajjāpaññatti nāma.

Yā pana santativicchedābhāvaŋ apekkhitvā<sup>9</sup> asītiko, nāvutiko ti ādikā paññāpanā, ayaŋ santatipaññatti nāma.

Etāsu pana tajjāpaññatti vijjamānapaññatti yeva. Sesā avijjamānapaññatti-<sup>10</sup> pakkhaŋ c'eva avijjamānenā avijjamānapaññatti-<sup>11</sup> pakkhaŋ ca bhajanti.

Atṭhakathāmuttakena ācariyanayen' eva aparā pi cha paññattiyo: kiccapaññatti, sañthānapaññatti,<sup>12</sup> lingapaññatti, bhūmipaññatti, paccattapaññatti, asankhatapaññattīti. Atthabhāṇako,<sup>13</sup> dhammadhāniko<sup>14</sup> ti ādikā kiccasenā paññāpanā kiccapaññatti nāma. Kiso,<sup>15</sup> thūto,<sup>16</sup> parimanḍalo, caturasso ti ādikā sañthānavasena<sup>17</sup> paññāpanā san-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit sikhari.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>.piyanhuguhā; S<sup>2</sup>. viya huṅkuguhā. <sup>3</sup> B. seri<sup>c</sup>; S<sup>2</sup>. serissakanj.

<sup>4</sup> B. padumassaro.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vapirakaṭakaj.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. asamodhāna-.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. uparikkhipitvā. <sup>8</sup> B. pathavī.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits apekkhitvā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vijjamāna-; B. omits paññatti.

<sup>11</sup> B. omits paññatti.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. sañthāna; B. sañdhāna-.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., B. Tattha bhāṇako.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. kaṭiko.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. kisso.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. dhulo.

<sup>17</sup> B. sañdhāna-.

ṭhānapaññatti nāma. Itthi,<sup>1</sup> puriso ti ādikā<sup>2</sup> lingavasena-paññāpanā lingapaññatti nāma. Kāmāvacarā, rūpāvacarā, arūpāvacarā,<sup>3</sup> Kosalakā, Madhurā<sup>4</sup> ti ādikā bhūmivasena paññāpanā bhūmipaññatti nāma. Tisso, Nāgo, Sumano ti ādikā paccattaj<sup>5</sup> nāma karaṇamattavasena paññāpanā paccattapaññatti nāma. Nirodho, nibbānan ti ādikā asankhatadhammassa paññāpanā asankhatapaññatti nāma. Tattha ekaccā bhūmipaññatti asankhatapaññatti ca vijjamānapaññatti<sup>6</sup> yeva. Kiccapaññatti vijjamānenā avijjamānapakkhaṇ bhajati. Sesā avijjamānapaññattiyo nāma.

Idāni yāsaṇ paññattinaj uddesavāre<sup>7</sup> sankhepato sarūpadassanaṇ kataj, sankhepato yeva tāva<sup>8</sup> tāsaṇ vatthuṇ vibhajitvā dassanavasena tā dassetuṇ kittāvatā ti ādīni āha.

Tattha pucchāya tāva evam attho veditabbo. Yā<sup>9</sup> ayaṇ khandhānaj khandhā ti paññāpanā, dassanā, ṭhapanā, sākittakena hotīti kathetukamyatā-pucchā.

Parato kittāvatā āyatanānan ti ādisu pi es' eva nayo.

Vissajjane pi evam attho veditabbo. Yattakena<sup>10</sup> paññāpanena sankhepato pañcakkhandhā ti vā pabhedato rūpakkhandho . . . pe . . . viññāṇakkhandho ti vā tatrāpi rūpakkhandho kāmāvacaro, sesā catubhūmikā<sup>11</sup> ti vā evarūpaṇñāpanā hoti, ettakena khandhānaj khandhā ti paññatti hoti.

Tathā yattakena<sup>12</sup> paññāpanena sankhepato dvādas' āyatanāni vā pabhedato cakkhāyatanaj<sup>13</sup> . . . pe . . . dhammāyatanān<sup>14</sup> ti vā tatrāpi dasāyatanā kāmāvacarā, dvāyatanā catubhūmikā<sup>15</sup> ti vā evarūpaṇ paññāpanaj hoti, ettakena āyatanānaj āyatanānīti paññatti hoti.

Yattakena paññāpanena sankhepato aṭṭhārasa dhātuyo ti

<sup>1</sup> B. Itthi.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit ādikā.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits arūpāvacarā.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -purā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, B. paccatta.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, B. vijjamānaṇ.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -vārena.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. yeva.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits yā . . . paññāpanā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Yatthakena.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. -bhūmakā.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. yathā yattakena ; S<sup>2</sup>. tathā yatthakena.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. khandhāyatanaj.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. dhammāyatanānīti.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. bhūmakā.

vā pabhedato cakkhudhātu . . . pe . . . manoviññāñadhadhātūti  
vā<sup>1</sup> tatrāpi soñasa dhātuyo kāmāvacarā,<sup>2</sup> dve dhātuyo catubhūmakā ti vā<sup>1</sup> evarūpañ paññāpanañ hoti, ettakena  
dhātūnay dhātūti paññatti hoti.

Yattakena paññāpanena sankhepato cattāri saccānīti vā  
pabhedato dukkhasaccay . . . pe . . . nirodhasaccan ti vā  
tatrāpi dve saccā lokiyā,<sup>3</sup> dve lokuttarā ti vā evarūpañ  
paññāpanañ hoti, ettakena saccānay<sup>4</sup> saccānīti paññatti  
hoti.

Yattakena paññāpanena sankhepato bāvisat<sup>5</sup> indriyānīti vā  
pabhedato cakkhundriyay . . . pe . . . aññatāvindriyan<sup>6</sup>  
ti vā tatrāpi das' indriyāni kāmāvacarāni,<sup>6</sup> nav' indriyāni  
missakāni,<sup>7</sup> tīn' indriyāni<sup>8</sup> lokuttarānīti vā evarūpañ  
paññāpanañ hoti, ettakena indriyānay<sup>9</sup> indriyānīti<sup>10</sup> paññatti  
hoti.

Ettāvatā sankhepato vatthuñ vibhajitvā dassanavasena  
pañca paññattiyo dassitā honti.

Idāni vitthārato vatthuñ vibhajitvā dassanavasena puggalapaññattij dassetuñ *samayavimutto, asamayavimutto*<sup>11</sup> ti  
ādim āha. Sammāsambuddhena hi tile visārayamanena<sup>12</sup>  
viya vāke hirayamānena<sup>13</sup> viya ca, hetṭhā Vibhangappa-  
karane<sup>14</sup> imāsañ pañcannayañ paññattinañ<sup>15</sup> vatthubhūtā  
khandhādayo nippadesena<sup>16</sup> kathitā ti tena te idha<sup>17</sup> eka-  
desen' eva kathesi. Chatṭhā puggalapaññatti hetṭhā  
akathitā va. Idhāpi uddesavāre<sup>18</sup> ekadesen' eva kathitā,  
tasmā tañ vitthārato kathetukāmo *samayavimutto*<sup>19</sup> *asama-  
yavimutto*<sup>20</sup> ti ekakato patthāya yāva dasakā mātikay  
thapesīti.

#### PUGGALAPAÑÑATTIMĀTIKĀ NIṬṬHITĀ.<sup>21</sup>

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits vā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -o.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. lokikā.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits saccānay.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dvā visat ; S<sup>2</sup>. vā visat.

<sup>6</sup> B .aññat°.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -vacarāni ; S<sup>2</sup>. -vacarānay.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. pißakāni.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. indriyāni.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit indriyāni ti.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits asamayavimutto.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. rayamane.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. ramitena.

<sup>14</sup> B. -pakarañe. See *Vibhanga*, I.-V.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. paññatti.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. nappadesena.

<sup>17</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tenedha. <sup>18</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. udesa.

<sup>19</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -putto.

<sup>20</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits asamayavimutto.

<sup>21</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits puggalapaññatti-niṭṭhitā ; S<sup>2</sup>. substitutes puggalapaññatti tāvā tikā niṭṭhitā.

Idāni yathā thapitañ mātikaj ādito paṭṭhāya vibhājītvā dassetuñ,

1. *Katamo ca puggalo samayavimutto ti ādim āha.*  
*Tattha idhāti imasmiñ sattaloke. Ekacco puggalo ti eko puggalo. Kālena kālan ti ettha bhummavasena<sup>1</sup> attho veditabbo. Ekekasmij kale ti vuttañ hoti. Samayena samayañ ti idañ purimass' eva vevacanañ. Attha vimokkhe ti rūpāvacarā<sup>2</sup> attha samāpattiyo. Tāsañ hi<sup>3</sup> paccanīka<sup>4</sup> dhammehi<sup>5</sup> vimuccanato vimokkho ti nāmañ.<sup>6</sup> Kāyenāti vimokkha-sahajātēna nāma kāyena. Phusitvā<sup>7</sup> viharatīti paṭilabhitvā iriyati. Katamasmij pan' esa kāle vimokkhe<sup>8</sup> phusitvā<sup>9</sup> viharatīti? Samāpattiij samāpajjutukāmassa hi kālo nāma atthi, akālo nāma atthi.<sup>10</sup> Tattha pāto va sarirajagganakālo vattakaraṇakālo ca samāpajjanassa akālo nāma. Sarīrañ pana paṭijaggitvā vattañ katvā vasanaṭṭhānañ pavisitvā nisinnassa<sup>11</sup> yāva piñdāya gamanakālo nāgacchati,<sup>12</sup> etasmij antare samāpajjanassa kālo nāma.*

Piñdāya gamanakālañ pana sallakkhetvā nikkhantassa cetiyavandanakālo bhikkhusanghparivutassa<sup>13</sup> vitakkamālakē<sup>14</sup> thāne kālo piñdāya gamanakālo gāme caraṇakālo āsanasālāya yāgupānakālo vattakaraṇakālo ti ayañ pi samāpajjanassa akālo nāma. Āsanasālāya pana vivitte okāse satiyā va bhattachālo nāgacchati, etasmij pi antare samāpajjanassa kālo nāma. Bhattachālo bhuñjanakālo vihāragamanakālo pattacivarapaṭisāmanakālo divāvattakaraṇakālo paripucchādānakālo, ayam pi samāpajjanassa akālo nāma. Yo akālo, sveva asamayo. Tañ sabbam pi thapetvā avasese kāle samaye samaye<sup>15</sup> vuttappakāre

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. bhūma-.

<sup>2</sup> B. *adds* arūpāvacarā.

<sup>3</sup> B. Tāsañ hi.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. vipaccanīka-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. dhamme ti

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. nāma.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. phussitvā.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. vimokkha.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. phassitvā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits akālo nāma atthi.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sannisinnassa.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. na ḡacchati.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. parivuttassa.

<sup>14</sup> B. vitakkamālāke.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. avasese kāle samaye vuttappakāre, etc.

atthavimokkhe sahajātanāma kāyena paṭilabhitvā viharanto,<sup>1</sup> idh' ekacco puggalo . . . pe<sup>2</sup> . . . viharatīti vuccati.

Api c'esa saphassakehi sahajātanāmadhammehi sahajātadhamme phuseti<sup>3</sup> yeva nāma, upacārena appanaij phuseti<sup>3</sup> yeva nāma. Purimāya<sup>4</sup> appanāya aparaij appanaij phuseti<sup>3</sup> yeva. Yena hi saddhij ye dhammā sahajātā, tena te paṭiladdhā nāma honti, phassena pi phuṭṭhā<sup>5</sup> yeva nāma honti. Upacāram pi appanāya paṭilabbakaranam eva. Tathā purimā appanā apara-appanāya. Tatrāssa evaj tehi<sup>6</sup> sahajātehi sahajātanaij phusanā<sup>7</sup> veditabbā. Paṭhamajjhānaij hi<sup>8</sup> vitakkādīhi pañcangikaj. Thapetvā tāni angāni sesā atirekā<sup>9</sup> paññāsa dhammā cattāro khandhā nāma honti. Tena nāma kāyena paṭhamajjhānasamāpatti-vimokkhaj phassitvā paṭilabhitvā viharati. Dutiyaŋ jhānaŋ<sup>10</sup> pītisukhacittekkaggatāhi duvangikaj. Catutthaŋ upekkhā-cittekkaggatāhi duvangikaj. Tathā ākāsānañcāyatanaŋ . . . pe . . . nevasaññānāsaññāyatanañca. Tattha thapetvā tāni angāni sesā atireka-paññāsa dhammā cattāro khandhā nāma honti. Tena nāma kāyena nevasaññānāsaññāyatanasamāpattivimokkhaj phusitvā paṭilabhitvā viharati.

*Paññāya c' assa disvā ti vipassanā-paññāya sankhāragataj, maggapaññāya<sup>12</sup> sankhāragataj<sup>13</sup> catusaccadhamme<sup>14</sup> passitvā. Ekace āsavā parikkhīnā hontīti upadḍhpupadḍhā paṭhamamaggādi vajjhā āsavā parikkhīnā honti.*

*Ayaj vuccati puggalo samayavimutto ti ettha atthasamā-pattilābhī<sup>15</sup> puthujjanaij tena nāma kāyena phassitvā viha-*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. viharato.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits pe.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. phasseti.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. purimakaŋ ; S<sup>2</sup>. purimaka.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. phuṭṭho.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., B. omit tehi.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. phassanā.

<sup>8</sup> B. -jjhānaŋ hi.

<sup>9</sup> B. atireka.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dutiyajjhāna.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tivaggikaj.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. mahagga- ; S<sup>2</sup>. maggaj paññāya.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. inserts after sankhāragataj : mahaggapaññāya ; B. omits sankhāragataj.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits catu-.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -lābhīj.

ratīti vattuŋ vattati. Pāliyaŋ pana ekacce āsarā parikkhiŋā ti<sup>1</sup> vuttaj. Puthujanassa ca<sup>2</sup> khīnāsavā nāma n'atthi, tasmā so na gahito. Atṭha-samāpattilābhī<sup>3</sup> khīnāsavo<sup>4</sup> pi tena nāma kāyena phusitvā viharatīti vattum vattati. Tassa pana aparikkhīnāsavā nāma natthi, tasmā so pi na gahito. Samayavimutto ti pana tiṇṇaj sotāpanna-sakadāgāmi-anāgāmīnaŋ<sup>5</sup> yev' etaj nāman ti veditabbaŋ.

Asamayavimuttaniddese purimasadisaŋ vuttanayen' eva veditabbaŋ. Asamayavimutto ti pan' ettha sukkhavipassakakhīnāsavass'<sup>6</sup> etaj nāmaj sukkhavipassakā pana sotāpanna-sakadāgāmi-anāgāmino atṭha-samāpattilābhino ca khīnāsavā puthujjanā ca imasmiŋ duke na labbhanti, dukamuttakapuggalā nāma honti, tasmā satthā attano buddhasubuddhatāya<sup>8</sup> hetṭhā gahite ca agahite ca sankadādhitvā saddhiŋ pitṭhivatṭakehi<sup>9</sup> tantij āropento sabbe pi ariyapuggala ti ādim āha.

Tattha ariye vimokkhe<sup>10</sup> ti kilesehi ārakattā ariye<sup>11</sup> ti sankhaŋ gate lokuttaravimokkhe.<sup>12</sup> Idaj vuttaj hoti, bāhirānaŋ hi atṭhannaj samāpattinaj samāpajjantassa<sup>13</sup> samayo pi atthi, asamayo pi atthi.<sup>14</sup> Maggavimokkhena vimuccanassa samayo vā asamayo vā n'atthi. Yassa saddhā balavatī<sup>15</sup> vipassanā ca āraddhā, tassa gacchantassa titthantassa nisidantassa nipajjantassa khādantassa bhūñjantassa maggaphalapaṭivedho nāma na hotiti n'atthi. Iti maggavimokkhena vimuccanassa<sup>16</sup> samayo vā asamayo vā natthīti hetthāgahite ca agahite ca sankadādhitvā<sup>17</sup> imaj pitṭhivatṭakaj<sup>18</sup> tantij āropesi dhammarajā. Samāpattilābhī puthujjano imāya pi tantiyā agahito va. Bhajāpiyamāno

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -nādi.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit ca.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. lābhi.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. khīnāsavaj.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -inaj.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sukka-.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. nāma.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. subuddhabuddhatāya; S<sup>2</sup>. subuddhatāya.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. baddhakehi.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vimokhe.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. ariyo.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. lokuttare. . . .

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. samāpajjanassa.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. omit atthi.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. balavati; S<sup>2</sup>. phalavati.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits; S<sup>1</sup>. vimuccantassa.

<sup>17</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sankadādhitē vā.

<sup>18</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vadḍhakaj.

pana samāpattivikkhambhitañaj kilesānañ vasena sama-yavimuttabhāvañ<sup>1</sup> bhajeyya.

3, 4. Kuppadhammākuppadhammaniddesesu<sup>2</sup> yassa adhigato samāpattidhammo kuppatti<sup>3</sup> nassati, so kuppadhammo. *Rūpasahagatānan* ti rūpanimittasankhātena rūpena sahagatānañ, tena saddhiñ pavattānañ<sup>4</sup> na vinā rūpārammañānañ catunnañ rūpāvacarajhānānan ti attho. *Arūpasahagatānan* ti rūpato aññañ na rūpan ti arūpañ,<sup>5</sup> arūpena sahagatānañ tena saddhiñ pavattānañ na<sup>6</sup> vinā arūpārammañānañ<sup>7</sup> catunnañ arūpāvacarajhānānan ti attho. *Na nikāmalābhī* ti pañcahī' ākārehi āciññavasitāya icchitākārena aladdhattā na nikāmalābhī. Appagunasamāpatti-ko ti attho. *Na akicchalābhī*<sup>8</sup> ti kicchalābhī<sup>9</sup> dukkhālābhī. Yo āgamanamhi kilese vikkhambhento upacārañ pāpento appanañ pāpento cittamañjūsañ labhanto dukkhena<sup>10</sup> kicchena sasankhārena kilamanto tañ sam-padañ pāpuṇituj sakkoti, so na akicchalābhī nāma. *Na*<sup>11</sup> *akasiralābhī* ti avipulalābhī.<sup>12</sup> Samāpattiñ appetvā addhānañ pharituj<sup>13</sup> na sakkoti. Ekañ dve<sup>14</sup> cittavāre<sup>15</sup> vattetvā sahasā va vutṭhātiti attho. *Yathhicchakan* ti yasmiñ okāse samāpattiñ appetvā nisidiñuj icchatī. *Yad-icchakan* ti kasiñajhānañ vā āñāpāñajhānañ vā brahma-vihārajhānañ vā asubhajhānañ vā ti yañ yañ samāpattiñ appetvā nisidiñuj icchatī. *Yāvaticchakan* ti addhānaparicchedena yattakañ kālañ icchatī. Idaj vuttañ hoti yattha yattha yañ yañ samāpattiñ yattakañ addhānañ samāpajjituñ pi vutṭhātum pi icchatī, tattha tattha tañ tañ samāpattiñ tattakañ addhānañ<sup>16</sup> samāpajjituñ pi vutṭhātuñ pi na sakkoti. Candañ vā suriyaj<sup>17</sup> vā ullokettvā

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -vimutti-. ; S<sup>2</sup>. samāpattibhāvañ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kuppadhammādisu.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. insert ca.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pavattāna-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits ti arūpañ.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits arūp-.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. akicca-.

<sup>10</sup> B. omits dukkhena.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit na.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. substitute ādi vipulalābhī.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. ekañce.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. harituj.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits addhānañ.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sattavāre.

<sup>17</sup> B. sūriyaj.

imasmiñ cande vā suriye vā ettakaj ṭhānaj gate vuṭṭhahis-samīti paricchinditvā jhānaj samāpanno yathā-paricchedena vuṭṭhātuñ na sakkoti antarā va<sup>1</sup> vuṭṭhāti, samāpat-tiyā appagunatāyāti. *Pamādam āgammāti pamādañ paṭicca. Ayaj vuccati ayañ evavidho<sup>2</sup> puggalo kuppadhammo ti vuccati.*

Idaj pana atṭha-samāpattilābhino puthujjanassa sotā-pannassa sakadāgāmino ti tinnaj puggalānaj nāmaj. Etesaj hi samādhipāripanthikā<sup>3</sup> vipassanāpāripanthikā ca dhammā na suvikkhambhitā na suvikkhālitā tena tesaj samāpatti nassati parihāyati. Sā ca kho neva silabhedena nāpatti-vītikkamena na garukamokkhadhammo<sup>4</sup> pan' esa appamattakena pi kiçakaranīyena vā vattabhedamatta-kena<sup>5</sup> vā nassati.

Tatr' idaj vatthu : Eko kira thero samāpattiñ valañjeti.<sup>6</sup> Tasmiñ piñḍaya gāmaj pavītthe dārakā pariveñē kilitvā pakkamīsu. Thero āgantvā parivenañ<sup>7</sup> sammajjitabbañ ti cintetvā va asammajjitvā<sup>8</sup> va vihārañ<sup>9</sup> pavisitvā samā-pattiñ appessāmīti nisidi. So appetuj asakkonto, kij<sup>10</sup> nu<sup>10</sup> kho āvarañan ti sīlaj āvajjanto<sup>11</sup> appamattakam pi vītikka-maj adisvā vattabhedo nu kho atthiti olokento parivenañassa asammatthabhāvaj<sup>12</sup> ñatvā sammajjitvā<sup>13</sup> pavisitvā nisī-danto samāpattiñ appento va nisidi.

Akuppadhammaniddese vuttapañipakkhavasen' eva<sup>14</sup> ve-ditabbo. *Akuppadhammo* ti idaj pana atṭhasamāpattilābhino anāgāmissa c' eva khīñāsavassa cāti dvinnaj puggalānaj nāmaj.<sup>15</sup> Tesaj hi samādhipāripanthikā<sup>16</sup> vipassanāpāri-panthikā ca dhammā suvikkhālitā suvikkhambhitā. Tena

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ca ; S<sup>2</sup>. *nihil*.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits vidho.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. samādhāñpāripanthikā ; B. -pāribandhakā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vattabhemattakena.

<sup>4</sup> B. S<sup>2</sup>. nāgarikacokkha<sup>o</sup>.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, pariveñē.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. samāpattimalañjeti.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. asamāpajjitvā ; S<sup>2</sup>. sammajjitvā.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vihārā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. kinnu.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. avajjento.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. bhāvābhāvaj.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. savajjitvā.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. -vasena.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. nāma.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -panthika ; S<sup>2</sup>. -bandakā ; B. -bandhakā.

tesaŋ bhassa-sanganikārāmādi<sup>1</sup> kiccena vā aññena vā yena kenaci attano anurūpena<sup>2</sup> pamādena vitināmento nam<sup>3</sup> pi<sup>3</sup> samāpatti na kuppati,<sup>4</sup> na<sup>4</sup> nassati.<sup>4</sup> Sukkhavipassakā<sup>5</sup> pana sotāpanna-sakadāgāmi-anāgāmi-khīnāsavā imasmiŋ dukena labbhanti, dukamuttakapuggalā<sup>6</sup> honti, tasmā satthā attano buddhasubuddhatāya<sup>7</sup> hetthā gahite ca agahite ca sankaddhitvā imasmim pi duke saddhiŋ piṭhivattakehi<sup>8</sup> tantiŋ āropento sabbe pi ariyapuggalā ti ādim āha. At-thannaj hi samāpattinaj kuppenaj nassanaŋ bhaveyya lokuttaradhammassa pana sakiŋ paṭividdhassa kuppenaj nassanaŋ nāma n'atthi. Taŋ sandhāy' etaŋ vuttaŋ.

5, 6. Parihānadhamma-aparihānadhammaniddesāpi kuppadhammākuppadhammaniddesavasen' eva veditabbā. Kevalaj hi idha<sup>9</sup> puggalassa pamādaŋ paṭicca dhammānaŋ parihānam pi aparihānam pi gahitan ti idaŋ pariyāya desanāmattam eva nānaj. Sesaj sabbattha<sup>10</sup> tādisam eva.

7. Cetanā-bhabbaniddese cetanā-bhabbo ti cetanāya aparihāniŋ āpajjituŋ bhabbo. Sace anusañceteti ti sace samāpajjati. Samāpattij hi samāpajjanto anusañceteti nāma, so na parihāyati, itaro parihāyati.

8. Anurakkhaṇābhabbaniddese anurakkhaṇābhabbo ti anurakkhaṇāya aparihāniŋ āpajjituŋ bhabbo. Sace anurakkhati sace anupakāradhamme pahāya upakāradhamme sevanto samāpajjati.<sup>11</sup> Evaŋ hi paṭipajjanto anurakkhati nāma, so na parihāyati, itaro parihāyati. Ime dve pi samāpattij ṭhapetuŋ thāvaraŋ kātuŋ paṭibālā.<sup>12</sup> Cetanā-bhabbato pana anurakkhaṇābhabbo balavatāro. Cetanā-bhabbo hi upakārānupakāradhamme na jānāti, ajānanto upakāradhamme nudati nīharati, anupakāradhamme sevati. So te sevanto samāpattito parihāyati. Anurakkhaṇābhabbo upakāranupakāradhamme jānāti, jānanto anupa-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sangānikādi.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ananurūpena.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nāma pi; S<sup>2</sup>. taŋ pi.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. na kuppati only.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -vipassanā.

<sup>6</sup> B. inserts nāma.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. subuddhabuddhatāya; S<sup>2</sup>. subuddhatāya.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -vaddhakehi.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits idha.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. sabbaj.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. samāpajji.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. paṭibalaŋ.

kāradhamme nudati nīharati upakāradhamme sevati. So te sevanto samāpatti na parihāyati.

Yathā hi dve khettapālā eko pañdurogena sarogo akkhamo sītādīnaj, eko arogo sītādīnaj saro. Sarogo hetṭhā kūti<sup>1</sup> n'otarati rattārakkhaṇ divārakkhaṇ vijahati. Tassa divā sūkamorādayo<sup>2</sup> khettaṇ otaritvā sālisīsaṇ khādanti, rattiṇ migasūkarādayo pavisitvā khalan<sup>3</sup> tacchitamattan<sup>3</sup> chetvā gacchanti. So attano pamattakāraṇā puna<sup>4</sup> bijamattam pi na labhati.<sup>5</sup> Itaro rattārakkhaṇ divārakkhaṇ na vijahati. So attano appamattakāraṇā ekakarīsato cattāri pi atṭha pi sakātāni labhati. Tattha sarogo khettapālo viya cetanābhabbo datṭhabbo.<sup>6</sup> Arogo viya anurakkhaṇabhabbo datṭhabbo. Sarogassa attano pamādena puna bijamattassa<sup>7</sup> pi alabhanaj<sup>8</sup> viya cetanābhabbassa upakārānupakāradhamme ajānitvā upakāre pahāya anupakāre sevantassa samāpatti�ā parihānaj.<sup>9</sup> Itarassa attano appamādena ekakarīsamattato cattāri<sup>10</sup> atṭha sakātāuddharaṇaj viya anurakkhaṇābhabbassa upakārānupakāradhamme jānitvā anupakāre pahāya upakāre sevantassa samāpatti�ā aparihānaj veditabbaṇ. Evaj cetanābhabbato anurakkhaṇābhabbo va samāpattiŋ thāvaraṇ kātuṇ balavatato ti veditabbo.

9. Puthujjananiddese tīṇi sayyojanānīti ditṭhisaṇyojanasilabbata - parāmāsasanyojana - vicikicchāsanayojanāni.<sup>11</sup> Etāni hi phalakkhaṇe pahiṇāni nāma honti. Ayaṇ pana phalakkhaṇo<sup>12</sup> pi na hotīti dasseti. *Tesay ca dhammānan* ti tesaj sanayojanadhammānaj. Maggakkhaṇasmiṇ hi tesaj pahānāya patipanno nāma hoti. Ayaṇ pana maggakkhaṇe pi na hoti. Ettāvatā vissatṭhakammaṭṭhāno<sup>13</sup> thūla<sup>14</sup>-bāla<sup>15</sup>-puthujjano va idha kathito ti veditabbo.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. katij. <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. sukmorādayo ; B. sūkamorādayo.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. kalatecchitamattā ; S<sup>2</sup>. khalan<sup>3</sup> tacchitacchitamattan<sup>3</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits puna. <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. labbhati.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. omit datṭhabbo.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. mattakassa. <sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. alabbhanaṇ.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. inserts hoc loco : veditabbaṇ, evaj cetanābhabbato.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits cattāri. <sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits ditṭhi . . . vicikicchāsanayojanāni.

<sup>12</sup> B. -kkhaṇe. <sup>13</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vissatṭhikammaṭṭhāno.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. thulla. <sup>15</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits bāla.

10. Gotrabhūniddeyesay dhammānan ti yesay gotrabhūñenā saddhiy uppānnānañ paropannāsa kusaladhammānañ. Ariyadhammassāti<sup>1</sup> lokuttaradhammassa.<sup>2</sup> Avakkanti hotiti okkanti nibbatti pātubhāvo hoti. Ayay vuccati ayañ nibbānārammañena ñāñena sabbaputhujana-sankhañ puthujjanagottay puthujjanamāñdalay puthujjanapaññattiij<sup>3</sup> atikkamitvā ariyasankhañ ariyagottay ariyamāñdalay ariyapaññattiij okkamanato gotrabhū-*puggalo* nāma vuccati.

11. Bhayūparataniddese bhayena uparato ti *bhayūparato*. Satta pi sekhā puthujjanā ca<sup>4</sup> bhāyitvā bhāyitvā pāpato oraman ti<sup>5</sup> pāpañ na karonti. Tattha puthujjanā dug-gatibhayañ, vat̄tabhayañ, kilesabhbayañ, upavādabhayan ti cattāri bhayāni bhāyanti. Te subbhāyitabbaṭṭhena duggati yeva bhayañ duggatibhayañ.<sup>6</sup> Sesesi pi es' eva nayo. Tattha puthujjano sace tvañ pāpañ karissasi cattāro apāyā mukhañ vivaritvā ṭhitacchāta<sup>7</sup>-ajagarasadisā, tesu dukkhañ anubhavanto kathañ bhavissatiti duggatibhayañ bhāyitvā pāpañ na karoti. Anamatagga-saṇsāravat̄tan<sup>8</sup> yeva pana vat̄tabhayañ nāma. Sabbam pi akusalañ kilesabhbayañ nāma. Garahā pana upavādabhayañ nāma. Tāni pi bhāyitvā puthujjano pāpañ na karoti. Sotāpannasakadāgāmī-anāgāmino pana tayo sekhā duggatiñ atītattā sesāni tiñi bhayāni bhāyitvā pāpañ na karonti. Maggaṭṭhakasekhā āgamanavasena vā asamucchinnabhayattā vā bhayūparatā nāma honti.

12. Khīñāsavo imesu catūsu bhaiyesu ekam pi na bhāyati. So hi sabbaso samucchinnabhayo, tasmā abhayūparato ti vuccati. Kiñ pana so upavādam pi na bhāyatīti? Na<sup>9</sup> bhāyati.<sup>9</sup> Upavādañ pana rakkhatīti vattuñ vattati. Donuppalañ<sup>10</sup> pi gāme khīñāsavatthero viya.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Ariyassa dhammassāti ; B. Ariyamaggassāti.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. lokuttaramaggassa. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -aŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. va.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. orambhi-.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit duggatibhayañ.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ṭhitajāta.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. anavat-.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit na bhāyati.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. donuppalañ ; S<sup>2</sup>. donuppalañ vā.

13. Abhabbagamananiddese<sup>1</sup> sammattaniyāmāgamassa<sup>2</sup> na<sup>3</sup> abhabbo<sup>4</sup> ti abhabbāgamano. Kammāvaranenāti pañca vidhena ānantariyakammena. Kilesāvaraṇenāti niyatamicchādiṭṭhiyā. Vipākāvaraṇenāti ahetuka - duhetukapaṭisandhiyā. Assaddhā ti buddhadhammasanghesusaddhārahitā. Acchandikā ti kattukamyatā-kusalachandarahitā. Te ṭhapetvā Jambudīpaŋ itaradīpattayavāsino veditabbā.<sup>5</sup> Tesu hi manussā acchandikabhāvaŋ<sup>6</sup> paviṭṭhā<sup>6</sup> nāma. Duppāññā ti bhavangapaññārahitā. Abhabbā ti appaṭiladdhamaggaphalūpanissayā. Niyāman ti magganiyāmaj sammattaniyāmaj. Okkamitun ti etaŋ<sup>7</sup> kusalesu dhammesu sammattasankhātaŋ niyāmaj okkamituj pavisituj tattha patitthātuŋ abhabbā.

14. Bhabbāgamananiddese vuttapatiṭṭipakkhanayena veditabbā. Evarj imasmij duke ye ca puggalā pañc' ānantariyakā,<sup>8</sup> ye ca niyatamicchādiṭṭhikā, yehi ca ahetuka-duhetukā paṭisandhigahitā, ye ca buddhādīnaŋ na saddahanti, yesaŋ ca kattukamyatā-chando<sup>9</sup> n'atthi, ye ca aparipunñabhangapaññā, yesaŋ ca maggaphalānaŋ upanissayo n'atthi, te sabbe pi sammattaniyāmaj<sup>10</sup> okkamituj abhabbā vi-paritābhabbā ti vuttā.

15, 16. Niyatāniyataniddese ānantarikā ti ānantarikakammasamangino. Micchādiṭṭhikā ti niyatamicchādiṭṭhisamangino. Sabbe pi te te nirayassa atthāya niyatattā niyattā nāma. Aṭṭha pana ariyapuggalā sammābhāvāya uparūparimaggaphalatthāya c'eva anupādāparinibbānatthāya ca niyatattā niyattā nāma. Avasesā puggalā pana anibaddhagatikā, yathā ākāse khittadaŋdo pathaviyaŋ patanto aggena vā majjhena vā mūlena vā patissatiti na ñāyati,<sup>12</sup> evameva asukagatiyā nāma nibbattissantīti niyamābhāvā aniyattā nāmā ti veditabbā. Yā pana Uttarākurukānaŋ niyatagati-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Bhabbāgamaṇa.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -agamano ; S<sup>2</sup>. sammattaj . . . gamanaj.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -o.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. acchinna-ka-.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. paviṭṭhaŋ.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. etesu.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. ānantariyakārakā.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sabhāvacchando.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sammatthaniyāmā.

<sup>11</sup> B. viparita<sup>o</sup>.

<sup>12</sup> S. ii, 184; v, 439. □

katā vuttā,<sup>1</sup> na<sup>1</sup> sā niyatadhammasena. Micchattasam-mattaniyatā dhammā yeva hi niyatā nāma. Tesañ ca va-senāyañ puggalaniyāmo<sup>2</sup> kathito ti.

17, 18. Paṭipannakaniddese *maggasamangino* ti maggat-thakapuggalā, tehi phalatthāya paṭipannattā *paṭipannakā* nāma. *Phalasamangino* ti phalapaṭilabbhasamangitāya phal-asamangino. Phalapaṭilabbato paṭṭhāya hi te phalasamā-pattiñ asamāpannā pi *phale thitā* yeva nāma.

19. Samasīsiniddese *apubbay acariman* ti apure apacchā, ekappahāren' evāti attho. *Pariyādānan* ti parikkhayo. *Ayaj vuccati* ayañ puggalo *samasī* nāma vuccati. So pan' esa tividho hoti : iriyāpathasamasī, rogasamasī, jīvitamasī ti. Tattha yo cankamanto va vipassanāñ patthapetvā arahattañ patvā cankamanto va parinibbāti, Padumathero<sup>3</sup> viya. Thitako va vipassanāñ patthapetvā arahattañ patvā thitako va parinibbāti Koṭapabbatavihā-ravāsi<sup>4</sup> Tissathero viya. Nisinno va vipassanāñ patthapetvā arahattañ patvā nisinno va parinibbāti, nipanno va vipassanāñ patthapetvā arahattam patvā nipanno va parinibbāti, ayañ iriyāpathasamasī nāma. Yo pana ekañ rogañ patvā antoroge<sup>5</sup> yeva vipassanāñ patthapetvā arahattañ patvā ten' eva rogena parinibbāti, ayañ rogasamasī nāma. Kataro jīvitamasī nāma? Sisan ti terasa sīsāni : palibodhasīsañ<sup>6</sup> ca tañhā, bandhanasīsañ ca māno, parāmāsasīsañ ca diṭṭhi, vikkhepasīsañ ca uddhaccañ, kile-sasīsañ ca avijjā, adhimokkhāsīsañ ca saddhā, paggaha-sīsañ ca viriyañ, upatṭhānasīsañ ca sati, avikkhepasīsañ ca samādhi, dassanasīsañ ca paññā, pavattasīsañ ca jīvitindriyan, gocarasīsañ ca vimokkho, sankhārasīsañ ca ni-rodro ti.

Tattha kilesasīsañ avijjañ arahattamaggo pariyādiyati. Pavattasīsañ jīvitindriyan cuticittāñ pariyyādiyati. Avijjā<sup>7</sup>-pariyādāyakañ cittāñ jīvitindriyan pariyyādātuñ na sakkoti.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vuttānañ.

<sup>2</sup> B<sup>o</sup>. niyamo.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paramathero.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. Keṭa-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. antāroge; S<sup>2</sup>. attano roge.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. palabodha-.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. avijjañ.

Jivitindriya - pariyādāyakaŋ cittaŋ avijjaŋ pariyādātuŋ na sakkoti. Avijjāpariyādāyakaŋ cittaŋ aññaŋ, jivitindriya-pariyādāyakaŋ cittaŋ<sup>1</sup> aññaŋ.<sup>2</sup> Yassa c' etaŋ sīsa-dvayaŋ<sup>3</sup> samaŋ pariyādānaŋ gacchati, so jīvitamasasī nāma. Kathaŋ idaŋ samaŋ hotūti? Vārasamatāya.<sup>4</sup> Yasmiŋ hi vāre maggavuṭṭhānaŋ hoti, sotāpattimagge pañca paccavekkhaṇāni, sakadāgāmimagge pañca, anāgāmimage pañca, arahattamagge cattārīti ekūnavisatime paccavekkhanañāne patiṭṭhāya bhavangaŋ otaritvā parinibbāyati. Imāya vārasamatāya idaŋ ubhayasīsapariyādānaŋ samaŋ hoti nāma. Tenāyaŋ puggalo jīvitamasasī ti vuccati. Ayam eva ca idha adhippeto.

20. Thitakappaniddese<sup>5</sup> ṭhito kappo ti ṭhitakappo. Thitakappo<sup>6</sup> assa atthiti ṭhitakappī. Kappaŋ thapetuŋ samatho ti attho. *Uddayhana-velā assāti jhāyanakālo bhaveyya. Neva tāvāti yāva esa*<sup>7</sup> maggasamangipuggalo sotā-pattiphalai na sacchikaroti ten'<sup>8</sup> eva<sup>8</sup> tāva kappo jhāyeyya. Jhāyamāno pi ajjhāyitvā<sup>9</sup> va tiṭṭheyya. Kappavināso hi nāma mahāvikāro mahāpayogo kotisatasahassacak-kavālassa jhāyanavasena mahālokavināso. Ayam pi evaŋ mahā-vināso tiṭṭheyya vāti<sup>10</sup> vadati. Sāsane pana dharamāne ayaŋ kappavināso nāma n'atthi, kappavināse sāsanai n'atthi gatakoṭike hi kāle kappavināso nāma hoti.<sup>11</sup> Evaŋ sante pi satthā antarāyābhāvaŋ<sup>12</sup> dīpetuŋ idaŋ kāraṇaŋ āhari. Idam pi bhaveyya. Maggasamangino pana phalassa antarāyo na sakkā kātun ti. Ayaŋ pana puggalo kappaŋ thapento kittakaŋ kālaŋ ṭhapeyyāti. Yasmiŋ vāre maggavuṭṭhānaŋ hoti, atha bhavangaŋ āvatṭentāŋ mano-dvārāvajjanai uppajjati. Tato tiṇi anulomāni, ekaŋ gotrabhucittai, ekaŋ maggacittai, dve phalacittāni, pañca pac-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit cittaŋ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. añña:

<sup>3</sup> sisai c' ayaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. samathā.

<sup>5</sup> B. ṭhitakappiniddese.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ṭhitakappe; S<sup>2</sup>. omits ṭhitakappo.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ca; S<sup>2</sup>. sa.

<sup>8</sup> B. neva.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ajāyitvā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. cāti.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. honti.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. antarabhāvaŋ; S<sup>2</sup>. anantarāsabhāvaŋ.

cavekkhaṇāñāñāñī<sup>1</sup> ettakaj kālaj thapeyya. Imaj<sup>2</sup> pan atthañ bāhirāya āgantukūpamāya pi evañ dīpayin̄su. Sace hi sotāpattimaggasamangissa matthakūpari yojanikaj<sup>3</sup> ghanaselaj tivat̄tāya rajjuyā bandhitvā olambeyya,<sup>4</sup> ekasmij vaṭte chinne dvīhi olambeyya,<sup>5</sup> dvīsu chinnesu ekena olambeyya,<sup>6</sup> tasmim pi chinne abbhakūtañ<sup>7</sup> viya ākāse tiṭṭheyya, na tveva tassa puggalassa maggānantarassa phalassa antarāyañ<sup>8</sup> kareyyāti. Ayañ pana dīpanā parittā, purimā va mahantā.

Nakevalaj pana sotāpattimaggat̄tho va kappañ thapeti, itare maggasamangino pi thapenti yeva. Tena<sup>9</sup> Bhagavā hetṭhā gahitaj ca agahitaj ca sabbañ sankad̄dhitvā sadhīñ pitthivat̄takapuggalehi<sup>10</sup> imaj tantij āropesi :—*Sabbe pi maggasamangino puggalā thitakappino ti.*

21, 22. Ariyaniddese kilesehi ārakattā *ariyā*. Sadevakena lokena aran̄iyattā<sup>11</sup> *ariyā*. Ariyat̄tho nāma parisuddhañtho ti parisuddhattā pi *ariyā*. Sesā aparisuddhatāya *anariyā*.

23-25. Sekkhaniddese *maggasamangino* maggakkhañe, *phalasamangino* phalakkhañe, adhisilasikkhādikā<sup>12</sup> tisso pi sikkhā sikkhanti yevāti sekkhā. Arahatā<sup>13</sup> pana arahattaphalakkhane tisso sikkhā sikkhitā, puna tassa sikkhanakiccañ n'atthiti asekkhā. Iti satta *ariyā* sikkhantiti sekkhā.<sup>14</sup> Khinnāsavā aññassa santike sīladinañ sikkhitattā sikkhita-asekkhā nāma. Buddhā paccekabuddhā sayambhūtatāya<sup>15</sup> asikkhita<sup>16</sup>-asekkhā nāma. Sesapuggalā neva sikkhanti na sikkhitati neva sekkhā<sup>17</sup> nāsekhhā.

26, 27. Tevijjāniddese pañhamaj pubbenivāsa-dibbacakkhuñāñā nibbattetvā pacchā arahattaj patto pi pañhamaj

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. jhānāñīti.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. idha.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. samangikūpari-

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. olambeyyuj ; S<sup>2</sup>. olampateyyañ.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. olampeyya.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. olambane ; S<sup>2</sup>. olampeyya ; B. °yeva.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. appakutañ.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. anantarayañ.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tenāha.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. °vaddhaka-.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. aran̄iyattā.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -dakā.

<sup>13</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. arahantā.

<sup>14</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. inserts Sabbe.

<sup>15</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. sayambhutāya.

<sup>16</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. asikkhana.

<sup>17</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. sekhā throughout.

arahattaj patvā pacchā pubbenivāsa-dibbacakkhuñāñanibattako pitevijo yeva nāma. Suttantakathā pana pariyāyadesanā, abhidhammakathā nippariyāyadesanā ti imasmij thāne āgamaniyam<sup>1</sup> eva dhuraj, tasmā paṭhamaj dve vijjā nibbattetvā pacchā arahattaj patto va idha adhippeto.

Chālabhiññe pi es' eva nayo.

28. Sammāsambuddhaniddese *pubbe ananussutesūti* pacchimabhave saccappaṭivedhato<sup>2</sup> pubbe aññassa kassaci santike assutapubbesu. Tato purimesu pana bhavesu sabbaññubodhisattā<sup>3</sup> buddhasāsane pabbajitvā tīni Pitakāni<sup>4</sup> ugghetvā gatapaccāgatavattañ āruyha<sup>5</sup> kammatthānaj anuloma<sup>6</sup>-gotrabhuñ<sup>7</sup> āhacca thapenti,<sup>8</sup> tasmā pacchimabhasmiñ yeva anācariyakabhāvaj sandhāya etaj vuttañ. Tadā<sup>9</sup> hi tathāgato pūritapāramitattā<sup>10</sup> aññassa santike sāmaj ananussutesu sankhatāsankhatadhammesu idaj dukkhañ . . . pe . . . ayañ dukkhanirodhagāminipaṭipadāti attapaccakkhena ñāñena cattāri *saccāni abhisambujjhati*. Tattha cāritasmiñ<sup>11</sup> ca catusaccasambodhisankhāte arahattamagge *sabbaññutañ* pāpuñāti. *Phalesu*<sup>12</sup> ca *vasibhāvan* ti sabbaññutañāñ c'eva phalesu ca ciñnavasibhāvaj pāpuñāti. Buddhānaj hi sabbaññutañāñassa c'eva dasabalañāñassa ca adhigamanatthāya aññaj katabbaj nāma n'atthi. Yathā pana ubhato sujātassa khattiyakumārassa abhisekappattito paṭṭhāya idaj nāma issariyañ anāgatan ti na vattabbañ, sabbañ āgatam eva hoti, evameva buddhānaj arahattamaggassa āgamanato paṭṭhāya ayañ nāma guñō na āgato na paṭividdho na paccakkho ti na vattabbo. Sabbe pi sabbaññuguñā ãgatā paṭividdhā paccakkhakatā va honti. *Ayaj vuccatīti* ayañ evaj pāramipūrañāsiḍdhāñubhāvena ariyamaggena paṭividdha - sabbaññuguñō puggalo *sammāsambuddho* ti vuccati.

<sup>1</sup> B. āgamaniyam      <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pavivedhato.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, B. sabbaññubodhisatto.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sikkhāni-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. āruyhañ.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. B. anulomañ.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. gotrabhū.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paṭṭhapenti.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. tathā.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. purimapāramitattā ; B. -pāramittā.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. cāti tasmiñ.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. says *hoc loco* : balesu ca vasibhāvan ti sabbaññutañāna dve va balesu ciñnavasibhāvaj pāpuñāti.

29. Paccekabuddhaniddese pi pubbe ananussutesüti padę pubbevuttanayen' eva attho veditabbo. Paccekabuddho pi hi pacchimabhavę anācariyako attukkañsikañānen'<sup>1</sup> eva pañividdhasacco sabbaññutañ c'eva phalesu ca ciñnavasi-bhavañ na<sup>2</sup> pāpuñāti.

30. Ubhato bhāgavimuttaniddese attha vimokkhe kāyena phusitvā viharatītī attha samāpattiyo sahajātanāmakāyena pañilabhitvā viharati. Paññāya c' assa disvā ti vipassanā-paññāya sankhāragatañ maggapaññāya cattāri saccañi passitvā cattāro pi āsavā khīnā honti : ayaj vuccatīti ayañ evarūpo puggalo ubhatobhāgarimutto nāmāti vuccati. Ayañ hi dvihi bhāgehi dve<sup>3</sup> vāre<sup>4</sup> vimutto ti ubhatobhāga-vimutto. Tatrāyañ theravādo Tipitaka-Cūlanāgatthero<sup>4</sup> tāva āha samāpatti�ā vikkhāmbhanavimokkhena, maggēna samucchēdavimokkhena vimutto ti ubhato<sup>5</sup> bhāgehi dve vāre vimutto<sup>6</sup> ti. Tipiṭaka-Mahādhammarakkhitathero<sup>6</sup> nāma nissitako eso ti vatvā.

Acci yathā vātavegena khittā,  
Upasivāti Bhagavā,  
Atthañ paleti<sup>7</sup> na upeti sankhyāñ,<sup>8</sup>  
Evaj muni nāmakāyā vimutto  
Atthañ paleti<sup>9</sup> na upeti sankhyān ti<sup>10</sup>

vatvā suttaj āharitvā<sup>11</sup> nāmakāyato ca rūpakāyato ca suvimuttattā ubhatobhāgavimutto ti āha. Tipitaka-Cūlā-bhayatthero pan' āha samāpatti�ā vikkhāmbhanavimokkhena ekavārañ vimutto, maggēna samucchēdavimokkhena ekavārañ vimutto ti ubhatobhāgavimutto ti. Ime pana tayo pi therā pañditā, tiñnam<sup>12</sup> pi vāde kāraṇaj dissatīti

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. attukkañsaka-.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vāra.

<sup>4</sup> Cf. Vin., v. 8.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. hoc loco : ubhatobhāgavimutto.

<sup>6</sup> Of the several Dhammarakkhitas met with in Pali books, none is met with in the Piṭakas save in the Vin. Cy. The one in the Mhvajsa and Dip. is alone called Thera.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. palo ti. ; B. paleti.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. sankhāj.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. phaleti.

<sup>10</sup> S.N. 1074.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits suttaj āharitvā.

<sup>12</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. na tañ pi.

tiṇṇaj pi vādaŋ tantiŋ katvā ṭhapayiŋsu. Sankhepato pana arūpasamāpattiyā rūpakāyato vimutto, maggena nāmakāyato vimutto ti ubhohi bhāgehi vimuttattā ubhatobhāgavimutto. So catunnaŋ arūpasamāpattinaŋ<sup>1</sup> ekekato vuṭṭhāya sankhāre sammasitvā arahattaj pattānaŋ catunnaŋ nirodhaŋ<sup>2</sup>-vuṭṭhāya arahattaj pattassa<sup>3</sup> anāgāmino ca vasena pañcavidho hoti. Tathā purimā cattāro samāpattisīsaŋ<sup>4</sup> nirodhaŋ na samāpajjantīti pariyāyena ubhatobhāgavimuttā nāma. Atṭhasamāpattilābhī anāgāmitay samāpajjītvā tato vuṭṭhāya vipassanaj vadḍhetvā arahattaj patto ti nippariyāyena ubhatobhāgavimuttaseṭṭho nāma. Nanu ca arūpāvacarajhānam pi upekkhā-cittekaggatāhi duvangikaj rūpāvacaracatutthajhānam pi, tasmā tam<sup>5</sup> pi padaṭṭhānaŋ katvā arahattaj pattena ubhatobhāgavimuttena bhavitabban ti? Na bhavitabbaj. Kasmā? Rūpakāyato avimuttattā. Taŋ hi kilesakāyato va<sup>6</sup> vimuttaŋ, na rūpakāyato, tasmā tato vuṭṭhāya arahattaj patto ubhatobhāgavimutto nāma na hoti. Arūpāvacaraŋ pana nāmakāyato ca vimuttaŋ rūpakāyato cāti tadeva pādakaŋ kātvā arahattaj patto ubhatobhāgavimutto hotiti veditabbo.

31. Paññāvimuttaniddese paññāya vimutto ti paññāvimitto. So sukkhavipassako<sup>7</sup> catūhi jhānehi vuṭṭhāya arahattaj pattā cattāro cāti pañcavidho hoti. Etesu hi eko pi atṭhavimokkhālābhī na hoti. Ten' eva na heva kho atṭha vimokkhe ti ādim āha. Arūpāvacarajhānesu pana ekasmiŋ sati ubhatobhāgavimutto yeva nāma hotiti.

32. Kāyasakkhiniddese ekacce asava ti hetṭhimamagattaya-vajjhā. Ayaj vuccatiti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo kāyasakkhi ti vuccati. So hi phuttantaŋ<sup>9</sup> sacchikarotūti kāyasakkhi. Jhānaphassaj pathamaŋ phusati, pacchā nirodhaŋ nibbānaŋ sacchikarotīti pi kāyasakkhi.<sup>8</sup> So sotāpatti phalatṭhaŋ adiŋ katvā yāva arahattamaggatṭho<sup>10</sup> chabbidho hoti.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. atṭhas.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nirodhaŋ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. patta.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sīsa-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tasmiŋ.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. ca.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sukkā°.

<sup>8</sup> B. sakkhi.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. puṭṭhantaŋ.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. -ṭṭhā.

33. *Ditthippattaniddese idaŋ dukkhan ti idaŋ dukkhaŋ, ettakaŋ dukkhaŋ, na ito uddhaŋ dukkhaŋ.* Samudayādīsu pi es' eva nayo. *Yathābhūtaŋ pājanātī ṭhapetvā taṇhaŋ pañcupādānakkhandhe dukkhasaccan ti yāthāva<sup>1</sup> sarasato pajānāti.* Taṇhā pana dukkhaŋ janeti nibbatteti pabhāveti, tato taŋ dukkhaŋ samudeti, tasmā naŋ *ayaŋ dukkhasamudayo ti yathābhūtaŋ pajānāti.* Yasmā pana idaŋ dukkhaŋ ca samudayo ca nibbānaŋ patvā nirujjhanti vūpasamanti appavattij gacchanti, tasmā naŋ *ayaŋ dukkhanirodho ti yathābhūtaŋ pajānāti.* Ariyo pana atṭhangiko maggo taŋ dukkhanirodhaj gacchati. Tena taŋ *ayaŋ dukkhanirodhagāminipatipadā ti yathābhūtaŋ pajānāti.*

Ettāvatā nānākkhane saccavavatthānaŋ<sup>2</sup> dassitaŋ. Idāni ekakkhane dassetuj *Tathāgatappaveditā* ti ādim āha. Tattha *Tathāgatappaveditā* ti mahābodhimande nisiditvā *Tathāgatena paṭividdhā* vidiṭā pākatikatā. *Dhammā* ti catusacca-dhammā. *Vo ditthā hontīti sudiṭṭhā honti.* *Vo caritā* ti sucaritā. Tesu anena<sup>3</sup> paññā suṭṭhu carāpitā<sup>4</sup> hotīti attho. *Ayaŋ vuccatiti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo ditthipatto* ti vuccati. Ayaŋ hi ditthantaj patto. Dukkhā sankhārā sukho nirodho ti nānaŋ hoti ditthaj vidiṭaŋ sacchikataŋ passitaŋ<sup>5</sup> paññāyāti ditthipatto. Ayaŋ pi kāyasakkhi viya chabbidho va hoti.

34. Saddhāvimuttaniddese no ca kho yathā ditthippattasāti<sup>6</sup> yathā ditthippattassa āsavā parikkhiṇā, na evaŋ saddhāvimuttassāti attho. Kiŋ pana nesaŋ kilesappāhane nānattaj atthiti? N'atthi. Atha kasmā saddhāvimutto ditthippattaj na pāpuṇātīti? Āgamaniyanānattena.<sup>7</sup> Ditthipatto hi āgamanamhi kilese vikkhambhento appa-dukkhena appakasirena akilamanto va sakkoti. Saddhā-

<sup>1</sup> Cf. JPTS., 1889, p. 208.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -vattanaj; B. -vattānaŋ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tena paññā.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. suṭṭhutarāpitā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. phassitaŋ.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits yāthā ditthippattassāti.

<sup>7</sup> B. Āgamaniya<sup>o</sup>.

vimutto pana dukkhena kasirena kilamanto hutvā vik-kambhetuŋ sakkoti, tasmā ditthippattaj na pāpu-ṇāti.

Api ca tesaj paññaya pi nānattaj atthi yeva. Ditthippattassa hi upari tiṇṇaj maggānaj vipassanāñānaj tikkhaŋ sūraŋ pasannaj hutvā vahati. Saddhāvimuttassa vipassanāñānaj no tikkhaŋ sūraŋ pasannaj hutvā vahati, tasmā pi so ditthippattaj na pāpuṇāti. Yathā hi dvīsu taruṇesu sippaj dassentesu ekassa hatthe tikkhiṇo asi, ekassa kuṇṭho. Tikkhinena asinā kadali<sup>1</sup> chijjamānā saddaj na karoti. Kuṇṭhena chijjamānā kaṭa-kaṭāti<sup>2</sup> saddaj karoti. Tattha tikkhinena asinā saddaj akarontiyā eva kada-liyā chedanaj viya ditthippattassa tiṇṇam maggānaj vipassanāñānassa tikkhinasūravippasannabhāvo. Kuṇṭhena asinā saddaj karontiyā pi kadaliyā chedanaj viya saddhāvimuttassa tiṇṇaj maggānaj vipassanāñānassa atikkhinasūrappasannabhāvo veditabbo. Imaj pana nayaŋ no ti patikkhipitvā āgamanīyanānatten' eva saddhāvimutto ditthippattaj na pāpuṇātiti sannītthānaŋ kataŋ.<sup>3</sup> Āgamatthakathāsu pana vuttaŋ etesu hi saddhāvimuttassa pubbabhāgamaggakhaṇe saddahantassa okappentassa viya adhimuccantassa<sup>4</sup> viya ca kilesakkhayo hoti. Ditthippattassa pubbabhāgamaggakhaṇe kilesacchedakañānaj adandhaŋ<sup>5</sup> tikkhinaj sūraŋ hutvā vahati. Tasmā yathā nāma nātitikkhiṇena<sup>6</sup> asinā kadaliŋ chindantassa chinnaṭṭhānaŋ na matṭhaŋ hoti,<sup>7</sup> asi na sīghaŋ vahati, saddo suyyati, balavatāro<sup>8</sup> vāyāmo kattabbo hoti, evarūpā saddhāvimuttassa pubbabhāgamag-gabhāvanā. Yathā pana sunisiten' eva<sup>9</sup> asinā kadaliŋ chindantassa chinnaṭṭhānaŋ matṭhaŋ hoti. Asi sīghaŋ vahati, saddo na suyati, balavavāyāmakiccaŋ na hoti.<sup>10</sup>

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. kadaliŋ.

<sup>2</sup> B. omits one kaṭa-.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kathāŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit adhimuccantassa.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. adaṇṭaj.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit ati-.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. chinnaṭṭhānamatṭhaŋ.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. phalavatāro.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. substitute for sunisiten' eva, jīnati asitena asinā.

<sup>10</sup> B. phalava- ; S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit balava . . . hoti.

Evarūpā ditṭhippattassa pubbabhāga maggabhāvanā veditabbā ti.

*Ayaj-vuccatīti* aya᷃ evarūpo puggalo *saddhāvimutto* ti vuccati. Aya᷃ hi saddahanto vimutto ti saddhāvimutto. Ayam pi kāyasakkhī viya chabbidho hoti.

35. Dhammānusāriniddese *patipannassāti* iminā sotā-pattimaggattho dassito. *Adhimattan*<sup>1</sup> ti balava᷃. Paññāvāhetūti *paññāvāhi*. Paññā imaj puggala᷃ vahatīti *paññāvāhi* ti pi vutta᷃ hoti. *Paññā pubbangaman* ti paññāvāhetūti purecārikaj katvā. *Ayaj vuccatīti* aya᷃ evarūpo puggalo *dhammānusārīti* vuccati. So hi paññāsankhātena dhammena sarati anusaratīti *dhammānusārī*. Sotāpatti maggaṭṭhass' ev' eta᷃ nāma᷃. Phale<sup>2</sup> pana<sup>2</sup> patte<sup>2</sup> ditṭhippato nāma hoti.

36. Saddhānusāriniddese pi saddha᷃<sup>3</sup> vāhetūti<sup>3</sup> *saddhāvāhi*. Saddhā imaj puggala᷃ vāhatīti *saddhāvāhi* ti pi vuttam eva. *Saddhāpubbangaman* ti saddha᷃ purecārikaj katvā. *Ayaj vuccatīti* aya᷃ evarūpo puggalo *saddhānusārīti* vuccati. So hi saddhāya sarati anusaratīti *saddhānusārī*. Sotāpatti-maggatthass' ev' eta᷃ nāma᷃. Phale pana patte *saddhāvimutto* nāma hoti. Lokuttaradhamma᷃ hi nibbattentāna᷃ dve dhurāni nāma, dve abhinivesā nāma, dve sisāni nāma. Tattha saddhādhura᷃ paññādhuran ti dve dhurāni nāma. Eko pana bhikkhu samathābhinivesena abhinivisati, eko vipassanābhinivesenāti ime dve abhinivesā nāma. Eko ca matthakanā pāpuṇanto ubhatobhāgavimutto hoti, eko paññāvimutto ti imāni dve sisāni nāma. Yehi keci lokuttara-dhamma᷃ nibbattenti, sabbe te ime dve dhamme dhura᷃ katvā imesu dvīsu thānesu abhinivisityā imehi dvīhi thānehi vimuccanti. Tesu yo bhikkhu atṭha-samāpattilābhī paññaj<sup>4</sup> dhura᷃ katvā samathavasena abhinivittho aññataraj arūpasamāpatti j padaṭṭhanaj katvā vipassana᷃ patthapetvā arahatta᷃ pāpuṇati, so sotāpatti-maggakkhanē dhammānusārī<sup>5</sup> nāma. Parato pana chasu thānesu kāyasakkhī nāma. Arahattaphale patte ubhatobhāgavimutto nāma.<sup>6</sup> Aparo

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. adhimutta᷃.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. phalena pana patto.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. saddhā vā hotīti; S<sup>2</sup>. saddha᷃ vā hotīti. <sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paññā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. saddhānusārī. <sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. inserts purecārikaj katvā.

paññaŋ eva dhuraŋ katvā vipassanāvasena abhinivittho suddhasankhāre vā rūpāvacarajhānesu vā aññataraŋ sammasitvā<sup>1</sup> arahattaŋ pāpuṇāti, ayam pi sotāpattimaggakkhaṇe yeva dhammānusārī nāma. Parato pana chasu thānesu ditthippatto nāma. Arahatte patte paññāvimutto nāma. Idha dve nāmāni apubbāni. Tani purimehi saddhiŋ pañca honti. Aparo aṭṭha-samāpattilābhī saddhaŋ dhuraŋ katvā samādhivasena abhinivittho aññataraŋ arūpasamāpattiŋ padaṭṭhānaŋ katvā vipassanaŋ paṭṭhapetvā arahattaŋ pāpuṇāti, ayaŋ sotāpattimaggakkhanē saddhānusārī nāma. Parato chasu thānesu kāyasakkhi yeva nāma. Arahatte patte ubhatobhāgavimutto yeva<sup>2</sup> nāma. Idha ekaŋ eva nāmaŋ apubbaŋ. Tena saddhiŋ purimāni pañca cha honti. Aparo saddhaŋ eva dhuraŋ katvā vipassanāvasena abhinivittho suddhasankhāre vā rūpāvacarajhānesu<sup>3</sup> vā aññataraŋ sammasitvā arahattaŋ pāpuṇāti, ayam pi sotāpattimaggakkhanē saddhānusārī nāma. Parato chasu thānesu saddhāvimutto nāma. Arahatte patte paññāvimutto nāma. Idhāpi ekam eva nāmaŋ apubbaŋ. Tena saddhiŋ purimāni cha satta honti. Ime satta puggalā loke aggadakkhineyyā nāmāti.

37. Sattakkhattuparamaniddese *sattakkhattun ti satta vāre*. Sattakkhattuparamā bhavūpapatti attabhāvagahaṇaŋ assa tato paraŋ aṭṭhamāŋ bhavaŋ na ādiyatīti *sattakkhattuparamo*. *Sotāpanno hotīti*<sup>4</sup> ettha soto ti ariyamaggo. Tena samannāgato sotāpanno nāma. Yath' āha<sup>5</sup>: soto soto ti hi Sāriputta vuccati. Katamo nu kho Sāriputta soto ti? Ayam eva hi bhante ariyo aṭṭhangiko maggo soto, seyyathīdaŋ sammādiṭṭhi . . . pe . . . sammāsamādhīti. Sotāpanno sotāpanno ti Sāriputta vuccati. Katamo nu kho Sāriputta sotāpanno ti? So hi bhante iminā ariyena aṭṭhangikena maggena samannāgato, svāyaŋ āyasmā evaŋnāmo evaŋ-gotto iti vā ti evaŋ maggakkhaṇe pi sotāpanno nāma hoti.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. samusitvā ; S<sup>2</sup>. arahattaŋ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. ye ca.

<sup>3</sup> B. °āvacarajhānesu.

<sup>4</sup> In the P.-P. text (P.T.S. § 37) supply sotāpanno hoti after parikkhayā.

<sup>5</sup> S. v. 347.

Idha pana maggena phalassa nāmaj dinnan ti phalakkhaṇe sotāpanno adhippeto. *Avinipātadhammo* ti vinipātasankhātaŋ apāyaŋ upapattivasesa anagamanasabhāvo.<sup>1</sup> Niyato ti magganiyāmena niyato. *Sambodhiparāyano* ti bujjhanakabhāvaparāyano. So hi paṭiladdhamaggene bujjhatīti sambodhiparāyano. Upari tīhi maggehi avassaj bujjhissatīti<sup>2</sup> sambodhiparāyano. *Deve ca manusse cāti devalokañ ca manussalokañ ca.* *Sandhāvitvā saysaritvā* ti paṭisandhivasena aparāparaŋ gantvā. *Dukkhass' antay karoti*ti vattādukkhassa pariyantaŋ parivatūmaŋ<sup>3</sup> karoti. *Ayay vuccati*ti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo sattakkhattuparamo nāma vuccati. Ayaŋ pana kālena devalokassa<sup>4</sup> kālena manussalokassa vasena missakabhavena kathito ti veditabbo.

38. Kolākolaniddese kulato kulaŋ gacchatīti *kolankolo*. Sotāpattiphalasacchikiriyato hi paṭṭhāya nīce kule upapatti nāma n'atthi, mahābhogakulesu yeva nibbattatīti attho *Dve vā tīni vā kulānīti deva-manussavasena dve vā tayo vā bhave.* Iti ayam pi missakabhaven' eva kathito. Desanāmattam eva c' etāŋ dve vā tīni vā ti. Yāva chaṭṭhabhavā saṃsaranto pana kolankolo va hoti.

39. Ekabijiniddese<sup>5</sup> khandhabijāŋ nāma kathitaŋ. Yassa hi sotāpannassa ekaŋ yeva khandhabijāŋ atthi, ekaŋ attabhāvagahaṇaŋ, so ekabijī nāma. *Mānusakaŋ bhāvan* ti idaŋ pan' ettha desanāmattam eva. Devabhāvai nibbattetīti pi pana vattuŋ vaṭṭati yeva. Bhagavatā gahitanāmavasen' eva c' etāni etesaj nāmāni. Ettakaj thānaŋ gato sattakkhattuparamo nāma hoti, ettakaj kolankolo, ettakaj ekabijī ti Bhagavatā etesaj nāmaj gahitaŋ. Niyamato pana ayaŋ sattakkhattuparamo, ayaŋ kolankolo, ayaŋ ekabijiti n'atthi. Ko pana tesaj etaj pabhedaŋ niyametiti? Keci tāva therā pubbahetu niyametiti vadanti, keci paṭhamo maggo, keci upari-tayo maggā, keci tīṇaŋ maggānaŋ vipassanā ti.

Tattha pubbahetu niyametiti vāde<sup>6</sup> paṭhamamaggassa upanissayo kato<sup>7</sup> nāma hoti, upari-tayo maggā nirupanissayā uppannā ti vacanaj āpajjati. Pathamamaggo

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. āgamana°.    <sup>2</sup> B. *inserts* vā.    <sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. parivaṭṭamaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. S<sup>2</sup>. omit devalokassa . . . veditabbo.    <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. °desena.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pade.    <sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tato.

niyametīti vāde upari-tiṇṇaŋ maggānaŋ niratthakatā āpajjati. Upari-tayo maggā niyamentīti vāde pathamamagge anuppanne yeva upari-tayo maggā uppannā ti āpajjati. Tiṇṇam maggānaŋ vipassanā niyametīti vādo<sup>1</sup> pana yujjati.<sup>2</sup> Sace hi upari-tiṇṇaŋ maggānaŋ vipassanā balavatī hoti, ekabijī nāma hoti. Tato mandatarāya kolan-kolo. Tato mandatarāya sattakkhattuparamo ti. Ekacco hi sotāpanno vattajjhāsayo hoti vattābhīrato punappunaŋ vattasmiŋ yeva vicarati sandissati.<sup>3</sup> Anāthapindikasetṭhi, Visākhā upāsikā, Cūlaratha-Mahārathā devaputtā, Anekavannadevaputto, Sakko devarājā, Nāgadatto devaputto ti ime hi ettakā janā vattajjhāsayā vattābhīratā ādito patthāya cha devaloke<sup>4</sup> sodhetvā Akaniṭṭhe<sup>5</sup> ṭhatvā<sup>6</sup> parinibbāyissanti, ime idha<sup>6</sup> na gahitā. Na kevalañ c'ime; yo<sup>7</sup> pi manus-sesu yeva sattakkhattuŋ saṃsaritvā arahattaŋ pāpuṇāti, yo pi devaloke nibbatto devesu yeva sattakkhattuŋ aparāparaŋ saṃsaritvā arahattaŋ pāpuṇāti, ime pi idha na gahitā. Missakabhavavasen' eva pan' ettha sattakkhattuparama-kolankolo mānussakabhavanibbattako yeva ca ekabijī gahito ti veditabbo.

Tattha ekeko dukkhāpaṭipadādivasena catubbidhabhāvaŋ āpajjati. Saddhādhuren' eva cattāro sattakkhattuparamā, cattāro kolankolā,<sup>8</sup> cattāro ekabijino ti dvādasa honti. Sace paññāya sakkā nibbattetuŋ, ahaŋ lokuttaradhammaŋ nibbattessāmiti evaŋ paññaŋ dhuraŋ katvā sattakkhattuparamādibhāvaŋ pattā pi paṭipadāvasena dvādas' evāti ime catuvīsatī sotāpannā ihaṭṭhaka<sup>9</sup>-nijjhānikavasen' eva imasiŋ thāne kathitā ti veditabbā.

40. Sakadāgāminiddese paṭisandhivasena sakiŋ āgacchatīti sakadāgāmī. *Sakid-evāti* ekavāraŋ yeva. *Imaj lokaj agantvā* ti iminā pañcasu sakadāgāmisu cattāro vajjetvā eko va gahito. Ekacco hi idha sakadāgāmiphalaŋ patvā idh' eva parinibbāti, ekacco idha patvā devaloke parinibbāti, ekacco devaloke patvā tatth' eva parinibbāti, ekacco deva-

<sup>1</sup> Sic S<sup>1</sup>.            <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. yujjhati.            <sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. sannissati.

<sup>4</sup> B. devalokaj.    <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits Akaniṭṭhe ṭhatvā; S<sup>2</sup>. Kaniṭṭhe ṭhatvā.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. pana.        <sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sā yo ; S<sup>2</sup>. so.        <sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -a; S<sup>1</sup>. o.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. idhaṭṭhaka<sup>o</sup>.

loke patvā idhūpapajjītvā parinibbāti. Ime cattāro pi idha na gahitā. Yo pana idha patvā devaloke yāvatāyukāŋ vasitvā puna idhūpapajjītvā parinibbāyati, ayaŋ eko va idha gahito ti veditabbo. Sesam ettha yaŋ vattabbaŋ siyā, taŋ sabbaŋ hetṭhā *Dhammasangahaṭṭhakathāyaŋ* lokuttarakusalaniddese vuttam eva.<sup>1</sup> Imassa pana sakadāgāmino ekabijinā saddhiŋ kiŋ nānākaranan ti? Ekabijissa ekā va patisandhi. Sakadāgāmissa dve paṭisandhiyo. Iday tesaŋ nānākaranan ti.

41. Anāgāminiddese *orambhāgīyānaŋ sajjyojanānan* ti *oran* vuccati kāmadhātu. Yassa imāni pañca bandhanāni appahināni honti, so bhavagge nibbatto pi gilitabaliſo maccho<sup>2</sup> viya dīghasuttakena pāde bandhakāko viya tehi bandhanehi ākaddhiyamāno kāmadhātuyaŋ yeva pavattatī<sup>3</sup> pañca bandhanāni orambhāgīyāni vuccanti. Hetṭhābhāgīyāni hetṭhākotṭhāsikānīti attho. *Parikkhayā* ti tesaŋ bandhanānaŋ parikkhayena. *Opapātiko* ti upapātayoniko.<sup>4</sup> Iminā 'ssa gabbhaseyyā paṭikkhittā. Tattha parinibbāyi ti tattha Suddhāvāsaloke parinibbāyitā. *Anāvattidhammo tasmā lokā* ti paṭisandhigahanavasena tasmā lokā idha anāvattanasabhāvo. Buddhadassana-theradassana-dhammasavanānaŋ pan'atthāya 'ssa<sup>5</sup> āgamanāŋ anivāritaŋ. Ayaŋ vuccatīti ayaŋ evaŋvidho puggalo paṭisandhivasena puna anāgamanato *anāgāmī* nāma vuccati.

42. Antarāparinibbāyiniddese *upapannay* vā samanantarāti upapannasamanantarā vā hutvā. *Appattay* vā *vemajjhāŋ* *āyuppamāṇan*<sup>6</sup> ti *āyuppamāṇavemajjhāŋ* appattai vā hutvā ariyamaggan sañjanetiti attho. Vā-saddavikappato pana *vemajjhāŋ* pattan ti pi attho veditabbo. Evaŋ tayo antarāparinibbāyino siddhā honti. *Upariṭṭhimānaŋ*<sup>7</sup> *sajyojanānan* ti upari-pañcannaŋ uddhambhāgīyasanjyojanānaŋ atṭhanānaŋ vā kilesānaŋ. *Pahānāyāti*<sup>8</sup> etesay pajahanatthāya maggan sañjaneti. Ayaŋ vuccatīti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo āyuvemajjhassa antarā yeva parinibbāyanato *antarā-parinibbāyi* ti vuccati.

<sup>1</sup> ? Reference to *Commentary on Dhammasangāni*, §§ 362-364—viz., *Atthasālinī*, pp. 234 ff.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. -ā.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. *pattīti*.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. *opapātīyoniko*.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. *omits.*

<sup>6</sup> PP. *āyupa*°.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. *upariṭṭhi imānaŋ*.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. *pahāyanā* ti.

43. Upahacca-parinibbāyiniddese *atikkamitvā remajjhay* *āyuppamāṇan* ti āyuppamāṇavemajjhaj atikkamitvā *upahacca vā kālakiriyan* ti upagantvā kālakiriyan, āyukkha-yassa āsanne ṭhatvā<sup>1</sup> ti attho. *Ayaj vuccatīti* ayañ eva-rūpo puggalo Avihesu tāva kappasahassappamāṇassa āyuno pañcakappasatasankhataj vemajjhaj atikkamitvā chatṭhe vā kappasate sattamaṭṭhamanavamāṇaj vā aññatarasmiñ dasame yeva vā kappasate ṭhatvā arahattaj patvā kiles-parinibbānena parinibbāyanato *upahacca-parinibbāyi* ti vuccati.

44, 45. Asankhāra-sasankhāraparinibbāyiniddedesu, asankhārena appadukkhena adhimattapayogañ<sup>2</sup> akatvā va kilesparinibbānena parinibbānadhammo ti asankhāraparinibbāyi. Sasankhārena dukkhena kasirena addhimattapayogañ katvā va kilesparinibbānena parinibbāyanadhanmo ti sasankhāra-parinibbāyi.

46. Uddhañsotaniddese uddhañvāhibhāvena<sup>3</sup> uddham assa tañhāsotaj vattasotaj vā ti *uddhañsoto*. Uddhañ vā gantvā pañilabhitabbato uddham assa maggasotan ti uddhañsoto. *Akanīṭṭhay gacchatīti* Akanīṭṭhagāmī. Avihā cuto Atappaj gacchatīti ādīsu Avihe kappasahassaj vasanto arahattaj pattuj asakkunitvā Atappaj gacchati. Tatrāpi dve kappasahassāni vasanto arahattaj pattuj asakkunitvā Sudassaj gacchati. Tatrāpi cattāri kappasahassāni vasanto arahattaj pattuj asakkunitvā Sudassij gacchati. Tatrāpi aṭha kappasahassāni vasanto arahattaj pattuj asakkunitvā Akaniṭṭhaj gacchati. Tattha vasanto ariyamaggaj sañjanetīti<sup>4</sup> attho. Imesañ pana anāgāmīnañ pabhedajānanatthaj uddhañsoto Akanīṭṭhagāmī ti catukkaj veditabbaj. Tattha yo Avihato pañṭhāya cattāro devaloke sodhetvā Akaniṭṭhaj gantvā parinibbāti, ayañ *uddhañsoto* *Akanīṭṭhagāmī* nāma. Yo pana hetṭhā tayo devaloke sodhetvā Sudassidevaloke ṭhatvā parinibbāti, ayañ uddhañsoto, na Akanīṭṭhagāmī nāma. Yo ito *Akanīṭṭhaj* eva gantvā parinibbāti, ayañ na uddhañsoto, Akanīṭṭhagāmī

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ṭhapetvā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. adhimuttappayogañ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. uddhañbhāgi..

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. upanetīti.

nāma. Yo pana heṭṭhā catūsu devalokesu tattha tatth' eva parinibbāti, ayañ na uddhañsoto, na Akaniṭṭhagāmī nāmāti. Evam ete aṭṭha cattārīsa<sup>2</sup> anāgāmino honti. Kathaŋ? Avihesu<sup>1</sup> tāva tayo antarā-parinibbāyino, eko upahacca-parinibbāyī, eko uddhañsoto te asankhāra-parinibbāyino pañca, sasankhāra-parinibbāyino pañcāti dasa honti. Tathā Atappā-Sudassā-Sudassīsūti cattāro dasakā cattāri-saŋ.<sup>2</sup> Akaniṭṭhe pana uddhañsoto n'atthi. Tayo pana antarāparinibbāyino, eko upahacca-parinibbāyī. Te asankhāra-parinibbāyino cattāro, sasankhāra-parinibbāyino cattāro ti aṭṭha. Evaŋ aṭṭhacattārisaŋ honti. Te sabbe pi papaṭikopamāya dīpitā. Divasaŋ santattānam<sup>3</sup> pi hi ārakanṭṭakapippalakanakhacchedanānaŋ<sup>4</sup> ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā uppajjivtā va nibbāti, evarūpo paṭhamo antarā-parinibbāyī veditabbo. Kasmā? Uppannasamanantarā va kilesparinibbānena parinibbāyanato. Tato mahantatare ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā ākāsaŋ langhitvā nibbāti, evarūpo dutiyo antarā-parinibbāyī veditabbo. Kasmā? Vemajjhaj apatvā parinibbāyanato. Tato mahantatare ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā ākāsaŋ langhitvā nivattamānā paṭhaviyaŋ anupahacca talā<sup>6</sup> hutvā parinibbāyati, evarūpo tatiyo antarā-parinibbāyī datthabbo. Kasmā? Vemajjhaj patvā anupahacca parinibbāyanato. Tato mahantatare ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā ākāsaŋ langhitvā paṭhaviyaŋ patitvā upahacca talā<sup>6</sup> hutvā nibbāyati, evarūpo upahacca parinibbāyī veditabbo. Kasmā? Kālakiriyaŋ upagantvā āyugatiŋ khepetvā parinibbāyanato. Tato mahantatare ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā paritte tiṇakatṭhe patitvā taŋ parittāŋ tiṇakatṭhaŋ jhāpetvā nibbāti, evarūpo asankhāra-parinibbāyī veditabbo. Kasmā? Apayogena lahusāya gatiyā parinibbāyanato. Tato mahantatare ayomukhe haññamāne papaṭikā vipule tiṇakatṭha-

<sup>1</sup> B. avihe.

<sup>2</sup> B. cattālisa.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. substitutes for °opamāya . . . santattānaŋ : °opamādīpitā, dis-santattānaŋ ; S<sup>2</sup>. °opamāyadīpitā divasasantattānaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ārakanṭṭhakapippalakanakaccheda- ; S<sup>2</sup>. ārakanṭḍapibbalakanacaccheda-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. jālā.

puñje patitvā tañ vipulañ tiñakatthapuñjañ jhāpetvā nibbāti, evarūpo sasankhārāparinibbāyī veditabbo. Kasmā? Sappayogena alahuśaya gatiyā parinibbāyanato. Aparā mahantesu tiñakatthapuñjesu patati. Tattha mahantesu tiñakatthesu jhāyamānesu vītacchitangāro vā jālā vā uppattivā<sup>1</sup> kammārasālañ jhāpetvā<sup>2</sup> gāmanigamanagararatthañ jhāpetvā samuddantaj patvā nibbāti, evarūpo ud-dhañsoto Akanitthagāmī datthabbo. Kasmā? Aneka-bhavabijavipphārañ<sup>3</sup> phussaphussabyantiñ<sup>3</sup> katvā parinibbāyanato. Yasmā pana ārakanṭakādibhedaj<sup>4</sup> khuddakaj pi mahantaj pi ayokapallaj eva, tasmā sutte sabbavāresu ayokapallaj tveva vuttañ.

Yath' āha<sup>5</sup>: Idha bhikkhave bhikkhu evaj pañipanno hoti no c' assa, no ca me siyā, nābhavissa, na me bhavissati, yad atthi yañ bhūtañ, tañ pajahāmīti upekkhañ patilabhati. So bhave na rajjati, sambhave na rajjati. Ath' uttarījñ padaj santañ śammappaññāya passati, tañ ca khvassa padaj na<sup>6</sup> sabbena sabbañ sacchikataj hoti. Tassa na sabbena sabbañ mānānusayo pahino hoti, na sabbena sabbañ bhavarāgānusayo pahino hoti, na sabbena sabbañ avijjānusayo pahino hoti. So pañcannaj orambhāgīyānañ sañyojanānañ parikkhayā antarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasasantatte ayokapalle<sup>7</sup> haññamāne papañikā nibbattitvā uppattivā<sup>8</sup> nibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaj pañipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . antarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaj patipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . antarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave bhikkhu<sup>9</sup> divasavantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papañikā nibbattitvā uppattitvā nibbāyeyya, evaj eva khobhikkhave bhikkhu evaj patipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . antarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaj pañipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . an-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ummapatitvā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. lajjhāpetvā.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. anekabijavappadaphussabbyanti.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ārakanṭik-.

<sup>5</sup> A. iv. 70 ff.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>7</sup> A. text: °kapāle.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit uppattitvā.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, B. omit bhikkhu.

tarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasasantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papaṭikā nibbattitvā uppatitvā anupahacca talā<sup>1</sup> nibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . antarā-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . upahacca-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasasantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papaṭikā nibbattitvā uppatitvā upahacca talā<sup>1</sup> nibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . upahacca-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . parikkhayā asankhāra-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasasantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papaṭikā nibbattitvā uppatitvā paritte tiṇapuñje vā katṭhapuñje vā nipayeyya, sā tattha aggim pi janeyya dhūmam pi janeyya, aggim pi janetvā dhūmam pi janetvā taŋ eva parittaj tiṇapuñjaŋ vā katṭhapuñjaŋ vā pariyādiyitvā anāhārā nibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . parikkhayā asankhāra-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . sasankhāra-parinibbāyī hoti. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasavantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papaṭikā nibbattitvā uppatitvā vipule<sup>2</sup> tiṇapuñje vā katṭhapuñje vā nipayeyya, sā tattha aggim pi janeyya<sup>3</sup> . . . pe . . . taŋ eva vipulaŋ tiṇapuñjaŋ vā katṭhapunjaŋ vā pariyādiyitvā anāhārā parinibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . sasankhāra-parinibbāyī hoti. Idha pana bhikkhave bhikkhu evaŋ paṭipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . parikkhayā ud-dhaŋsoto hoti Akanitṭhagāmī. Seyyathāpi bhikkhave divasasantatte ayokapalle haññamāne papaṭikā nibbattitvā uppatitvā mahante tiṇapuñje vā katṭhapuñje vā nipayeyya, sā tattha aggim pi janeyya . . . pe . . . tam eva mahantaŋ tiṇapuñjaŋ vā katṭhapuñjaŋ vā pariyādiyitvā gaccham<sup>4</sup> pi daheyya dāyam pi daheyya gaccham pi dahitvā dāyam

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. jälā.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. janetvā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. mahante.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kacchij.

pi dahitvā haritataj vā<sup>1</sup> selantaj vā udakantaj vā ramaṇiyaŋ vā bhūmibhāgaŋ āgamma anāhārā parinibbāyeyya, evam eva kho bhikkhave bhikkhu evaj patipanno hoti, no c' assa . . . pe . . . parikkhayā uddhajysoto hoti Akantṭhagāmīti.

47-50. Sotāpattiphala-sacchikiriyāya-patipannādiniddesā uttānatthā vā. *Ayaj vuccati puggalo arahā ti ettha pana dvādasa arahanto veditabbā. Kathaŋ? Tayo hi vimokkhā: suññato animitto, appaṇihito ti. Tattha suññata-vimokkhena vimuttakhināsavō patipadāvasena catubbidho hoti. Tathā animitta-appaṇihitavimokkhehīti evaj dvādasa arahanto veditabbā. Iti ime dvādasa arahanto viya dvādas' eva sakadāgāmino, catuvīsatī sotāpannā, atthacattalisa anāgāmino ti ettakā puggalā ito muñcivā bahiddhānuppajjanti, imasmiŋ yeva sabbaññubuddhasāsane uppajjantīti.*

EKAKANIDDESO NITTTHITO.

Dukaniddese: 1-4. *kodhano ti kujjhānasilo mahākodho. Evaŋ puggalaj pucehitvā pi dhammena puggalaj dassetun tattha katamo kodho ti ādim āha. Upanāhiniddesādīsu pi es' eva nayo. Kodho kujjhānāti ādīni hetthā vuttān' eva.<sup>2</sup> Tathā upanāhiniddesādīsu pubbakālaŋ kodho ti ādīni. Ayaj kodho appahino ti ayam ettha<sup>3</sup> kodho<sup>3</sup> vikkham-bhanappahānenā vā tadangappahānenā vā samuccheda-pahānenā vā appahino.*

Parato upanāhādīsu pi (2-4) es' eva nayo.

5-9. Ahirikaniddesādīsu iminā ahirikenāti iminā evaj pakārena ahirikadhammena samannāgato. *Anottappenāti ādīsu pi es' eva nayo.*

10. *Ajjhattasayyojano ti ajjhattabandhano. Bahiddhā sajyojano ti bahiddhā bandhano. Te ubho pi vacchaka-sālūpamāya dīpetabbā. Vacchakasālāyaŋ hi antobaddho<sup>4</sup>*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. haritaŋ vā patthaŋ vā.

<sup>2</sup> B. vuttatthān' eva.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. ettako.

<sup>4</sup> B. °-bandho.

anto yeva sayitavacchako viya idhatthaka-sotapanna-sakadāgāmino. Tesaj hi bandhanam<sup>1</sup> pi idh' eva sayam pi idh' eva. Antobaddho pana bahisayitavacchako viya rūpārūpabhave sotapannasakadāgāmino. Tesaj hi bandhanam eva idha. Sayaj pana brahma-loke ṭhitā.<sup>2</sup> Bahibaddho<sup>3</sup> bahisayitavacchako viya rūpārūpabhave anāgāmī. Tassa hi bandhanam pi bahiddhā sayam pi bahiddhā va. Bahibaddho<sup>3</sup> pana antosayitavacchako viya idhatthakanāgāmī. Tassa hi bandhanañ rūpārūpabhavesu sayaj pana idha ṭhito.

11-19. Akkodhananiddesādīsu *pahino* ti vikkhambhana-pahānena vā tadangappahānena vā samucchedappahānena vā *pahino*.

20. Dullabhaniddese *dullabhā* ti na sulabhā. *Pubbakāri* ti paṭhamam eva kārako. *Katavedī* ti katañ vedeti vidiṭaj pākaṭaj karoti. Te agāriyānagāriyehi dīpetabbā. Agāriyesu hi mātāpitaro pubbakārino nāma. Puttadhītarō pana mātāpitaro patijaggantā abhivādanādīni tesaj kurumānā katavedino nāma. Anagāriyesu ācariyupajjhāyā pubbakārino nāma. Antevāsika-saddhivihārikā ācariyupajjhāye patijaggantā abhivādanādīni tesaj kurumānā katavedino nāma. Tesaj āvibhāvatthāya upajjhāya-posaka-Soṇatherādinaj vatthūni kathetabbāni. Aparo nayo parena akato yeva upakāre attani-katañ upakārañ anapekkhitvā kārako pubbakārī, seyyathāpi mātāpitaro c' eva ācariyupajjhāyā ca. So dullabho, sattānaj taṇhābhībhūtattā. Parena katassa upakārassa anurūpappavattiñ attani-katañ upakārañ upakārato<sup>4</sup> jānanto vediyanto kataññū-katavedī, seyyathāpi mātāpitu-ācariyupajjhāyesu sammāpatipanno. So pi dullabho, sattānaj avijjābhībhūtattā. Api ca akāraṇavacchalo pubbakārī sakāraṇavacchalo kataññū-katavedī. Karissati me ti evam ādi kāraṇanirapekkhakiriyo pubbakārī. Karissati me ti evam ādi kāraṇasāpekkhakiriyo kataññū-katavedī. Tamo jotiparāyano pubbakārī. Joti jotiparāyano kataññū-katavedī. Dēsetā pubbakārī. Patipajjita kataññū-katavedī. Sadevake loke arahañ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. bahibandhanaj

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. o.

<sup>3</sup> B. °-bandho.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. upakārako.

sammāsambuddho pubbakārī. Ariyasāvako kataññū-kata-vedī ti.

Dukanipātaṭṭhakathāyaŋ<sup>1</sup> pana pubbakārī ti paṭhamaj upakārassa kārako; kataññū-katavedī ti tena kataj ñatvā pacchākārako. Tesu pubbakārī iṇaŋ demīti saññaŋ karoti; pacchākārako iṇaŋ jirāpemīti saññaŋ karoti ettakam eva vuttaj.

21. Suttappayaniddese duttappayā ti atappayā, na sakkā kenaci tappetuj. Yo hi upaṭṭhākakulaŋ vā ñātikulaŋ vā nissāya vasamāno cīvare jinne<sup>2</sup> tehi dinnaj cīvaraŋ nikkipati na paribhuñjati, punappunaŋ dinnam pi gahetvā nikhipat' eva. Yo ca ten' eva nayena laddhaŋ laddhaŋ visajjeti parassa deti, punappunaŋ laddham pi tath' eva karoti. Ime dve puggalā sakātehi pi paccaye upanentena tappetuj na sakkā ti duttappayā.

22. Sutappayaniddese na vissajjetīti attano akatvā parassa na deti. Atireke pana sati na nikkipati parassa deti. Idaj vuttaj hoti yo pana bhikkhu upaṭṭhākakulā vā ñātikulā vā jinnačīvaro sātakaj labhitvā cīvaraŋ katvā paribhuñjati, na nikkipati, aggalaj datvā pārupento pi puna diyamāne sahasā na patiggañhati. Yo ca laddhaŋ laddhaŋ attanā paribhuñjati, paresaj na deti. Ime dve pi sukhena sakkā tappetun ti sutappayā nāma

23, 24. Āsavā ti kilesā. Na kukkuccāyitabbaŋ kukkuccāyatīti na kukkuccāyitabbayuttakaj kukkuccāyati. Sūkaramajsaŋ labhitvā acchamajsan ti kukkuccāyati, migamajsaŋ dīpimaŋsan ti kukkuccāyati. Kāle sante yeva kālo n'atthīti appavāretvā pavārito 'smīti patte rajasmij apatite yeva patitan ti attānaj uddissa macchamanjse akate yeva, maj uddissa katan ti kukkuccāyati. *Kukkuccāyitabbaŋ na kukkuccāyatīti kukkuccāyituŋ yuttaŋ na kukkuccāyati, acchamajsaŋ labhitvā sūkaramajsan ti na kukkuccāyati . . . pe . . . attānaj uddissa macchamanjse kate, maj uddissa kataj ti na kukkuccāyati.*

Anguttarāṭṭhakathāyaŋ pana na kukkuccāyitabban ti sanghabhāgassa<sup>3</sup> atṭhapanaj avicāraṇaj na kukkuccā-

<sup>1</sup> Comy. on Ang., i. 87, § 2.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dinne.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. bhogassa.

yitabbaŋ nāma, taŋ<sup>1</sup> kukkuccāyati. Kukkuccāyitabban ti tass' eva patthapanaj vicāraṇaj, taŋ na kukkuccāyati, ettakam eva vuttaŋ.

*Imesan ti imesaŋ dvinnaj puggalānaŋ subhūmiyaŋ tiṇa-latādīni viya rattim pi divā pi āsavā vadḍhanti yeva. Suk-kapakkhe kappiyamajsaŋ labhitvā kappiyamajsaŋ tveva ganhanto na kukkuccāyitabbaŋ na kukkuccāyati nāmāti iminā nayena attho veditabbo.*

25. *Hinādhimuttiko* ti hinajjhāsayo. *Dussilo* ti nissilo. *Pāpadhammo* ti lāmakadhammo. *Panītādhimutto* ti paṇī-tajjhāsayo. *Kalyāṇadhammo* ti bhaddakadhammo sucidhammo sundaradhammo.

26. *Titto* ti suhito paryosito.<sup>2</sup> *Tappetā* ti aññesam pi tittikaro.<sup>3</sup> Paccekasambuddho ye ca Tathāgatasāvakā ti ettha pacceka-buddhā navahi lokuttaradhammehi sayaj tittā<sup>4</sup> paripuṇṇā. Aññe pana tappetuŋ na sakkonti, tesaj hi dhammakathāya abhisamayo na hoti. Sāvakānaŋ pana dhammakathāya aparimāṇānam pi devamanussānaŋ abhisamayo hoti. Evaj̄ sante pi yasmā pana te dhammaj̄ desentā na<sup>5</sup> attano vacanaj katvā kathenti, Buddhānaŋ vacanaj katvā kathenti. Sotuj<sup>6</sup> nisinnaparisā pi ayaŋ bhikkhu na attanā patividdhadhammaŋ katheti, Buddhehi<sup>7</sup> paṭividdhadhammaŋ<sup>7</sup> kathetī<sup>7</sup> cittikāraŋ karoti. Iti so cittikāro buddhānaŋ yeva hoti. Evaj̄ tattha sammāsambuddho va tappetā nāma. Yathā hi asukassa nāma idañ c' idañ ca dethāti raññā āṇatte kiñcāpi ānetvā denti, atha kho rājā va tattha dāyako, yehi pi laddhaŋ hoti, te raññā amhākaŋ thānantaraŋ dinnaj issariyavibhavo dinno tveva ganhanti na rāja-parisehiti, evaŋsampadan idaŋ veditabbaj. Sesaj sabbattha uttānattham evāti.

#### DUKANIDDESO NIṬṬHITO.<sup>8</sup>

Tikaniddese: 1. *dussilo* ti nissilo. *Pāpadhammo* ti lāma-kadhammo. *Silavipattiyā* vā *dussilo*, *diṭṭhivipattiyā* pāpa-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits taŋ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. supariyosito.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vittikāro.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. saŋyatattā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. So taŋ.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. so tuṇhī.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. omit niṭṭhito.

dhammo. Kāyavacīvaṇvarabhedena dussilo; sesasaṇvavrabhedena pāpadhammo. Asuddhapayogatāya dussilo; asuddhāsayatāya pāpadhammo. Kusalasilavirahena dus-silo; akusalasilasamannāgatena pāpadhammo. *Asucīti* asucīhi kāyakammādīhi samannāgato. *Sankassarasamācāro* ti sankāyaparehi<sup>1</sup> saritabbasamācāro. Kiñcid-eva asāruppañ disvā idaŋ iminā kataŋ bhavissatiti evaŋ parehi āsankaniyasyasamācāro, attano yeva vā sankāyasaritabbasamācāro; sāvankasamācāro ti attho. Tassa hi divatthānādisu sannipatitvā kiñcid-eva mantayante bhikkhū disvā ime ekato<sup>2</sup> hutvā mantenti, kacci<sup>3</sup> nu kho mayā katakam-maj jānitvā mantentiti evaŋ sāsankasamācāro hoti. *Paticchannakammanto* ti paticchādetabbayuttakena pāpadham-mena<sup>4</sup> samannāgato. *Assamano*<sup>5</sup> samaṇapatiñño, ti assa-mano<sup>5</sup> hutvā va samaṇapatirūpakatāya samaṇo ahan ti evaŋ paṭiñño. *Abrahmacārī brahmacāripatiñño* ti aññe brahmacārino sunivatthe supārute kusumbhakapattadhare<sup>6</sup> gāmanigamajanapadarājadhānīsu<sup>7</sup> pindāya caritvā jivikaŋ kappente disvā sayam pi tādisena ākārena tathā paṭipaj-janato<sup>8</sup> ahaŋ brahmacārī ti paṭiññaŋ dento viya hoti, ahaŋ bhikkhū ti vatvā uposathaggādini pavisanto pana brahma-cāripatiñño hoti yeva. Tathā sanghikaj lābhaj gaṇhanto. *Antopūti* ti pūtinā kammena anto-anupavīṭho, nigguna-tāya vā gunasāravirahittā antopūti. *Avassuto* ti rā-gādihi tinto.<sup>9</sup> *Kasambujāto* ti sañjātarāgādikacavaro. Atha vā kasambu vuccati tintakunapagataŋ kasāta-uda-kaj. Imasmiñ ca sāsane dussilo nāma jīgucchāniyattā tintakunapakasāta-udakasadiso,<sup>10</sup> tasmā kasambu viya jāto ti kasambujāto.

*Tassa na evaŋ hotiti kasmā na hoti?* Yattha patiṭhi-tena sakkā bhaveyya arahattaŋ laddhuŋ, tassāpatiṭṭhāya bhinnattā. Yathā hi candālakumārakassa asuko nāma

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sankāhi.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ekā.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. kiñci.

<sup>4</sup> B. °kammena.

<sup>5</sup> PP. Assamano.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. subbhakapattadhare.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. inserts kumbhakapatta-.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paṭipajjanto.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tatto.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tintakunapudaka-; S<sup>2</sup>. tintakunapag.

khattiyakumāro rajje abhisitto ti sutvā pi yasmiñ kule pacchājātā<sup>1</sup> abhisekañ pāpuṇanti, tasmiñ kule apacchājātattā<sup>1</sup> na evaŋ hoti, *kudāssu nāmāham pi* so khattiyakumāro viya abhisekañ pāpuṇeyyanti, evam eva dussilassa asuko nāma bhikkhu arahattaŋ patto ti sutvā pi, yasmiñ sile patiṭhitena arahattaŋ pattabbaŋ, tassa abhāvato kudāssu nāmāham pi so silavā viya arahattaŋ pāpuṇeyyan ti na<sup>2</sup> evaŋ hoti. *Ayay vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo arahattāsaya abhāvā *nirāso* ti vuccati.

*Tassa evaŋ hotīti* kasmā yasmiñ patiṭhitena sakkā bhaveyya arahattaŋ pāpuṇituj, tassāpatiṭṭhāya thirattā. Yathā hi sujātassa khattiyakumārassa asuko nāma khattiyakumāro rajje abhisitto ti sutvā va yasmiñ kule pacchājātā<sup>1</sup> abhisekañ pāpuṇanti, tasmiñ pacchājātattā *evaŋ hoti kudāssu nāmāhaŋ pi*, so kumāro viya abhisekañ pāpuṇeyyan ti, evam eva silavato asuko nāma bhikkhu arahattaŋ patto ti sutvā va yasmiñ sile patiṭhitena arahattaŋ pattabbaŋ, tassāpatiṭṭhāya thirattā, kudāssu nāmāhaŋ pi arahattaŋ pāpuṇeyyan ti evaŋ hoti. *Ayay vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo āsayso nāma vuccati. So hi arahattaŋ āsañsati patthetīti āsañso.

*Yā hi 'ssa pubbe avimuttassāti* yā tassa khīnāsavassa pubbe arahattavimuttiyā avimuttassa vimuttiyāsā ahosi, sā paṭipassaddhā, tasmā na evaŋ hoti. Yathā hi abhisittassa khattiyassa asuko nāma khattiyakūmaro rajje abhisitto ti sutvā ekassa rañño dvinnaj rajjābhisekānaŋ dvinnaj setacchattānaŋ abhāvā na evaŋ hoti kudāssu nāmāham pi so kumāro viya abhisekañ pāpuṇeyyan ti, evaŋ khīnāsavassa asuko nāma bhikkhu arahattaŋ patto ti sutvā dvinnaj arahattānaŋ abhāvā kudāssu nāmāham pi so bhikkhu viya arahattaŋ pāpuṇeyyan ti na<sup>3</sup> evaŋ hoti. *Ayay vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo arahattāsāyavigatattā *vigatāso* ti vuccati.

2. Gilānūpamaniddese yāya upamāya te *gilānūpamā* ti vuccanti, taŋ tāva upamaŋ dassetuŋ *tayo gilānā* ti ādi vuttaŋ. Tattha *sappāyānti* hitāni vuddhikarāni.<sup>4</sup> *Patirū-*

<sup>1</sup> B. paccā-; apaccā<sup>o</sup>.    <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>2</sup> B. omits na.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vuddhikarāni; S<sup>2</sup>. buddhikarāni.

*pan ti anucchavikaj. Neva vutṭhāti tamhā ābādhā ti iminā atekicchena vātāpamārādinā<sup>1</sup> rogena samannāgato niṭṭhapatto gilāno kathito. Vutṭhāti tamhā ābādhā ti iminā khipita-kacchutilapupphakajarādippabhedo<sup>2</sup> appamattakā-bādhō kathito. Labhanto sappāyāni bhojanāni no alabhanto ti iminā pana yesaj patijagganena phāsukaj hoti, sabbe pi te ābādhā kathitā. Ettha ca patirūpo upaṭṭhāko nāma gilānupaṭṭhāka-angehi samannāgato paññito dakkho analaso veditabbo. Gilānupaṭṭhāko anuññāto ti bhikkhu sanghena dātabbo ti anuññāto. Tasmīj hi gilāne<sup>3</sup> attano dhammatāya yāpetuŋ asakkonto<sup>4</sup> bhikkhusanghena tassa bhikkhuno eko bhikkhu ca sāmaṇero ca imaj patijaggathā ti apaloketvā dātabbā. Yāva pana te taŋ patijagganti tāva gilānassa ca tesaj ca dvinnaj yen' attho sabbaj bhikkhusanghass' eva bhāro. Aññe pi gilānā upaṭṭhātabbā ti itare<sup>4</sup> pi dve gilānā upaṭṭhātabbā.<sup>5</sup>*

Kiñkāraṇā? Yo pi hi niṭṭhapattagilāno, so anupaṭṭhiyamāno sace maŋ patijaggeyyuŋ, phāsukaj me bhaveyya, na kho maŋ patijaggantī manopadosaj katvā apāye nibbatteyya. Patijaggiyamānassa pana evaj hoti: bhikkhusanghena yaŋ katabbaj taŋ sabbaŋ kataŋ, mayhaŋ pana kammavipāko idiso ti so bhikkhusanghe mettaŋ pacecupatṭhāpetvā sagge nibbattati. Yo pana appamattakena vyādhinā samannāgato labhanto pi alabhanto pi vutṭhāti yeva, tassa vinā bhesajjena vūpasamanakavyādhi bhesajje kate khippataraj vūpasammati<sup>6</sup>; tato so buddhavacanaj vā uggañhituj samanadhammaj vā kātuŋ sakkhissati, iminā kāraṇena aññe pi gilānā upaṭṭhātabbā ti vuttaŋ. N' eva okkamatīti n' eva pavisati. Niyāmaj kusalesu dhammesu sammattan ti kusalesu dhammesu magganiyāmasankhātaŋ sammattaj. Iminā padaparamo puggalo kathito.

Dutiyavārena ugghātitaññū gahito sāsanen' Ālakatthera-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. apasmārādinā; S<sup>2</sup>. vātāpasmādābhātinā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kacchutināpupphakajarādibheda; S<sup>2</sup>. khipikataccutikapubbaka-.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. gilāno-asakkonto.      <sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. itaro.      <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. upaṭṭhāpetabbā.

<sup>6</sup> B. °samati.

sadiso. Buddhantare ekavāraṇ pacceka-buddhānaṇ santike ovādaṇ labhitvā paṭividdha-pacceka-bodhiñāṇo ca.

Tatiyavārena vipacitaññū puggalo kathito. Neyyo pana taṇ nissito va hoti. *Dhammadesanā anuññātā* ti māsassa atṭhavāre dhammakathā anuññātā. *Aññesam pi dhammo desetabbo* ti itaresam pi dhammo kathetabbo. Kinkārana? Padaparamassa hi imasmiṇ attabhāve dhammaṇ paṭivijjhītuṇ<sup>1</sup> asakkontassāpi anāgate paccayo bhavissati. Yo pana Tathāgatassā rūpadassanaṇ labhanto pi alabhanto pi dhammavinayañ ca savanāya labhanto pi alabhanto pi dhammaṇ abhisameti, so<sup>2</sup> alabhanto na tāva abhisameti,<sup>2</sup> labhanto pana khippam eva abhisamessatītī iminā kāraṇena tesaj dhammo desetabbo.

3. Tatiyassa pana punappunaṇ desetabbo va *kāyasakkhiditthippatta-saddhā-vimuttā* hetṭhā kathitā yeva.

4. Gūthabhāṇī adisu *sabhaṇṇato* ti sabhāyaṇ ṭhito. *Parisaṇṇato* ti gāmaparisāya ṭhito. *Ñātimajjhagato* ti dāyādānaṇ majjhe ṭhito. *Pūgamajjhagato* ti seṇīnaṇ majjhe ṭhito. *Rājakulamajjhagato* ti rājakulassa majjhe mahāvinicchaye ṭhito. *Abhinīto* ti pucchanatthāya nīto. *Sakkhipuṭṭho* ti sakkhiṇ katvā pucehito *Ehi bho purisāti* ālapanaṁ etaj.

*Attahetu vā parahetu vā* ti attano vā parassa vā hattha-pādādihetu vā dhanahetu vā. *Āmisakiñcikkhahetu*<sup>3</sup> vā ettha āmisān ti lābho adhippeto. *Kiñcikkhan*<sup>3</sup> ti yaṇ vā taṇ vā appamattakaṇ. Antamaso tittiravaṭṭaka-sappipindā-nava-nīta-piṇḍādi appamattakassāpi lañcassa hetūti atho. *Sam-pajānamusābhāsiṭā* hotīti jānanto yeva musāvādaṇ kattā hoti. *Ayaj vuccatīti* ayaṇ evarūpo puggalo gūthasadisa-vacanattā gūthabhāṇī ti vuccati. Yathā hi gūthaṇ nāma mahajanassa anīṭhaṇ hoti akantaṇ, evam eva imassa pug-galassa vacanaṇ devamanussānaṇ anīṭhaṇ hoti akantaṇ.

*Ayaj vuccatīti* ayaṇ evarūpo puggalo pupphasadisavaca-nattā *pupphabhaṇī* ti vuccati. Yathā hi phullāni vassikāni vā adhimuttakāni<sup>4</sup> vā mahajanassa iṭṭhāni kantāni honti, evam eva imassa puggalassa vacanaṇ devamanussānaṇ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paṭipajjituṇ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits so—abhisameti.

<sup>3</sup> B. kiñcakkha°.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ativassikāni vā ti muttakāni.

itthaŋ hoti kantaŋ. *Nelā*<sup>1</sup> ti elaj vuccati doso. Nāssa elan ti nelā. Niddosā ti attho, nelaggo<sup>2</sup> setāpacchādo ti ettha vuttanelaj<sup>3</sup> viya. *Kaṇṇasukhā* ti<sup>4</sup> vyānjanama-dhuratāya kaṇṇānaŋ sukhasūcividdhanaŋ<sup>5</sup> viya kaṇṇasulaŋ na janeti. Atthamadhuratāya sakalasarire kopaj ajanetvā pemaŋ janeti<sup>6</sup> *pemaniyā*. Hadayaŋ gacchatī appatihaññamānā sukhena cittaŋ pavisatiti *hadayaygamā*. Guṇaparipuṇṇataya purebhavā ti *porī*. Puresaŋ vadḍhanārī viya sukhumārāti pi *porī*. Purassa so<sup>6</sup> ti pi *porī*. Purassa so<sup>6</sup> ti nagaravāsinaŋ kathā ti attho. Nagaravāsino hi yuttakathā honti, pitimattaj pitā ti mātimattaj mātā ti bhātimattaj bhātā ti vadanti. Evarūpī kathā bahuno janassa kantā hotiti *bahujanakantā*. Bahujanassa kantabhbāven' eva bahuno janassa manāpācittavuddhikarā ti *bahujanamanāpā*. *Ayaj vuccatiti* ayaŋ evarūpo *puggalo madhubhāni* ti vuccati. Mudubhāni ti pi pātho. Ubhayatthāpi madhuravacano ti attho. Yathā hi catumadhu-raj nāma madhuraŋ paṇitaŋ evam eva imassa puggalassa vacanaŋ devamanussānaŋ madhuraŋ hoti.

5. Arukūpamacittādisu *abhisajjatiti* laggati. *Kuppati* ti kopavasena kuppatti. *Vyāpajjatiti*<sup>7</sup> pakatibhbāvaŋ pajahati pūtiko hoti. *Patitthiyatiti*<sup>8</sup> thīnabhāvaŋ<sup>9</sup> thaddhabhbāvāñ ca āpajjati. *Kopan* ti dubbalakodhaŋ. *Dosan* ti dussanasena tato balavataraj. *Appaccayan* ti atutṭhākāraŋ domanassaj. *Duṭṭhāruko* ti purāṇavāno. *Katthēnāti* daṇḍa-kakotiyā. *Kathalenāti* kapālena. *Asavaŋ detti* aparāparaŋ savati. Purāṇavāno hi attano dhammatāya eva pubbaŋ lohitaj yūsan ti imāni tīni savati, ghaṭṭito pana tāni adhikataraj savati. *Evam eva [kho]*<sup>10</sup> ti ettha idaj opammasansandanaj, duṭṭhāruko<sup>11</sup> viya hi kodhano pug-galo. Tassa attano dhammatāya savanaŋ viya kodhanassa pi attano dhammatāya uddhumātassa viya caṇḍikatassa caranaj. *Katthēna rā kathalena rā ghaṭṭanaj* viya appa-

<sup>1</sup> PPA. nelā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nelango.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vutthasilaŋ ; S<sup>2</sup>. vuttaŋ silaj.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sukhādi-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vijjhanaŋ.

<sup>6</sup> B. esā.

<sup>7</sup> B. Byā°.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Patitthiyatiti na.

<sup>9</sup> B. thina°.

<sup>10</sup> PPA. omits.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. duṭṭhārutā.

mattakaŋ pi vacanaŋ bhiyyosomattāya savanaŋ viya madi-  
saŋ nāma es' evaŋ vadatīti bhiyyosomattāya uddhumāyana-  
bhāvo daṭṭhabbo. *Ayay vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo *puggalo*  
*arukūpamacitto* ti vuccati. Purānavāṇasadisacitto ti attho.

*Rattandhakāratimisāyāti* rattiŋ cakkhuviññānuppattini-  
vāraṇena<sup>1</sup> andhabhāvakaraṇe bahalatame.<sup>2</sup> *Vijjantarikā-*  
*yāti* vijjuppattikkhaṇe. Idhāpi idaŋ opammasaŋsanda-  
naŋ, *cakkhumā puriso* viya hi yogāvacaro daṭṭhabbo. An-  
dhakāraŋ viya sotāpattimaggavajjhā kilesā. Vijjusañ-  
carānaŋ<sup>3</sup> viya sotāpattimaggañānassa uppattikālo. Vij-  
jantarikāya cakkhumato purisassa samantā rūpadassanaŋ  
viya sotāpattimaggakkhaṇe nibbānadassanaŋ. Puna an-  
dhakārāvattharanāŋ viya sakadāgāmimaggavajjhā kilesā.  
Puna vijjusañcarānaŋ viya sakadāgāmimaggagāñānassa up-  
pādo. Vijjantarikāya cakkhumato purisassa samantā rū-  
padassanaŋ viya sakadāgāmimaggakkhaṇe nibbānadassanaŋ.  
Puna andhakārāvattharanāŋ viya anāgāmimaggavajjhā kilesā.  
Puna vijjusañcarānaŋ viya anāgāmimaggagāñānassa uppādo.  
Vijjantarikāya cakkhumato purisassa samantā rū-  
padassanaŋ viya anāgāmimaggakkhaṇe nibbāna-  
dassanāg veditabbaŋ. *Ayay vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo *pug-  
galo vijjūpamacitto* ti vuccati. Ittarakālobhāsanena<sup>4</sup> vijju-  
sadisacitto ti attho.

Vajirūpamacittatāya pi idaŋ opammasaŋsandaŋ,  
vajiraŋ viya hi arahattamaggañānaŋ daṭṭhabbaŋ. Mani-  
ganṭhi<sup>5</sup> pāsānagaṇṭhi<sup>5</sup> viya arahattamaggavajjhā kilesā.  
Vajirassa maṇigaṇṭhiŋ vā pāsānagaṇṭhiŋ vā vinivijjhītī  
agamanabhāvassa natthibhāvo viya arahattamaggañānena  
acchejjānaŋ kilesānaŋ natthibhāvo. Vajirena nibbiddha-  
vedhassa puna apaṭipūraṇaŋ viya arahattamaggena chin-  
nānaŋ kilesānanaŋ puna anuppādo daṭṭhabbo. *Ayay*  
*vuccatīti* ayaŋ evarūpo *puggalo vajirūpamacitto* ti vuccati.  
Kilesānaŋ mūlaghātakaraṇasamatthatāya vajirena sadisa-  
citto ti attho.

#### 6. Andhādīsu *tathārūpay cakkhu na hotīti tathājātikāŋ*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vāraṇena.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. mahātame.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sankaraṇaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. itara-.

<sup>5</sup> B<sup>o</sup>. gaṇḍhi.

tathāsabhāvaj paññācakkhu na hotīti. *Phātiy*<sup>1</sup> kareyyāti phītaŋ vaḍḍhitāŋ kareyya. *Sāvajjānavajje* ti sadosanid-dose. *Hinapanīte* ti adhamuttame. *Kaṇhasukkasappa-tibhāge* ti kaṇhasukkā yeva aññamaññapaṭibāhanato pati-pakkhavasena sappaṭibhāgā ti vuccanti. Ayaŋ pan' ettha sankhepo. Kusale dhamme kusalā dhammā ti yena paññācakkunā jāneyya, akusale akusalā ti<sup>2</sup> *Sāvajjādisu* pi es' eva nayo. Kaṇhasukkhasappaṭibhāgesu pana kaṇha-dhamnie sukkasuppaṭibhāgā ti sukkadhamme kaṇhasappaṭibhāgā ti yena paññācakkunā jāneyya, *tathārūpam pi 'ssa cakkhu na hotīti iminā nayena sesaṭhānesu pi attho veditabbo*. Ayaŋ vuccatīti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo diṭṭhadhammikabhogasañharaṇapaññācakkhuno ca samparāyi-katthasodhanapaññācakkhuno ca abhāvā *andho* ti vuccati.

Dutiyo diṭṭhadhammikabhogasañharaṇapaññācakkhuno bhāvā samparāyikatthasodhanapaññācakkhuno pana abhāvā *ekacakkhūti* vuccati.

Tatiyo dvinnam pi bhāvā *dricakkhūti*.

7. Avakujjapaññādisu *dhammaj desentīti* upāsako dhammasavanatthāya āgato ti attano kammaŋ pahāya desenti ādikalyānan ti ādimhi kalyānaŋ bhaddakaŋ anavajjaŋ niddosaŋ katvā desenti. Sesapadesu pi es' eva nayo.

Ettha pana ādīti pubbapatṭhapanā. *Majjhān* ti kathā<sup>3</sup> vemajjhāŋ. *Pariyosānan* ti sanniṭṭhānaŋ. Iti 'ssa dhammaŋ kathentā pubbapatṭhapanē pi kalyānaŋ bhaddakaŋ anavajjam eva katvā kathenti, vemajjhe pi pariyośāne pi. Ettha ca atthi desanāya ādimajjhapariyosānāni, atthi sāsanassa. Tattha desanāya tāva catuppadikagāthāya paṭhamapadaŋ ādi, dve padāni majjhāŋ, avasānapadaŋ pariyośānaŋ. Ekānusandhikasuttassa nidānaŋ ādi, anusandhi majjhāŋ, idam avocāti appanā pariyośānaŋ. Anekānusandhikassa paṭhamo anusandhi ādi, tato paraŋ eko vā anekā vā majjhāŋ, pacchimo pariyośānaŋ. Ayaŋ tāva desanāya nayo.

Sāsanassa pana sīlaŋ ādi, samādhi majjhāŋ, vipassanā pariyośānaŋ. Samādhi vā ādi, vipassanā majjhāŋ, maggo pariyośānaŋ. Vipassanā vā ādi, maggo majjhāŋ, phalaŋ pariyośānaŋ. Maggo vā ādi, phalaŋ majjhāŋ, nibbānaŋ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. phitāŋ.

<sup>2</sup> Cf. PP. (text)..

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. katā.

pariyosānañ. Dve dve vā kariyamāne<sup>1</sup> silasamādhayo ādi, vipassanāmaggo majjhāñ, phalanibbānāni pariyosānañ. *Sātthan* ti sātthakaj katvā desenti. *Savyañjanay*<sup>2</sup> sa-akkharapāripūriñ katvā desenti. *Kevalaparipūrṇan* ti sakalaparipūrṇañ anūnañ katvā desenti. *Parisuddhan* ti parisuddhañ nijjatañ nigganṭhiñ<sup>3</sup> katvā desenti. *Brahmacariyay* pakāsentiti evañ desentā ca setṭhacariyabhūtañ sikkhattāya sangahitañ ariyañ atṭhangikaj maggañ pakāsentti. *N' era ādiñ manasikaroti*ti neva pubbapatthapanāñ manasikaroti. *Kumbho* ti ghaṭo. *Nikkujjo* ti adhomukho thapito. *Eram evan* ti ettha kumbho nikkujo viya avakuj-japañño puggalo datthabbo. Uda-kāsiñcanakālo viya dhammadesanāya laddhakālo. Uda-kassa vivattanakālo viya tāsmij āsane nisinnassa uggahetuñ asamatthakālo. Uda-kassa asañthāna<sup>4</sup> kālo viya utṭhahitvā pi asallakkhanākālo veditabbo. *Ayay vuccatīti ayañ evarūpo puggalo arakujjapañño* ti vuccati. Adhomukhapañño ti attho.

Ākinñānāti pakkhittāni. *Satisammosā pakireyyāti* muṭ-thassatitāya vikireyya. *Eram evan* ti ettha ucchango viya *ucchangapañño puggalo* datthabbo. Nānakhajjakāni viya nānāppakārañ buddhavacananj. Ucchange nānakhajjakāni khādantassa nisinnakālo viya tasmiñ āsane nisinnassa uggahanakālo. Vuṭṭhahantassa satisammosā pakirānakālo viya tasmat āsanā vuṭṭhāya gacchantassa asallakkhanakālo veditabbo. *Ayay vuccatīti ayañ evarūpo puggalo ucchangapañño* ti vuccati. Ucchangasadisapañño ti attho.

*Ukkujjo* ti uparimukho ṭhapito. *Sanṭhātīti*<sup>5</sup> patiṭṭhahati evam eva kho ti ettha uparimukho ṭhapito kumbho viya putthupañño puggalo datthabbo. Uda-kassa asittakālo viya desanāya laddhakālo. Uda-kassa sañthānakālo<sup>6</sup> viya tassa nisinnassa uggahanakālo. No vivattanakālo viya utṭhāya gacchantassa sallakkhanakālo veditabbo. *Ayay vuccatīti ayañ evarūpo puggalo puthupañño* ti vuccati. Vitthārika-pañño ti attho.

#### 8. Avitarāgādisu yathā sotāpanna - sakadāgāmino, evañ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. kayiramāne.

<sup>2</sup> B. Sabyañ°.

<sup>3</sup> B. nigganṭhiñ ; S<sup>2</sup>. niggauhañ.

<sup>4</sup> B. asañdhāna-.

<sup>5</sup> B. sañdhātīti.

<sup>6</sup> B. sañdhāna-.

puthujjano pi pañcasu kāmaguñesu tīsu ca bhavesu avitārāgo; adabbatāya pana na gahito. Yathā hi cheko vad-dhakī dabbasambhāratthaŋ vanaj pavittho na ādito pat-thāya sampattasampattarukkhe chindati, ye pan' assa dabbasambhārūpagā<sup>1</sup> honti, te yeva chindati, evam idhāpi Bhagavatā dabbajātikā ariyā va gahitā, puthujjanā pana adabbatāya na gahitāti veditabbā. Kamesu vitarāgo ti pañcasu kāmaguñesu vitarāgo. Bhavesu avitarāgo ti rūpārūpabhavesu avitarāgo.

9. Pāsāṇalekhūpamādisu anusetīti appahīnatāya anuseti. Na khippay lujjatīti na antarā nassati, kapputthānen' eva nassati. Evam evan ti tassāpi puggalassa kodho na antarā punadivase vā aparadivase vā nibbāti, addhaniyo pana hoti, marañen' eva nibbātīti attho. Ayaj vuccatīti ayan evarūpo puggalo pāsāṇalekhā viya kujjhānabhāvena ciratthikato pāsāṇalekhūpamo ti vuccati:

*So ca khvassa kodho ti so appamattake pi kārane sahasā kuddhassa kodho na ciran ti aciraj appahīnatāya nānuseti. Yathā pana pathaviyaj ākaddhitvā katalekhā vā tādihi khippaj nassati, evam assa sahasā uppanno pi kodho khippaj eva nibbātīti attho. Ayaj vuccatīti ayan evarūpo puggalo pathaviyaj lekhā viya kujjhānabhāvena aciratthikato pathavilekhūpamo vuccati.*

*Agālhenāti atigālhenā mammacchedakena thaddhavacanena. Pharusenāti na sotasukhena. Amanāpenāti na cittasukhena. Saysandatīti ekibhavati. Sandhiyatīti ghatayati. Sammodatīti nirantaro hoti. Athavā saysandatīti cittakiri-yādisu cittena samodhānaj gacchatī, khīrodakaj viya ekibhāvaj upetīti attho. Sandhiyatīti thānagamanādīsu kāyakiriyādisu kāyena samodhānaj gacchatī. Tilatañḍulā viya missabhāvaj upetīti attho. Sammodatīti uddesaparipucchādīsu vacikiriyā suvācāya samodhānaj gacchatī, vippavāsāgato pi piyasahāyako viya piyaj piyatarabhāvaj<sup>2</sup> upetīti attho. Api ca kicca karaṇīyesu tehi saddhiy ādito va ekakiriyabhāvaj upagacchanto saṃsandatīti. Yāva majjhā pavattanto sandhiyatīti, yāva pariyośāna anivattanto sammodatīti veditabbo. Ayaj vuccatīti ayan evarūpo puggalo*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, °sambharūpakā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>, vādabhāvaj.

udakalekhā viya khippaŋ sañsandanato *udakalekhūpamo* ti vuccati.

10. Potthakūpamesu yāya upamāya te *potthakūpamā* ti vuccanti, taŋ tāva upamaŋ dassetuŋ *tayo potthakā* ti ādi vuttaŋ. Tattha *navo* ti navavāyimo. *Potthako* ti sānavā-kassātako. *Dubbaŋo* ti vivāṇo. *Dukkhasamphasso* ti kharasamphasso. *Appaggo* ti atibahuŋ agghanto<sup>1</sup> kahāpa-nagghanako hoti. *Majjhimo* ti paribhogamajjhimo. So hi navabhāvaj<sup>2</sup> atikkamitvā jīṇabhbhāvaj appatto majjhe paribhogakāle pi dubbaŋo ca dukkhasamphasso ca appaggo yeva ca hoti. Atibahuŋ agghanto ad̄dhaŋ agghati. Jīṇakāle pana ad̄dhamāsakaŋ vā kākaṇikaŋ vā agghati. *Ukkhaliparimajjanan* ti kalukkhaliparipuñchanaj.<sup>3</sup>

*Navo* ti upasampadāya pañcavassakālato heṭṭhā jātiyā satthivasso pi *navo* yeva. *Dubbaŋnatāyāti* sariravaṇṇena pi guṇavaṇṇena pi dubbaŋnatāya. Dussilassa hi parisa-majjhe nisinnassa nittejatāya sariravaṇṇo pi na sampajjati; guṇavaṇṇe vattabbaŋ eva n'atthi. *Ye kho pan' assāti* ye kho pana tassa upatthākā vā nātimittādayo vā etaŋ puggalaŋ sevanti. *Tesan* ti tesaj puggalānaŋ cha satthare sevantānaŋ micchādiṭṭhikānaŋ viya Devadattaj<sup>4</sup> sevantānaŋ Kokālikādinaŋ viya ca taŋ sevanaŋ dīgharattaj ahī-tāya dukkhāya hoti.

*Majjhimo* ti pañcavassakālato paṭṭhāya yāva navavassa-kāla majjhimo nāmā.

*Thero* ti dasavassato paṭṭhāya thero nāma.

*Evam āhāysūti* evaŋ vadanti. *Kiy nu kho tuyhan* ti tuyhaŋ bālassa bhaṇitenā ko attho ti vuttaŋ hoti. *Tathā-rūpan* ti tathājātikāŋ tathāsabbhāvaj ukkhepaniyakammassa kāraṇabhūtaŋ.

11. Kāsikavatthūpamesu kāsikavatthaj nāma tayo kappā-saŋsū<sup>5</sup> gahetvā kantitasuttena vāyitaŋ sukhumavatthaj. Taŋ navavāyimaŋ anagghaŋ<sup>6</sup> hoti. Paribhogamajjhimaŋ vīsaŋ pi tijsaŋ pi sahassāni agghati. Jinnakāle pana atṭha pi dasa pi sahassāni agghati. *Tesaj taŋ hotīti tesaj* sammāsambuddhādayo sevantānaŋ viya taŋ sevanaŋ dī-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. anagghanto. <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. navaŋ bhāvaj. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. -parīpuñjanaj.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Devadattādinaŋ. <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. °aŋsūŋ. <sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, agghaŋ.

gharattaj hitāya sukhāya hoti. Sammāsambuddhaŋ hi ekaŋ nissāya yāvajjakālā muccanakavattānaŋ pamāṇaŋ n'atthi. Tathā Sāriputta-Moggallānatthere<sup>1</sup> avasese ca asiti mahāsāvake nissāya saggaj gatasattānaŋ pamāṇaŋ n'atthi. Yāvajjakālā tesaj diṭṭhānugatiŋ patipannasattānaŋ pi pamāṇaŋ n'atthi yeva. Ādheyay gacchatīti tassa mahātherassa taŋ athanissitaŋ vacanaŋ yathā gandhaka-ranḍake kāsikavatthaŋ ādhātabbataŋ ṭhapetabbataŋ gac-chati, evaj uttamange sirasmij hadaye ca ādhātabbataŋ ṭhapetabbatam pi gacchati.

Sesam etha heṭṭhā vuttānusāren' eva veditabbaj.

12. Suppameyyādīsu sukhena pametabbo ti *suppameyyo* *Idhāti* imasmij sattaloke. *Uddhato* ti uddhaccena saman-nāgato. *Unnaļo* ti uggatanalo; tucchamānaŋ ukkhipitvā thito ti attho. *Capalo* ti pattamanḍanādinā cāpallena sa-mannāgato. *Mukharo* ti mukhakharo. *Vikinnavāco* ti asaññatavacano.<sup>2</sup> *Asamāhito* ti cittekaggatārahito. *Vib-bhantacitto* ti bhantacitto bhantagāvī-bhantamigī-sappati-bhāgo. *Pākatindriyo* ti vivatindriyo. *Ayaj vuuccatti* ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo *suppameyyo* ti vuuccati. Yathā hi parittassa udakassa sukhena pamāṇaŋ gayhati, evam eva imehi agu-nangehi samannāgatassa sukhena pamāṇaŋ gayhati. Ten' esa *suppameyyo* ti vutto.

Dukkhena pametabbo ti *duppameyyo*. *Anuddhatādīni* vuttapaṭipakkhavasena veditabbāni. *Ayaj vuuccatti* ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo *duppameyyo* ti vuuccati. Yathā hi mahā-samuddassa dukkhena pamāṇaŋ gayhati, evam eva imehi gunangehi samannāgatassa dukkhena pamāṇaŋ gayhati, taŋ anāgāmī nu kho khīṇāsavu nu kho ti vattabbataŋ gac-chati. Ten' esa *duppameyyo* ti vutto.

Na sakkā pametun ti *appameyyo*. Yathā hi ākāsassa na sakkā pamāṇaŋ gahetuj, evaj khīṇāsavassa. Ten' esa *appameyyo* ti vutto.

13. Na sevitabbādīsu *na sevitabbo* ti na upasankamitabbo. *Na bhajitabbo* ti na alliyitabbo. *Na payirupāsi-tabbo* ti na santike nisīdanavasena punappunaŋ upāsi-tabbo. *Hīno hoti sīlenāti* ādīsu upādāyupādāya hīnatā

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. Sāriputtathera-Mahā-Moggallānatthere. <sup>2</sup> B. asaŋyata-.

veditabbā. Yo hi pañca sīlāni rakkhati, so dasa sīlāni rakkhantena na sevitabbo. Yo dasa sīlāni rakkhati, so catuparisuddhisilaŋ rakkhantena na sevitabbo. *Aññatra anuddayā aññatra anukampa ti thapetvā anudayañ ca anukampañ ca.* Attano atthāya eva hi evarūpo puggalo na sevitabbo. Anuddayānukampāvasena pana taŋ upasankamituj vattati.

*Sadiso hotiti samāno hoti. Silasāmaññagatānaŋ satanti silena samānabhāvaŋ gatānaŋ santānaŋ. Sīlakathā ca no bhavissatīti evaŋ samānāsilānaŋ amhākaŋ sīlam eva ārabbha kathā bhavissati. Sa ca no phāsu bhavissatīti sā ca silakathā amhākaŋ phāsuvihāro sukhavihāro bhavissati. Sa ca no pavattinī bhavissatīti sā ca amhākaŋ kathā divasam pi kathentānaŋ<sup>1</sup> pavattinī<sup>2</sup> bhavissati, na paṭihaññisati.*

Dvīsu hi silavantesu ekēna sīlassa vanne kathite itaro anumodati, tena tesaj kathā phāsu c' eva hoti pavattinī ca. Ekasmij pana dussile sati dussīlassa sīlakathā dukkathā ti n' eva silakathā hoti, na phāsu hoti, nappavattinī.

Samādhi-paññākathāsu pi es' eva nayo. Dve hi samādhilābhino samādhikathaŋ sapaññā ca paññākathaŋ kathenti, rattij vā divasaŋ vā atikkantaŋ pi na jānanti. *Sakkatvā garunkatvā ti sakkārañ c' eva garukārañ ca karitvā. Adhiko hotiti atireko hoti. Silakkhandhan ti sīlarāsiŋ. Silaŋ paripūressāmīti taŋ atirekasilaŋ puggalaŋ nissāya attano aparipūraŋ sīlarāsiŋ paripūraŋ karissāmi. Tattha tattha paññāya anuggahessāmīti, ettha silassa asappāye tanupakāra dhamme vajjetvā sappāye upakāradhamme sevanto tasminj tasminj thāne silakkhandhan paññāya anuggaṇhāti nāma.*

Samādhīpaññākkhandhesu pi es' eva nayo.

14. Jigucchitabbādīsu *jigucchitabbo* ti gūthaŋ viya jigucchitabbo. *Atha kho nan ti atha kho assa. Kittisaddo* ti kathāsaddo. *Evan evan* ti ettha gūthakūpo viya dussīlaŋ datthabbaŋ. Gūthakūpe patitvā tħito dhamanī ahi viya dussilapuggalo. Gūthakūpato uddhariyamānenā tena ahinā purisassa sarīraŋ ārūlhena pi adatthabhbāvo viya dussīlaŋ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kathentāna-.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. pavattati.

sevamānassa pi tassa kiriyāya kāraṇabhāvo sarīraŋ gūthena makkhetvā ahino gatakālo viya dussilaj sevamānassa pāpakkittisaddassa abbhuggamanakālo veditabbo.

*Tindukālātañ<sup>1</sup>* ti tindukarukkhālātañ. *Bhīyyosomattāya ciccitāyatī* tañ hi jhāyamānaŋ pakatiyā pi papaṭikāyo<sup>2</sup> muñcantaj ciccitāyatī citicitiyati saddaj karoti. *Ghattitaj* pana adhimattaj karotī attho. *Evan evan* ti kodhano attano dhammatāya pi uddhato cañḍikato hutvā carati. Appamattakaj pana vacanaj vuttakāle mādisaj nāma evaj vadatīti atirekataraj uddhato cañḍikato hutvā carati. *Guthakūpo* ti gūthapunṇakūpo, gūtharāsi yeva vā opammasaŋsandanaŋ pan' etha purimanayen' eva veditabbañ. *Tasmā evarūpo puggalo ajjhupekkhitabbo, na sevitabbo* ti yasmā kodhano atiseviyamāno<sup>3</sup> ati-upasankamiyamāno hi kujjhati yeva, kiñ iminā pi paṭikkamanto pi kujjhati yeva, tasmā palālaggi viya ajjhupekkhitabbo na sevitabbo. Kiñ vuttañ hoti? Yo hi palālaggi ati-upasankamitvā tappati tassa sarīraŋ jhāyati, yo atipatikkamitvā tappati tassa sītañ navūpasammati,<sup>4</sup> anupasankamitvā appatikkamitvā pana majjhattabhāve na tappantassa sītañ vūpasammati<sup>5</sup> kāyo pi na dayhati, tasmā palālaggi viya kodhano puggalo majjhatta-bhāvena ajjhupekkhitabbo, na sevitabbo, na bhajitabbo, na payirupāsitabbo.

*Kalyāṇamitto* ti sucimitto. *Kalyāṇasahāyo* ti sucisahāyo. *Sahāyo* ti sahagāmī saddhiyearo. *Kalyāṇasampavanko* ti kalyāñesu sucipuggalesu sampavanko tanninna-tappona-tappabhāramānaso ti attho.

15. *Silesu paripūrakārīti* ādīsu *silesu paripūrakārino* ti ete ariyasāvakā yāni tāni maggabrahmacariyassādibhūtāni ādibrahmacariyakāni pārājikasankhātāni cattāri mahāsilasikkhāpadāni, tesaj avitikkamanato yāni khuddānukhuddakāni āpajjanti, tehi ca vuṭṭhānato silesu yaŋ kattabbañ tañ paripūraŋ samattaj karontīti silesu paripūrakārino ti vuccanti. Samādhipāripanthikānaŋ<sup>6</sup> pana kāmarāgavyāpādānaŋ paññāpāripanthikassa<sup>6</sup> ca saccapaṭiechādakamo-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. tindukālatañ.      <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. papaṭikā.      <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. aseviyamāno.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. upasammati; B. vūpasammati.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sic.

<sup>6</sup> B. -pāribandak<sup>o</sup>; S<sup>2</sup>. -pāribandik<sup>o</sup>.

hassa<sup>1</sup> asamūhattā samādhīj paññañ ca bhāventā pi samādhīpaññāsu yañ kattabbañ tañ mattaso pamāñena padesa-mattam eva karontīti samādhismij paññāya ca mattaso kārino ti vuccanti.

Iminā upāyena itaresu pi dvīsu nayesu attho veditabbo. Tatrāyaj aparo pi Suttantanayo. Idha,<sup>2</sup> bhikkhave, bhikkhu silesu paripūrakārī hoti,<sup>3</sup> samādhismij mattaso-kārī paññāya mattaso-kārī. So yāni tāni khuddānukhuddakāni sikkhāpadāni tāni āpajjati pi vutthāti pi. Tañ kissa hetu? Na hi m' ettha,<sup>4</sup> bhikkhave, abhabbatā vuttā. Yāni ca kho tāni sikkhāpadāni ādibrahmacariyakāni brahmacariyasāruppāni, tattha dhuvasilī ca hoti thitasilī ca samādāya sikkhati sikkhāpadesu. So tiṇṇaj sañyojanānaj parikkhayā sotāpanno hoti avinipātadhammo niyato sambodhiparāyano. Idha pana, bhikkhave, bhikkhu silesu . . . pe. . . . So tiṇṇaj sañyojanānaj parikkhayā rāgadosamohānaj tanuttā sakadāgāmī hoti sakid eva imaj lokañ āgantvā dukkhass' antañ karoti. Idha pana, bhikkhave, bhikkhu silasmiñ paripūrakārī hoti samādhismij paripūrakārī paññāya mattasokārī. So yāni tāni . . . pe . . . sikkhati sikkhāpedesu. So pañcannaj orambhāgiyānaj . . . pe . . . anāvattidhammo tasmā lokā. Idha pana, bhikkhave, bhikkhu silesu paripūrakārī samādhismij paripūrakārī paññāya paripūrakārī. So yāni tāni khuddānukhuddakāni . . . pe . . . sikkhati sikkhāpadesu so āsavānaj khaya . . . pe . . . upasampajja viharatīti."

16. Satthāraniddese pariññaj paññapetiti pahānaj samatikkamañ paññapeti.<sup>5</sup> Tatrāti tesu tīsu janesu. Tena datthabho ti tena paññāpanena so satthā rūpāvacarasamāpattilābhī ti datthabho ti attho.

Dutiyavāre pi es' eva nayo.

Sammāsambuddho satthā tena datthabho ti tena titthiyehi asādhārañena paññāpanena ayañ tatiyo satthā sabbaññū buddho datthabho. Titthiyā hi kāmānaj pariññaj paññāpentā rūpabhañ vakkanti. Rūpānaj pariññaj paññā-

<sup>1</sup> B. paṭicchādakassa mohassa.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. inserts thitasili.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. na hi p' ettha.

<sup>2</sup> A. i., 281 f.

<sup>5</sup> PP. paññā°.

pentā arūpabhvaj vakkhanti. Vedanānaj pariññaj paññapentā asaññabhvaj vakkhanti. Sammā paññapentā evaj paññapeyyuj, no ca sammā paññapetu sakkonti. Sammāsambuddho pana kāmānaj pariññaj pahānaj anāgāmimaggena paññapeti. Rūpavedanānaj pariññaj pahānaj arahattamaggena paññapeti. *Ime tayo satthāro ti ime dve<sup>1</sup> janā<sup>1</sup> bāhirakā*; eko sammāsambuddho ti imasmij loke tayo satthāro nāma.

17. Dutiye satthāraniddese ditthe c' era dhamme ti imasmij attabhāve. Attānaj saccato thetato paññapetīti attānām' eko atthi nicco dhuvo sassato ti bhūtato thirato paññapeti. Abhisamparāyañ cāti aparasmij attabhāve evam eva paññapeti. Sesam ettha vuttanayen' eva veditabban ti.

TIKANIDDESO Nittihito.

Catukkaniddese : 1. *asappuriso* ti lāmakapuriso. Pāṇaj atipātetīti pāṇātipāti. Adinnaj ādiyatīti adinnādāyī. Kāmesu micchācaratīti kāmesu micchācāri. Musāvadatīti musāvādī. Surāmerayamajjapamāde tiṭṭhatīti surāmerayamajjapamādaṭṭhāyī. Pāṇātipāte samādapetīti yathā pāṇaj atipātēti, tathā na j tattha gahaṇaj gaṇhāpeti.

Sesu pi es' eva nayo.

*Ayaj vuccatīti* aya j evarūpo puggalo yasmā sayañ-katena ca dussilyena<sup>2</sup> samannāgato parañ<sup>3</sup> ca samādapitena kataj,<sup>4</sup> tato<sup>4</sup> upaḍḍhassa<sup>5</sup> dāyādo, tasmā asappurisena *asappurisatāro* ti vuccati.

*Sappuriso* ti uttamapuriso.

*Sappurisena sappurisatāro* ti attanā ca katena susilyena samannāgatattā parañ ca samādapitena<sup>6</sup> karoti, tato<sup>7</sup> upaḍḍhassa<sup>5</sup> dāyadatta uttamapurisena uttamapurisatāro.

2. *Pāpo* ti akusalakammapathasankhātena dasavidhena pāpena samannāgato.

*Kalyāno* ti dasavidhena kalyāṇadhammena samannāgato

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vedanā.      <sup>2</sup> B. dussilyena.      <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. yañ ca (*sic*).

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. karoti, kato na kattabbato; S<sup>2</sup>. kato na kataj tato.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. upaṭṭhassa.      <sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. samādapito; *above*, °pite.      <sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kato.

*laddhako<sup>1</sup> bhadrako.* Sesam ettha hetṭhāvuttanayattā uttānatthaŋ eva.

3. Pāpadhammadisū pāpo dhammo assāti pāpadhammo. Kalyāṇo dhammo assāti kalyāṇadhammo.

Sesam ettha uttānattham eva.

4. Sāvajjādisu sāvajjo ti sadoso. Sāvajjena kāyakammenāti sadosena pāṇātipātādinā kāyakammaṇa.

Itaresu pi es' eva nayo.

*Ayaŋ vuccatīti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo tīhi dvārehi āyūhanakammassa sadosattā gūthakūṇapādibharito padeso viya sārājjo ti vuccati.*

*Sāvajjena bahulan ti yassa sāvajjam eva kammaŋ<sup>2</sup> bahuŋ hoti, appaŋ anavajjaŋ, so sāvajjena bahulaŋ kāyakammaṇa samannāgato appaŋ anavajjenāti.<sup>3</sup>* Itaresu pi es' eva nayo.

Ko pana evarūpo hotī? Yo gāmadhammatāya vā nigamadhammatāya vā kadāci karahaci uposathāŋ samādiyati silāni pūreti. *Ayaŋ vuccatīti ayaŋ evarūpo puggalo tīhi dvārehi āyūhanakamme sāvajjass' eva bahulatāya anavajjassa appatāya rājjabahulo ti vuccati.* Yathā hi ekasminī padese dubbaŋnāni duggandhāni pupphāni rāsikatān' assu, tesaj upari tahaŋ tahaŋ adhimuttakavassikapātalāni<sup>4</sup> patitāni bhaveyyuŋ, evarūpo puggalo veditabbo. Yathā pana ekasminī padese atimuttakavassikapātalāni<sup>4</sup> rāsikatān' assu tesaj upari tahaŋ tahaŋ dubbaŋnāduggandhāni badarī-pupphādīni<sup>5</sup> patitāni bhaveyyuŋ, evarūpo tatiyo puggalo veditabbo. Catuttho pana tīhi pi dvārehi āyūhanakammassa niddosattā catumadhurabharitasuvaŋnapāti viya datṭhabbo. Tesu pathamo andhabālaputhujjano; dutiyo antarantarākusalassa kārako lokiyaputhujjano; tatiyo sotāpanno, sakadāgāmi-anāgāmino pi eten' eva sangahitā; catuttho khīnāsavo. So hi ekantena anavajjo yeva. Ayaŋ Anguttaraṭṭhakathāyāŋ nayo.<sup>6</sup>

5. Ugghaṭitaññū ādīsu ugghaṭitaññūti ettha ugghaṭitanaŋ

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. latṭhako.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kāyakammaŋ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. inserts vuccati.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. atimuttaka-.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. only, pupphādīni; B. bhadrapupphādīni. <sup>6</sup> On A., ii., 185.

nāma nānen' ugghātanañ ñānena ugghātitamatte yeva jānatīti attho.<sup>1</sup> Saha udāhaṭavelāyā ti udāhāre udāhaṭamatte yeva. Dhammābhismayo ti catusaccadhammassa ñānena saddhiñ abhisamayo. Ayañ vuccatīti ayañ cattāro satipatthānā ti ādinā nayena sankhittena mātikāya ṭhapiyamānāya desanānusārena ñānañ pesetvā arahattāñ gāñhituñ samattho puggalo ugghātitāññū ti vuccati.

Vipaccitaññū<sup>2</sup> vitthāritam eva atthañ jānatīti vipaccitaññū. Ayañ vuccatīti ayañ sankhittena mātikāñ ṭhavetvā vitthārena atthe bhājiyamāne arahattāñ pāpuṇitūñ samattho puggalo vipaccitaññū ti vuccati.

Uddesādīhi netabbo ti neyyo. Anupubbena dhammābhismayo hottīti anukkamena arahattappatti. Vyañjanapadam eva paramañ assāti<sup>3</sup> padaparamo.

*Na tāya jātiyā dhammābhismayo hottīti na tena attabhāvena jhānañ vā vipassanañ vā maggañ vā phalañ vā nibbatetuñ sakkotīti attho.*

6. Yuttapañibhānādisu pañibhānañ vuccati ñānam pi ñānassa upatthitavacanam pi, tañ idha adhippetāñ. Attayuttāñ kāraṇayuttañ ca pañibhānañ assāti yutṭapañibhāno. Pucchitānantaram eva sīghañ vyākātuñ asamatthatāya no muttañ pañibhānañ assāti no muttapañibhāno. Iminā nayena sesā veditabbā.

Ettha pana pañhamo kiñci kālañ vīmañsitva yuttam eva pekkhati Tipiṭaka-Cūlanāgatthero viya. So kira pañhañ puttho pariggahetvā yuttapayuttakāraṇam eva katheti. Dutiyo pucchitānantaram eva yena vā tena vā vacanena pañibhāhati vīmañsitvā pi ca yuttañ na pekkhati Catunikāyikapanḍita-Tissathero viya. So kira pañhañ puttho pañhassa pariyośānam pi nāgameti yañ vā tañ vā katheti yeva, vacanatthañ pan' assa vīmañsiyamānañ katthaci na laggati. Tatiyo pucchitāsamakālam eva yuttañ pekkhati tañ khaṇañ yeva vacanañ vyākaroti Tipiṭaka-Cūlabhayatthero viya. So kira pañhañ puttho sīgham eva katheti yuttapayuttakāraṇo ca hoti. Catuttho pañhañ puttho samāno neva yuttañ pek-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ettha ugghātitannāma ñānugghātañño ugghātitamatte.

<sup>2</sup> B. vipañcitañ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paramassāti.

khati na yena<sup>1</sup> na tena vā<sup>1</sup> paṭibāhituŋ sakkotīti tibbandha-kāranimuggo viya hoti Lāludāyitthero<sup>2</sup> viya.

7. Dhammadhikāresu appaŋ ca bhāsatīti sampattapari-sāya thokam eva katheti. Asahitan cā ti kathento ca pana na atthayuttaŋ kāraṇayuttaŋ<sup>3</sup> katheti. Parisā c' assa na kusalo<sup>4</sup> hotti sotuŋ nisinnaparisā c' assa yuttāyuttaŋ kāraṇākāraṇaŋ siliṭhāsiliṭhaŋ na jānātīti attho. Evarūpo ti ayaŋ evaŋ-jātiko bāladhammadhikāro evaŋ-jātikāya bāla-parisāya dhammadhikāro tveva nāmaŋ labhati. Iminā nayena sabbattha attho veditabbo.

Ettha ca dve yeva janā sabhāvadhammadhikā itare pana dhammadhikānaŋ antarepavīṭhattā evaŋ vuttā.

8. Valāhakūpamesu valāhakā ti meghā. Gajjīta ti thanitā.<sup>5</sup> Tattha gajjītvā no vassanabhāvo nāma pāpako. Manussāhi yathā devo gajjati suvuṭṭhikā bhavissatīti bijāni<sup>6</sup> nīharitvā vapanti, atha deve avassante khette bijāni khette yeva nassanti, gehe bijāni gehe yeva nassantīti dubbhikkhaŋ hoti. No gajjītvā vassanabhāvo pi pāpako ea. Manussāhi imasmiŋ kāle dubbuṭṭhikā bhavissatīti ninnaṭhānesu yeva vappāŋ karonti, atha devo vassitvā sabbabijāni mahāsamuddaŋ pāpeti, dubbhikkham eva hoti. Gajjītvā vassanabhāvo pana bhaddako. Tadā hi subhikkhaŋ hoti. No gajjītvā no vassanabhāvo ekantapāpako va.

Bhāsitā hoti no kattā ti idāni ganthadhuraŋ pūressāmīti vāsadhdhuraŋ pūressāmīti katheti yeva, na pana uddesaŋ gaṇhati na kammaṭhānaŋ bhāveti.

Kattā hoti no bhāsitā ti ganthadhuraŋ puressāmi vāsa-dhdhuraŋ vā ti na bhāsatī, sampatte pana kāle taŋ atthāŋ sampādeti. Iminā nayena itare pi veditabbā.

Sabbāŋ pan' etāŋ pacceyadāyaken' eva kathitā. Eko hi asukadivase nāma dānaŋ dassāmīti sanghaŋ nimanteti, sampattakāle no karoti : ayaŋ puggalo puññena parihāyati bhikkhusangho pi lābhena parihāyati. Aparo sanghaŋ animantetvā ya sakkāraŋ katvā bhikkhū ānessāmīti, na labhati ; sabbe aññattha nimantitā honti ; ayam pi puññena pari-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. yena vā tena vā.    <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Lātthudāyi°.    <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kālayuttaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. akusalo.    <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. thanayitā.    <sup>6</sup> B. bijā.

hāyati sangho pi tena lābhena parihāyati. Aparo paṭha-maj sanghaŋ nimantetvā pacchā sakkāraŋ katvā dānaŋ deti: ayaŋ kiccakāri hoti. Aparo neva sanghaŋ nimanteti na dānaŋ deti: ayaŋ pāpapuggalo ti veditabbo.

9. Mūsikūpamesu gādhay kattā<sup>1</sup> no vasitā ti attano āsa-yaj bilaj kūpaŋ khaṇati, no tattha vasati, kismicideva<sup>2</sup> thāne vasati, evaŋ bilārādi-amittavasaŋ gacchatī. Khattā ti pi pātho. Vasitā no gādhay khattā ti āsayaj na khaṇati, parena khate bile vasati evaŋ jīvitaj rakkhati. Tatiyā dve pi karonti jīvitaj rakkhati. Catutthā dve pi akaronti amittavasaŋ gacchatī. Imāya pana upamāya upacitesu<sup>3</sup> pug-galesu paṭhamo yathā sā mūsikā gādhay khaṇati, evaŋ navangaŋ satthu sāsanaj uggaṇhati Yathā pana sā tattha na vasati kismicideva thāne vasanti amittavasaŋ gacchatī, tathā ayam pi pariyattivasena nānaj pesetvā catusaccadhammaŋ na<sup>4</sup> pativijjhati, lokāmisatthānesu yeva caranto Maccumāra - Kilesamāra - Devaputtamārasankhātā-naj amittānaj vasaj gacchatī.

Dutiyo yathā sā<sup>5</sup> mūsikā gādhaj na khaṇati, evaŋ navan-gaj satthu sāsanaj na gaṇhati. Yathā pana parena khata-bile vasanti jīvitaj rakkhati, evaŋ parassa kathaŋ sutvā catusaccadhammaŋ pativijjhitvā tiṇaj Mārānaj vasaj atikkamati.

Iminā nayena tatiyacatutthesu pi opammasaŋsandanaŋ veditabbaj.

10. Ambūpamesu āmaj pakkavaṇṇiti anto āmaj bahi-pakkasadisaŋ. Pakkaj āmavaṇṇiti anto pakkaj bahi āma-sadisaŋ. Sesadvayē pi es' eva nayo.

Tattha yathā ambe apakkabhāvo āmatā hoti, evaŋ pug-galesu<sup>6</sup> pi puthujjanabhāvo āmatā, anariyabhāvo āmatā<sup>7</sup> ariyabhāvo<sup>7</sup> pakkatā. Yathā ca tattha pakkasadisatā pak-kavaṇnatā, evaŋ puggale pi ariyānaj abhikkamanādisadi-satā<sup>8</sup> pakkavaṇṇitā ti iminā nayena upacitapuggalesu<sup>9</sup> opammasaŋsandanaŋ veditabbaj.

<sup>1</sup> P. P. khattā.

<sup>2</sup> B. kismiñcideva.

<sup>3</sup> B. upamitesu.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits sā.

<sup>6</sup> B. puggalo.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, B. omit anariyabhāvo āmatā.

<sup>8</sup> B. atikkam-.

<sup>9</sup> B. upamita-..

11. Kumbhūpamesu *kumbho* ti *ghato*. *Tuccho* ti anto ritto. *Pihito* ti pidahitvā *ṭhapito*. *Pūro* ti anto puṇḍro. *Vivaṭo* ti vivaritvā *ṭhapito*. Upacitapuggalesu pan' ettha antoguṇasāravirahito tuccho bāhirasobhaṇatāya<sup>1</sup> pihito puggalo veditabbo.

Sesedu pi es' eva nayo.

12. Udkarahaḍūpamesu<sup>2</sup> udakarahado<sup>2</sup> tāva jannukamatte<sup>3</sup> pi udake sati paññarasasambhinnavaṇṇattā vā bahalattā vā udakassa apaññāyamānatalo uttāno *gambhīrobhāśo* nāma hoti. Tiporisacatuporise pi pana udake sati acchattā udakassa paññāyamānatalo *gambhīro uttānobhāśo* nāma hoti. Ubhayakāraṇasambhāvato pana itare dve veditabbā. Puggalo pi kilesussadabhāvato guṇagambhīratāya ca abhāvato guṇagambhīrāṇaj sadisehi abhikkamādīhi yutto uttāno *gambhīrobhāśo* nāma.

Iminā nayena sesā pi veditabbā.

13. Balivaddūpamesu balivaddo tāva yo attano gogāṇaj ghaṭṭeti ubbejeti, paragogaṇe pana so rato sukhāsilo hoti ; ayanj *sakagavacanḍo no paragaracanḍo* nāma. Puggalo pi attano parisaṇ ghaṭṭento vijjhanto pharusena samudācaranto, paraparisāya pana soraccāṇ nivātavuttitaṇ āpajjanto sakagavacanḍo hoti no paragavacanḍo nāmāti iminā nayena sesāpi veditabbā.

Niddesavāre pan' ettha *ubbejītā*<sup>4</sup> hotīti ghaṭṭetvā vijjhītvā ubbegappataṇ karotīti eva<sup>5</sup> attho.

14. Āśīvisūpamesu āśīviso tāva yassa visajj āsu<sup>6</sup> āgacchati sīghaj pharati. Ghoraj pana na hoti, cirakālaṇ na pīleti : ayanj āgataviso no *ghoraviso*.

Sesapadesu pi es' eva nayo. Puggalavibhājanaj pana uttānattham eva.

15-17. *Ananuricca apariyogāhetvā avajñārahassa rāṇṇay bhāsiṭā hotīti ādīsu ananuriccati atulayitvā aparigganhitvā. Apariyogāhetvā ti paññāya gunē anogāhetvā.*

*Bhūtaṇ tacchan* ti vijjamānato bhūtaṇ, aviparītato tacchaj. *Kālenāti yuttapayuttakālena*. *Tatra kālaññū hotī-*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. °battāya; S<sup>2</sup>. °bhantāya.

<sup>2</sup> B. udakadahad-.

<sup>3</sup> B. jaṇṇumatte.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ubbejito.

<sup>5</sup> B. karoticceva; S<sup>1</sup>. karoti ceva.

<sup>6</sup> B. āsuṇ.

ti yaŋ idaŋ *kālenati* vuttaŋ, tatra yo puggalo kālaññū hoti kālaŋ jānāti, tassa pañhassa veyyākaranatthāya imasmiŋ kāle pucchitenāpi mayā na kathetabbā, imasmiŋ kāle kathetabbāti ayaŋ kālena bhaṇati nāma. *Upekhako viharati* majjhattabhūtāya upekhāya thito hutvā viharati.

Sesaŋ sabbattha uttānattham eva.

18. *Utthānaphalūpajīvīti* ādīsu yo utthānavīriyen' eva divasaŋ vītināmetvā tassa nissandaphalamattai kiñcideva labhitvā jīvikaj kappeti; tam pana utthānaŋ āgamma kiñci puññaphalaŋ na pañilabhati, taj sandhāya *yassa puggalassa utthahato* ti ādi vuttaŋ. *Tatūparidevā*<sup>1</sup> ti tato uparibrahma-kāyikādayo devā. Tesaŋ hi utthānaviriyena kiccaŋ nāma n'atthi, puññaphalam eva upajīvanti. *Puññavato*<sup>2</sup> cāti idaŋ puññavante khattiabrāhmañādayo c'eva bhummadeve ādīj katvā nimmānaratiपरियोसाने deve ca sandhāya vuttaŋ. Sabbe pi h' ete vāyāmaphalaŋ c'eva puññaphalaŋ c' anubhavanti. *Nerayikā* pana n' eva utthānenā ājivāŋ uppādetuŋ sakkonti, na pi tesaŋ puññaphalena koci ājivo uppajjati.

19. Tamādisu *nīce kule paccājāto*<sup>3</sup> ādikena tamena yutto ti tamo. Kāyaduccaritādīhi puna nirayatamūpagamanato *tamaparāyano*. *Nesādakule* ti migaluddakādīnaŋ kule. *Venakule* ti vilivakārakule. *Rathakārakule* ti cammakārakule. *Pukkusakule* ti pupphachaddhakakule. *Kasiravuttike* ti dukkhavuttike. *Dubbanno* ti pañsupisācako viya jhāmakhānuvanno. *Duddassiko* ti vijātamātuyaŋ pi amanāpadassano. *Okoṭimako* ti lakunṭako. *Kāno* ti ekakkhikāṇo vā ubhayakkhikāṇo vā. *Kuṇī* ti ekahatthakuṇī vā ubhaya-hatthakuṇī vā. *Khañjo* ti ekapādakhañjo vā ubhayapāda-khañjo vā. *Pakkhahato* ti hatapakkho pīṭhasappi. *Padīpey-yassāti* telakapallakādino padipūpakaraṇassa.<sup>4</sup> *Evaŋ puggalo tamo hoti tamaparāyano* ti ettha eko puggalo bahiddhā ālokaŋ adisvā mātukucchismiŋ yeva kālaŋ katvā apāyesu nibbattanto sakale pi kappe sañsarati, so pi tamo tamaparāyano va. So pana kuha kapuggalo bhaveyya. Kuha-kassa hi evarūpā nibbatti hotiti vuttaŋ. Ettha ca *nīce kule*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tath°; S<sup>2</sup>. tād°; B. °upari°.

<sup>2</sup> PP. puññato.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pacchā°.

<sup>4</sup> B. padipakaraṇassa.

*paccājāto hoti caṇḍālakule rā ti ādīhi āgamanavipatti c' eva pubbuppannapaccayavipatti<sup>1</sup> ca dassitā. Dalidde ti ādīhi pavatti paccayavipatti. Kasiravuttike ti ādīhi ājīvupāya-vipatti. Dubbañño ti ādīhi rūpavipatti *Bavhābādho* ti ādīhi dukkhakāraṇasamāyogo. *Na lābhī*<sup>2</sup> ti ādīhi sukha-kāraṇavipatti c'eva upabhogavipatti ca. *Kāyena duccaritan* ti ādīhi tamaparāyanabhāvassa kāraṇasamāyogo. *Kāyassa bhedā* ti ādīhi samparāyikatamupagamo.<sup>3</sup> SukkappaKKho vuttapaṭipakkhanayena veditabbo. Api c' ettha tividhāya kulasampattiyā<sup>4</sup> paccājāti<sup>5</sup> ādikena jotiñā yuttato joti, ālokabhūto ti vuttañ hoti.*

*Kāyasucaritādīhi* pana saggūpapatti jotibhāvūpaganato jotiparāyano. *Khattiyamahāsālakule* rā ti ādisu khattiyamahāsālā ti khattiyamahāsārāppattakhattiyā.<sup>6</sup> Yesañ hi khattiyānañ hetṭhimantena koṭisatañ nidhānagatañ hoti, tayo kahāpaṇakumbhā valañjatthāya gehamajjhē rāsiñ katvā ṭhapitā honti, te khattiyamahāsālā nāma. Yesañ brāhmaṇānañ asītikoṭidhanānañ nihitañ hoti, diyaḍho kahāpaṇakumbho valañjatthāya gehamajjhē rāsiñ katvā ṭhapito hoti, te brāhmaṇamahāsālā nāma. Yesañ gahapatīnañ cattārīsakotidhanānañ nihitañ hoti kahāpanakumbho valañjatthāya gehamajjhē rāsiñ katvā ṭhapito hoti, te gahapatimahāsālā nāma. Tesañ kule ti attho. *Aḍḍhe* ti issare. Nidhānagatadhanassa mahantatāya *mahad-dhane*. Suvaṇṇarajatabhājanādīnañ upabhogabhaṇḍānañ mahantatāya *mahābhoge*. Anidhānagatassa jātarūparajatassa pahūtatāya *pahūtajātarūparajate*. Vittūpakaranassa tuṭṭhikaraṇassa<sup>7</sup> pahūtatāya *pahūtarittūpakarane*. Godhanādīnañ ca sattavidhadhaññānañ ca pahūtatāya *pahūtadhanadhaññe*. *Abhirūpo* ti sundararūpo. *Dassanīyo* ti aññañ kammañ pahāya divasam pi passitabbayutto. *Pāsādiko* ti dassanen' eva cittapasādāvaho. *Paramāyāti* uttamāya. *Vaṇṇapokkharatāyāti* pokkharavaṇṇatāya. Pokkharānañ vuccati sarirañ. Tassa vaṇṇasampattiyāti attho. *Samannāgato* ti upeto.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paccuppannapaccayavipattīti.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. lābhī hi.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. samparāyikatthamupagamo.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. kusalasam•.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -jātiyā.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. khattiyamahābhāva-.

<sup>7</sup> B. -karaṇa-.

20. Onatoṇatādīsu diṭṭhadhammikāya vā samparāyikāya vā sampatti�ā virahito<sup>1</sup> onato, nīco lāmako ti attho. Tabhipakkhato, unṇato, ucco uggato ti attho. Sesam ettha tam ādīsu vuttanayen' eva veditabbañ.

Api ca onatoṇato ti idāni nīco, āyatim pi nīco bhavissati. Onatuṇṇato ti idiān nīco, āyatij ucco bhavissati. Unṇatoṇato ti idāni ucco, āyatij nīco bhavissati. Uṇṇatuṇṇato ti idāni ucco, āyatij pi ucco bhavissati.

21. Rukkhūpamesu rukkho tāva pheggū sāraparivāro ti vanajetṭhakarukkho sayaj<sup>2</sup>-pheggū<sup>2</sup> hoti, parivārarukkhā pan' assa sārā honti. Iminā nayena sesā veditabbā.

Puggalesu pana sīlasāravirahito pheggutā sīlācārasaman-nāgamena ca sāratā veditabbā.

22. Rūpappamāṇādīsu sampattiuyuttaŋ<sup>3</sup> rūpaŋ pamāṇaŋ karotiti rūpappamāṇo. Tattha pasādaŋ janetiti rūpappamāṇo. Kittisaddabhūtaŋ ghosaj pamāṇaŋ karotiti ghosappamāṇo. Arohaŋ va ti ādīsu pana ārohan ti uccattaŋ.<sup>4</sup> Parināhan ti kisathūlābhāvāpagataŋ parikkhepasampattiŋ. Saṇthānan ti angapaccangānaŋ dīgharassavatṭatādīsu yuttaṭhānesu tathābhāvaŋ. Pāripūrin ti yathā vutta pakārānaŋ anūnataŋ, lakkhaṇaparipuṇṇabhāvaŋ vā.

Paravaṇṇanāyāti parehi parammukhā nicchāritāya sa-guṇavaṇṇanāya. Parathomanāyāti parehi thutivasena gā-thādi upaniibandhanena vuttāya thomanāya. Parapasay-sanāyāti parehi sammukhā vuttāya pasaŋsāya. Paravaṇṇahārikāya ti<sup>5</sup> paramparathutivasena<sup>6</sup> parehi pavattitāya van-ṇaharaṇāya.

Cīvaralūkhan ti cīvarassa dubbaŋṇādibhāvena lūkhataŋ. Pattalūkhan ti bhājanassa vanpasanṭhānavatthūhi lūkhataŋ. Senāsanalūkhan ti nāṭakādisampattivirahena senāsanalūkhaŋ. Vividhan ti acelakādibhāvena anekappakāraŋ Dukkarakārikan ti sariratāpananā.

Aparo nayo: imesu hi catūsu puggalesu rūpe pamāṇaŋ gahetvā pasanno rūpappamāṇo nāma. Rūpappasanno ti tass' eva atthavacanaŋ ghose pamāṇaŋ gahetvā pasanno

<sup>1</sup> B. virahitho.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sampheggū.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sampatta<sup>o</sup>.

<sup>4</sup> B. uccattanāŋ.

<sup>5</sup> PP. paravaṇṇabhāritāyāti.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. paraŋ-parāŋgativasena.

*ghosappamāṇo* nāma. Cīvaralūkhapattalūkhesu pamāṇaj gahetvā pasanno *lūkhappamāṇo* nāma. Dhamme pamāṇaj gahetvā pasanno *dhammapamāṇo* nāma. Itarāni tesaj yeva atthavacanāni. Sabbasatte ca tayo koṭṭhāse katvā dve koṭṭhāsā rūpappamāṇā, eko na rūpappamāṇo. Pañca koṭṭhāse katvā cattāro koṭṭhāsā *ghosappamāṇā*, eko na *ghosappamāṇo*. Dasa koṭṭhāse katvā nava koṭṭhāsā lūkhappamāṇā, eko na lūkhappamāṇo. Sahassakoṭṭhāse<sup>1</sup> katvā pana eko koṭṭhāso va *dhammappamāṇo*, sesā na *dhammappamāṇā*. Evam ayaj catuppamāṇo lokasannivāso.

Etasmij<sup>2</sup> catuppamāṇo lokasannivāse buddhesu appasannā mandā, pasannā va bahukā. Rūpappamāṇassa hi buddharūpato uttaripasādāvahaŋ rūpaŋ nāma n'atthi. Ghosappamāṇassa buddhānaŋ kittighosato uttaripasādāvaho ghoso nāma n'atthi. Lūkhappamāṇassa kāsikāni vatthāni mahārahāni kañcanabhājanāni tiṇṇaj utūnaj anucchavike sabbasampattiuytte pāsādavare pahāya pañsukūlacīvara-selamayapatta-rukkhamūlāni senāsanasevino Buddhassa Bhagavato lūkhato uttaripasādāvahaŋ aññaj lūkhaj nāma n'atthi. Dhammappamāṇassa sadevakeloke asādhāraṇasilādigunassa Tathāgatassa sīlādigunato uttaripasādāvaho añño sīlādiguṇo nāma n'atthi. Iti Bhagavā imaj catuppamāṇikaj lokasannivāsaŋ muṭṭhinā gahetvā viya ṭhito ti.

23. Attahitāya patipannādīsu sīlasampanno ti sīlena sampanno samannāgato. *Samādhisampanno* ti ādīsu pi es' eva nayo.

Ettha ca sīlaŋ lokiya-lokuttaraŋ kathitaŋ. Tathā samādhi paññā ca. *Vimutti* arahattaphalavimutti. *Nāṇadassanay* ekūnavisatividhaŋ paccekkhaṇāṇaj. *No paran* ti ādīsu parapuggalaŋ tayā pi sīlasampannena bhavituj vat-tatīti vatvā yathā sīlaŋ samādiyati,<sup>3</sup> evaj na *samādapeti*, na gaṇhāpeti. Es' eva nayo sabbattha. Etesu pana catūsu paṭhamo Vakkalitthera<sup>4</sup>-sadiso hoti. Dutiyo Upananda-

<sup>1</sup> B. satasahasre koṭṭhāse. <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ekasmij. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. samādhiyati.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Bakkula-; S<sup>2</sup>. Vakkuli; S. iii., 119 f.

Sakyaputtasadiso.<sup>1</sup> Tatiyo Sāriputta-Moggallānattherasadiso. Catuttho Devadattasadiso ti veditabbo.

24. Attantapādīsu attānañ tapati dukkhāpetiti *attantapo*. Attano paritāpanānuyogañ *attaparitāpan ānuyogañ*. Acelako ti niccelo naggo. *Muttācāro* ti vissat̄hācāro.<sup>2</sup> Uccārakammādīsu lokiyakulaputtācāreṇa virahito ṭhitako va uccārañ karoti passāvañ karoti khādati bhuñjati. *Hatthāpalekhañ* ti hatthe piñdamhi niṭhite jivhāya hatthañ apalekhati. Uccārañ vā katvā hathasmiñ yeva dāñdakasaññi hutvā hatthena apalekhatiti dasseti. Te kira dāñdakañ<sup>3</sup> satto<sup>4</sup> ti paññapenti. Tasmā tesañ patipadañ pūrento evañ karoti. Bhikkhāgahanatthan ehi-bhadante<sup>5</sup> ti vutto, na<sup>6</sup> ehi<sup>6</sup>-ti<sup>6</sup> na<sup>7</sup> ehibhadantiko.<sup>7</sup> Tena hi tiṭṭhabhadante ti vutto pi na tiṭṭhatīti na tiṭṭhabhadantiko. Tadubhayam pi h' etaj titthiyā etassa vacanañ katañ bhavissatīti na karonti. *Abhihañ* ti puretaraj gahetvā āhañ bhikkhañ. *Uddissakatan* ti imaj tumhe uddissakatañ ti evañ ārocitam pi bhikkhañ. *Nimantanā* ti asukañ nāma kulañ vā vīthij vā gāmañ vā paviseyyathāti evañ nimantitabhikkham pi na sādiyati, na gañhati. Na kumbhimukhā ti kumbhito udhāritvā dīyamānañ bhikkhañ na gañhati. Na khalopi-mukhā<sup>8</sup> ti khalopī<sup>8</sup>-ti ukkhali, pacchi vā, tato pi na gañhati. Kasmā? Kumbhi khalopiyō kaṭacchunā pahārañ labhantīti. Na elakamantaran ti ummārañ antarañ katvā dīyamānañ na gañhati. Kasmā? Ayañ mañ nissāya antarakārañ labhatīti. Dāñdamusalesu pi es' eva nayo. *Dvinnan* ti dvīsu bhuñjamānesu ekasmīñ utṭhāya dente na gañhati. Kasmā? Na<sup>9</sup> kabalantarāyo<sup>10</sup> hotīti. Na gabbi-niñā ti ādisu pana gabbiñiñā kucchiyañ dārako kilamati. Pāyantiyā dārakassa khīrantarāyo hotīti. *Purisantaragatāya* rati antarāyo hotīti na gañhati. Na sankittisūti sankittetvā katabhlettesu hoti.<sup>9</sup> Dubbhikkhasamaye kira acelakāsāvakā acelakānañ atthāya tato tato tāndulādīni samāda-

<sup>1</sup> B. Upanandha-; cf. Dhp. 158, spoken to Upananda.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nissaṭṭhācāro.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sattakaj.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dāñdo.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ehibhadanto.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. na etīti na ehibhadantiko.

<sup>8</sup> B. kalopi.

<sup>9</sup> B. omits. <sup>10</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. balantarāyo.

petvā bhuttaŋ pacanti, ukkathhācelako tato na patiŋhati. *Na yattha sā ti yattha sunakho piṇḍaj labhissāmiti upat̄thito hoti, tassa<sup>1</sup> tattha<sup>1</sup> adatvā āhaṭaj na gaṇhati.* Kasmā? Etassa piṇḍantarāyo hotīti. *Saṇḍasapuṇḍacārinī ti samūha-samūhacārinī.* Sace hi acelakaŋ disvā imassa bhikkhaŋ dassāmāti mānussakā bhattagehaŋ pavanti, tesu ca pavisantesu khalopimukhādisu nilinā makkhikā uppatisvā saṇḍasapuṇḍacāranti, tato āhaṭaj bhikkhaŋ na gaṇhati. Kasmā? Maŋ nissāya makkhikānaŋ gocaranta-rāyo jāto ti. *Thusodakan ti sabbasambhārehi<sup>2</sup> kataŋ sovi-rakaŋ.<sup>3</sup>* Ettha ca surāpānam eva sāvajjaŋ. Ayaŋ pana etasmim<sup>4</sup> pi sāvajjasaññī. *Ekāgāriko ti yo ekasmij yeva gehe bhikkhaŋ labhitvā nivattati. Ekālopiko ti yo eken' eva ālopena yāpeti.* *Dvāgārikādīsu pi es' eva nayo.* *Ekissā dattiyā ti ekāya dattiyā.* Datti nāma ekā khuddakā pāti hoti yattha aggabхikkhaŋ pakhipitvā ṭhapenti. *Ekāhikan ti ekadivasantarikaŋ.* *Adḍhamāsikan ti adḍhamā-santarikaŋ.* *Pariyāyabhāttabhōjanan ti vārabhāttabhōjanan.* Ekāhavārena sattāhavārena adḍhamāsavārenāti evaŋ dīva-savārena ābhatabhāttabhōjanan.<sup>5</sup> *Sākabhakkho ti allasākabhakkho.<sup>6</sup>* Sāmākabhakkho ti sāmākataṇḍulabhakkho. Nivārādīsu nivārā nāma tāva āraññe sayan jātā vīhīja ti. *Daddulan ti cammakārehi cammaŋ vilikhitvā chadditakasaṭaŋ.* *Haṭaj<sup>7</sup> vuccati sileso pi sevālo kaṇikārādirukkhāniyyāso<sup>8</sup> pi.* *Kaṇan ti kundakaŋ.* Ācāmo ti bhatta-ukkhalikāya laggo jhāmodano. Taŋ chadditathāne gahetvā khādati. Odanakañjiyan ti pi vadanti. *Piññā-kādayo pākaṭā eva.* *Parattaphalabhojīti patitaphalabhojī.* *Sāñānti sāñavākacelāni.* *Masākānti<sup>9</sup> missakacelāni.* *Chāradussānti matasarirato chadditavatthāni.* Erakatinādīni vā ganthetvā<sup>10</sup> katanivāsanāni. *Paysukūlāni pathaviyaŋ chadditanantakāni.* *Tiriṭānti<sup>11</sup> rukkhatacavatthāni.* *Aji-*

<sup>1</sup> B. tattha tassa.

<sup>2</sup> B. sabbasassasambhārehi.

<sup>3</sup> B. suvīrakaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ekasmij.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. āgatabhāttabhājanan.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. allasākha<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>7</sup> So also D., i. 166; PP. sāta<sup>9</sup>.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sevālokaṇikārādirukkhāniyyāso; S<sup>2</sup>. sevālopikanitārādisu rukkhāniyyāso; B. sevālopikanikārādirukkhāniyyāso.

<sup>9</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., PP. masāñāni.

<sup>10</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ghattetvā.

<sup>11</sup> B. Tiriṭā<sup>9</sup>.

*nan* ti ajinacammañ. *Ajinakkhipan* ti tadeva. Majjhe phālitañ sahakhurakan ti pi vadanti. *Kusacīran* ti kusatināni ganthetvā katacīrakañ.<sup>1</sup> *Vākacīraphalakacīresu<sup>2</sup> pi es' eva nayo. *Kesakambalan* ti manussakesehi katakambalañ. Yañ sandhāya vuttañ:<sup>3</sup> Seyyathāpi bhikkhave yāni kānicī tantāvutāni vatthāni kesakambalo tesañ patikūṭho (*sic*) akkhāyatiti. *Vālakambalan* ti assavālādihī katakambalañ. *Ulūkapakkhā*<sup>4</sup>-ti: ulūkapattāni ganthetvā kataniyāsanāñ. <sup>5</sup>*Ubbatthako* ti uddhañ thitako. *Ukkutikappadhānañ* anuyutto ti ukkuṭikaviriyañ anuyutto gacchanto pi ukkutiko va hutvā uppatitvā uppatitvā gacchati. *Kaṇṭakāpassayiko* ti ayakanṭake vā pakatikanṭake vā bhūmiyañ kottiñtā, tattha cammañ attharitvā thānacankamādini karoti. *Seyyan* ti sayanto pi tatth' eva seyyañ kappeti. *Sāyāñ tatiyam*<sup>6</sup> assāti sāyatatiyañ. Pāto majjhantikañ sāyan ti divasassa tikkhattuñ pāpañ pavāhessāmīti *udakorohanānuyogay* anuyutto viharati.*

Parañ tapatīti *parantapo*. Paresañ paritāpanānuyogañ paraparitāpanānuyogañ. *Orabbhikādīsu* urabbhā vuccanti elakā. Urabbhe hanatīti *orabbhiko*. Sūkarādīsu pi es' eva nayo. *Luddo* ti dāruño kakkhalo. *Macchaghātako* ti macchabandho kevaṭṭo. *Bandhanāgāriko* ti bandhanāgāragopako. *Kurūrakammantā* dāruñakammantā.

*Muddhāvasitto* ti khattiyyābhisekena muddhani abhisitto. *Puratthimena* nagarassāti nagarato puratthimadisāya. *Yaññāgāran*<sup>7</sup> ti yaññasālā.<sup>8</sup> *Kharajinay*<sup>9</sup> nivāsetvā ti sakurañ ajinacammañ nivāsetvā. *Sappitelenāti*<sup>10</sup> sappinā ca telena ca. Thapetvā hi sappiñ avaseso yo koci sineho telāñ ti vuccati. *Kanduvamāno* ti nakhānañ chinnattā kaṇḍuvitabbakāle tena kaṇḍuvamāno. *Anantarahitāyāti* asanthatāya.<sup>11</sup> *Sarūpavacchāyāti* sadisavacchāya. Sace gāvī setā hoti, vaccho pi setako va. Sace kapilā<sup>12</sup> vā rattā vā, vaccho pi tādiso vā ti evañ sarūpavacchāya. So evam

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. °cīvarañ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -cīvaresu; S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. omit vākacīra°.

<sup>3</sup> A. i., 286.

<sup>4</sup> B. ulūkapakkhan.

<sup>5</sup> B. inserts na.

<sup>6</sup> PP. tatiyakam.

<sup>7</sup> B. sandhāgāran ti.

<sup>8</sup> B. °sālāñ.

<sup>9</sup> B. khurājinay.

<sup>10</sup> B. sappiñ telenāti.

<sup>11</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. asandhatāya.

<sup>12</sup> B. kabarā.

*āhāti so rājā evaŋ vadeti. Vacchatarā ti taruṇā vacchaka-bhāvaj atikkantā balavavacchā. Vacchatarisū<sup>1</sup> pi es' eva nayo. Bahirisatthāyāti<sup>2</sup> parikkhepakaraṇatthāya<sup>3</sup> c' eva yaññabhūmiyaj atharanatthāya ca.*

*Ditṭh' eva dhamme ti imasmīŋ yeva attabhāve. Nicchāto ti chātaŋ vuccati tānha. Sā assa n'athīti nicchāto. Sabba-kilesānaŋ nibbutattā nibbuto. Antotāpanakilesānaŋ abhāvā sitalo jāto ti sītibhūto.<sup>4</sup> Jhānamaggaphalanibbānasukhāni paṭisāŋvedetīti sukhapatisayyedī. Brahmabhūtena attanā ti setthabhūtena attanā.*

Imaŋ pana puggalaŋ buddhuppādato paṭṭhāya dasse-tuŋ : *Idha Tathāgato ti ādim āha. Tattha Tathāgato ti atīhahi kāranehi Bhagavā Tathāgato :—(i.) Tathā āgato ti Tathāgato. (ii.) Tathā gato ti Tathāgato. (iii.) Tathā-lakkhaṇaŋ āgato ti Tathāgato. (iv.) Tathadhamme yāthāvato abhisambuddho ti Tathāgato. (v.) Tathā-dassitāya Tathāgato. (vi.) Tathavāditāya Tathāgato. (vii.) Tathakāritāya Tathāgato. (viii.) Abhibhavanaṭṭhena Tathāgato ti. Arahaŋ sammāsambuddho ti ādīni Visudhimagge vitthāritān' eva. Tay dhamman ti taŋ vuttpakārasampadaŋ dhammaŋ sunāti. Gahapati rā ti kasmā paṭhamāŋ gahapatīŋ niddisati ? Nihatamānattā ussannattā ca. Yebhuyyena hi khattiyakulato pabbajitā jātiŋ nissāya mānaŋ karonti. Brāhmaṇakulā pabbajitā mante nissāya mānaŋ karonti. Hīnajaccakulā pabbajitā attano vijātitāya patitthātuŋ na sakkonti. Gahapatidārakā pana kacchehi sedaj muccantehi piṭṭhiyā loṇaŋ pupphamānāya bhūmiy kasitvā tādisassa mānassa abhāvato nihatamān-dabbā<sup>5</sup> honti, ye pabbajitvā mānaŋ vā dabbaj<sup>6</sup> vā akatvā yathābalāŋ buddhavacanāŋ uggahetvā vipassanāya kam-māŋ karontā sakkonti arahatte patitthātuŋ. Itarehi ca kulehi nikkhmitvā pabbajitā nāma na bahukā, gahapatikā va bahukā. Iti nihatamānattā ussannattā ca paṭhamāŋ gahapatīŋ niddisati. Aññatarasmiŋ rā ti itaresaŋ vā ku-lānaŋ aññatarasmiŋ jāto. Tathāgate saddhaj paṭilabhatiti*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vacchatarāsu. <sup>2</sup> PP. barihisatthāyāti ; B. Parihijsatāyāti.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. inserts so. <sup>4</sup> B. sītibhūto.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dapā ; S<sup>2</sup>., B. dabbā. <sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. dappaŋ.

parisuddhaŋ dhammaŋ sutvā dhammasāmimhi Tathāgate sammāsambuddho vata so Bhagavā ti saddhaŋ paṭilabhati.

*Iti paṭisañcikkhatiti evaŋ paccavekkhati. Sambādho gharāvāso ti sace pi<sup>1</sup> saṭṭhihatthe ghare yojanasatantare pi vā dve jayampatikā<sup>2</sup> vasanti. Tathā<sup>3</sup> pi tesaiŋ sakiñ ca na sapalibodhanaṭṭhena gharāvāso sambādho va. Rajapatho ti rāgarajādīnaŋ uṭṭhānaṭṭhānan ti Mahā-atiṭṭhakathāyaŋ vuttaŋ. Āgamanapatho ti pi vattuŋ vattati. Alaggāṭṭhena abbhokāso viyāti abbhokāso. Pabbajito hi kūṭāgāraratana-pāsade ca<sup>4</sup> devavimānādisu ca supihitadvāravātāpānesu paṭicchannesu vasanto pi n'eva laggati na sajjati na bajjhati.<sup>5</sup> Tena vuttaŋ abbhokāso pabbajjā ti. Api ca sambādho gharāvāso kusalakiriyāya okāsabhāvato. Rajapatho asaŋvutasankāratṭhānaŋ<sup>6</sup> viya rajānaŋ kilesarajānaŋ sannipataṭṭhānato. Abbhokāso pabbajjā kusalakiriyāya yathā-sukhaŋ okāsasambhāvato. Na yidaŋ sukaray . . . pe . . . pabbajeyyan ti ettha ayaŋ sankhepakathā, yad etaŋ<sup>7</sup> sikkhataya<sup>8</sup>-brahmacariyaŋ ekam pi divasaŋ akhanḍaŋ katvā carimakacittaŋ pāpetabbatāya ekantaparipuṇṇaŋ. Eka-divasam pi ca kilesamalena amalināŋ katvā carimakacittaŋ pāpetabbatāya ekantaparisuddhaŋ. Sankhalikhitan<sup>9</sup> ti likhitasankhasadisaŋ dhotasankhasappaṭṭibhāgaŋ caritabbaŋ idaŋ na sukaray agāraŋ ajjhāvasatā agāramajjhe vasantena ekantaparipuṇṇaŋ brahmacariyaŋ<sup>10</sup> carituŋ, yan nūnāhaŋ kese ca massuŋ ca ohāretvā kāsāya rasapitata�ā-kāsāyāni brahmacariyaŋ carantānaŋ anucchavikāni vatthāni acchādetvā paridahitvā<sup>11</sup> agārasmā anāgāriyaŋ pabbajeyyan ti. Ettha ca yasmai agārassa hitaŋ kasivānijjādikammaŋ agāriyan ti vuucati, tañ ca pabbajjāya n'atthi, tasmā pabbajjā anagāriyan ti nātabbā. Taŋ anāgāriyaŋ. Pabbajeyyan ti paṭipajjeyyaŋ. Appay rā ti sahassato hetṭhā bhogakkandho appo nāma hoti; sahassato paṭ-*

<sup>1</sup> B. inserts hi.

<sup>2</sup> B. jayampatikā. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. tadā.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits kuṭāgāra-, and says: hiraññāpāsade.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na bajjhati. <sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -dhānaŋ.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. sankhepakathāya desitaŋ.

<sup>8</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sikkhāttāya-. <sup>9</sup> PP. sankhalikkhitāŋ

<sup>10</sup> B. omits.

<sup>11</sup> B. omits paridahitvā.

ṭhāya mahā. Ābandhanaṭṭhena nāti yeva nātiparivatṭo. So vīsatiyā heṭṭhā appo hoti ; vīsatiyā paṭṭhāya mahā.

*Bhikkhūnay sikkhāsajīvasamāpanno* ti yā bhikkhūnay adhisilasankhātā sikkhā, tañ ca. Yattha ce te sahajivanti ekajīvikāsabhāgavuttino honti, tañ Bhagavatā paññattasikkhāpadasankhātañ sājīvañ. Tattha<sup>1</sup> sikkhanabhāvena samāpanno ti bhikkhūnay sikkhāsajīvasamāpanno samāpanno ti.<sup>1</sup> Sikkhañ paripūrente sājīvañ ca avitikkamanto hutvā tadubhayañ upagato ti attho. *Pāṇātipāṭay pahāyāti* adisū pāṇātipāṭadikathā heṭṭhā vitthāritā eva. *Pahāyāti* imay pāṇātipāṭacetanāsankhātañ dussilyay pajahitvā. *Paṭivirato* hotiti pahīnakālato paṭṭhāya tato dussilyato orato virato ca hoti. *Nihitadaṇḍo* nihitasattho ti parūpaghātathāya daṇḍay vā satthay vā adāya vattanato nikkhittadaṇḍo c'eva nikkhittasattho cāti attho. Ettha ca ṭhapetvā daṇḍay sabbam pi avasesay upakaranay sattānay vināsanabhbāvato satthan ti veditabbay. Yañ pana bhikkhu kattaradaṇḍay vā dantakaṭṭhavāsiy vā pipphalakay<sup>2</sup> vā gahetvā vicarati,<sup>3</sup> na tañ parūpaghātathāya. Tasmā nihitadaṇḍo nihitasattho tveva sankhañ gacchati.<sup>4</sup> *Lajjī* ti pāpajigucchānalakkhanāya lajjāya samannāgato. *Dayāpanno* ti dayay mettacittay<sup>5</sup> āpanno. *Sabbapāṇabhūtahitā-nukampī* ti sabbapāṇabhūtehi tena anukampako. Tāya dayāpannatāya sabbesay pāṇabhūtānay hitacittako ti attho. *Viharatīti* iriyati pāleti. Dinnam eva adiyatīti *dinnādāyi*. Cittena pi dinnam eva paṭikankhatīti *dinnayatikankhi*. Thenetīti theno. Na thenena *athenena*. Athenatthāy' eva *sucibhūtena*. *Attanā* ti attabhāvena *athenañ* sucibhūtay<sup>6</sup> attabhāvay katvā viharatīti vuttay hoti. *Abrahmacariyan* ti aseṭṭhacariyay ; brahmañ seṭṭhay acārañ caratīti *brahma-cāri*. *Anācāri* ti abrahmacariyato durācāri. *Methunā* ti rāgapariyutṭhānavasena sadisattā methunakā ti laddhavohārehi paṭisevitabbato methuno ti sankhañ gatā asaddhammā. *Gāmadhammā* ti gāmavasīnay dhammā. Sac-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. tattha sikkhañabhāvena bhikkhūnay sikkhāsajīvasamāpanno ti.

<sup>2</sup> B. pipphalikay.

<sup>3</sup> B. vicaranti.

<sup>4</sup> B. gacchanti.

<sup>5</sup> B. -cittatañ.

<sup>6</sup> B. sucibhāvay.

caŋ vadatīti *saccavādī*. Saccena saccaŋ sandahati ghaṭetīti<sup>1</sup> *saccasandho*. Na antarantara musā vadatīti attho. Yo hi puriso kadāci musāvadati, kadāci saccaŋ, tassa musāvādena antaritattā<sup>2</sup> saccaŋ saccena na<sup>3</sup> ghatiyati, tasmā na so saccasandho. Ayaŋ pana na tādiso jīvitahetu pi musā-avatvā saccena saccaŋ sandahati yevāti saccasandho. *Theto* ti thiro, ṭhitakatho ti attho. Eko puggalo haliddirāgo viya thusarāsimhi nikhātakhānuko viya assa piṭṭhe ṭhapitakumbhaṇḍamivacanāthitakatho<sup>4</sup> hoti. Eko pāsāṇalekhā<sup>5</sup> viya indakhilo viya ca ṭhitakatho hoti. Asinā sīse chijjante pi dve kathā na katheti. Ayaŋ vuccati theto. *Paccayiko* ti paccayāyitabbako,<sup>6</sup> saddhāyiko ti attho. Ekacco hi puggalo na paccayiko hoti, idaŋ kena<sup>7</sup> vuttaŋ? Asukenāti vutte mā tassa vacanāŋ saddahathāti vattabbataŋ āpajjati. Eko paccayiko hoti: idaŋ kena vuttaŋ? Asukenāti vutte yadi tena vuttaŋ, idam eva pamānaŋ, idāni paṭikkhipitabbaŋ<sup>8</sup> natthi: evam eva idan ti vattabbataŋ āpajjati: ayaŋ vuccati paccayiko. *Avisayvādako lokassāti* tāya saccavāditāya lokaŋ avisaŋ vādetīti attho. *Imesay bhedāyātī* yesaŋ *ito* ti vuttānaŋ santike sutāŋ, tesāŋ bhedāya. *Bhinnānay rā sandhātā* ti dvinnāŋ mittānaŋ vā samānupajjhāyakādīnaŋ vā kenacideva kāraṇena bhinnānaŋ ekamekaŋ upasankamitvā tumhākaiŋ idise kule jātānaŋ evaŋ bahussutānaŋ idaŋ na yuttan ti ādīni vatvā sandhānaŋ kattā. *Anuppadatā* ti sandhānānuppadatā. Dve Jane samagge disvā tumhākaiŋ evarūpe kule jātānaŋ, evarūpehi gunehi samannāgatānaŋ anucchavikaiŋ etan ti ādīni vatvā dalhikammaŋ kattā ti attho. Samaggo ārāmo assāti *samaggārāmo*. Yattha samaggi n'atthi, tattha vasitum pi na icchatīti attho. *Samaggārāmo* ti pi pāli. Ayam ev' attho. *Samaggarato* ti samaggesu rato ti samaggarato. Te pahāya aññatra gantum pi na icchatīti attho. Samagge disvā pi sutvā pi nandatīti *samagganandī*. *Samaggakaraniy vācay bhāsitā* ti yā vācā satte samagge yeva karoti, taj sāmaggi-

<sup>1</sup> B. ghattetīti.      <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. antarikattā.      <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>4</sup> Sic S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. B.      <sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. -lekhō.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. pattiyāyitappakā; B. pattiyāyitabbako.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. tena.      <sup>8</sup> S<sup>2</sup>., B. upaparikhitabbaŋ.

gunaparidipakaŋ eva vācaŋ bhāsatī, na itaraŋ.<sup>1</sup> Kālena vadatīti kālavādī. Vattabbayuttakālaŋ sallakkhetvā vadatīti attho. Bhūtaŋ tacchaŋ sabhāvam eva vadatīti bhūtavādī. Ditthaŋdhammikasamparāyikatthasannissitam eva katvā vadatīti atthavādī. Nava lokuttaradhammasannissitaŋ katvā vadatīti dhammarādī. Saŋvaravinayapahānavinayasannissitaŋ katvā vadatīti vinayavādī. Nidhānaŋ vuccati thapanokāso nidhānaŋ assa atthiti nidhānavatī. Hadaye nidhettabbayuttaŋ vācaŋ bhāsitīti attho. Kālenāti evarūpiŋ bhāsamāno pi ca ahaŋ nidhānavatiŋ vācaŋ bhāsāmīti<sup>2</sup> na<sup>3</sup> akālena bhāsatī, yuttakālaŋ pana avekkhitvā<sup>4</sup> bhāsatīti attho. Sāpadesan ti sā-upamaŋ, sakāranan ti attho. Pariyantavatin ti paricchedaŋ dassetvā, yathā 'ssa paricchedo paññāyati, evaŋ bhāsatīti attho. Atthasayhitan ti anekehi pi nayehi vibhajantena pariyādātuŋ asakkhu-neyyaŋ atthasampannan, yaŋ vā so atthavādī atthaŋ vadati, tena atthena saŋhitattā atthasāŋhitaŋ vācaŋ bhāsatī, na aññaŋ nikhipitvā aññaŋ bhāsatīti vuttaŋ hoti.

Bijagāma-bhūtagāmasamārambhā ti mūlabijaŋ, khandhabījaŋ, phalabījaŋ, aggabījaŋ, bijabijan ti<sup>5</sup> pañcavidhassa bijagāmassa c' eva yassa kassaci nilatiŋarukkhādikassa bhūtagāmassa ca samārambhā, bhedanapacanādibhāvena vikopanā paṭivirato ti attho. Ekabhattiko ti pātarāsa-bhattaŋ sāyamāsabhattan ti dve bhattāni. Tesu pātarāsa-bhattaŋ anto majjhantike paricchinnaŋ. Itaraŋ majjhantikato uddhaŋ anto aruŋena, tasmā majjhantike dasakkhattuŋ bhuñjamāno pi ekabhattiko hoti. Taŋ sandhāya vuttaŋ ekabhattiko ti. Rattibhojanan ratti; tato uparato ti rattūparato. Atikkante majjhantike yāva suriyass' atthangamanā bhojanan vikālabhojanan nāma. Tato virattā virato vikalabhojanā. Sāsanassa ananulomattā visūkaŋ paṭānibhūtaŋ dassanan ti visūkadassanaŋ. Attanā naccanaccāpanādivasena<sup>6</sup> naccā ca gītā ca vāditā ca antamaso mayūranaccāpanādivasena pi pavattānaŋ naccādīnaŋ visūkabhūtadassanā cāti naccagītavāditavisūkadassanā.

<sup>1</sup> B. itaran ti.

<sup>2</sup> B. bhāsissāmīti.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits na.

<sup>4</sup> B. sallakkhetvā va.

<sup>5</sup> S. iii., 54; Vin. iv., 84.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. naccananaccāpanādivasena.

Naccādīni hi attanā payojetuŋ vā parehi payojāpetuŋ vā yuttāni passituj vā n' eva bhikkhūnaŋ na bhikkhunināŋ vat̄tati. *Maladisu mālā* ti yaŋ kiñci pupphaj. *Gandhan* ti yaŋ kiñci gandhajātaŋ. *Vilepanan* ti chavirāgakarana-tthaŋ.<sup>1</sup> *Pilandhanto* dhāreti nama. Ūnaṭṭhānaŋ<sup>2</sup> pūrento maṇdeti nāma. *Gandhavasena* ca chavirāgavasena ca sādiyati vibhūseti nāma. Thānaŋ vuccati kāranaŋ. Tasmā yāya dussilyacetanāya tāni māladhāraṇādīni mahājano karoti, tato *pativirato* ti attho. Uccāsayanaŋ vuccati<sup>3</sup> pamānātikkantaŋ. Mahāsayanaŋ akappiyasanthataŋ. Tato pativirato ti attho. *Jātarūpan* ti suvaṇṇaŋ. *Rajatan* ti kahāpaṇo, lohamāsako, jātumāsako,<sup>4</sup> dārumāsako, ye vohāraŋ gacchanti. Tass' ubhayassāpi paṭiggahaṇā paṭivirato n' eva naŋ uggaṇhāti, na uggaṇhāpeti, na upanik-khittāŋ sādiyatiti attho. Āmakadhañña-paṭiggahaṇā ti sāli-vihi-yava-godhūma-kangu-varaka-kudrū-sakasankhātassa sattavidhassāpi āmakadhaññaassa paṭiggahaṇā. Na kevalāŋ ca etesaŋ paṭiggahaṇam eva, āmasanam pi bhikkhūnaŋ na vat̄tati yeva. Āmakamajsa-paṭiggahaṇā ti ettha aññatra odissa anuññātā āmakamajsamacchānaŋ paṭiggahaṇam eva bhikkhūnaŋ na vat̄tati no<sup>5</sup> āmasanāŋ. *Itthi kumārikā-paṭiggahaṇā* ti ettha *itthiti* purisantaragatā. Itarā kumārikā nāma. Tāsaŋ paṭiggahaṇam pi āmasanāŋ pi akappiyam eva. *Dāsidāsa-paṭiggahaṇā* ti ettha dāsidāsavasen' eva tesāŋ paṭiggahaṇāŋ na vat̄tati. Kappiyakārakaj dammi, ārāmikaŋ dammiti evaŋ vutte pana vat̄tati. *Ajelakādisu* khettavatthupariyosānesu kappiyākappiyānayo vinayavasena upaparikkhitabbo. Tattha *khettay* nāma yasmij pubbaṇṇaŋ rūhati; *vatthu*<sup>6</sup> nāma yasmij aparaṇṇaŋ rūhati, yattha vā ubhayaŋ rūhati: taŋ khettaj. Tadaṭṭhāya katabhūmibhāgo<sup>7</sup> *vatthu*. Khettavatthu sīsena c' ettha vāpiṭalākādīni pi sangahitā n' eva. *Dūteyyaŋ* vuccati dūtakammaŋ gihīnaŋ pannāŋ vā sāsanāŋ vā gahetvā tattha tattha gamanāŋ. Pahīnagamanaŋ vuccati paragharaŋ pesitassa khudakagamanaŋ. Anuyogo nāma tadubhayakaraṇaŋ. Tasmā

<sup>1</sup> B. chavirāgakaranaŋ. Tattha (?) <sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. ūnaṇṇaṭṭhānaŋ.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. uccāni; S<sup>2</sup>. uccani.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits jatumāsako; B. jatu°.

<sup>5</sup> B. na no.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits vatthu—rūhati.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. akaṭa-.

*dūteyyapahīnagamanānuyogo* ti evam ettha attho dāṭhabbo. *Kayāvikkayā*<sup>1</sup> ti kayā ca vikkayā ca tulākūṭadisu kūṭan ti vañcanāy.<sup>2</sup> Tattha tulākūṭay tāva rūpakūṭay, angakūṭay, gahaṇakūṭay, paticchannakūṭan ti catubbidha� hoti. Tattha rūpakūṭay nāma dve<sup>3</sup>: tulā-samānarūpā<sup>4</sup> katvā gaṇhanto mahatiyā gaṇhati, dadanto khuddakāya deti. Angakūṭay nāma gaṇhanto pacchābhāge hatthena tula� akkamati, dadanto pubbabhāge gahaṇakūṭay nāma. Gaṇhanto mūle rājjuy gaṇhati, dadanto agge. Paticchannakūṭay nāma tula� susiray katvā anto ayacūṇay pakkhipitvā gaṇhanto, ta� pacchābhāge karoti, dadanto aggabhāge. Kāyso vuēcati suvanṇapāti. Tāya vañcanāy *kāyṣakūṭay*. Kathay? Eka� suvanṇapāti� katvā aññā dve tisso lohapātiyo suvanṇavaññā karonti. Tato janapada� gantvā kiñcideva adḍhakulai� pavisitvā suvanṇabhājanāni kiŋ<sup>5</sup> athā ti vatvā agghe pucchite samagghatara� dātukāmā honti, tato te pi katha� imesa� suvanṇabhāvo jānitabbo ti vutte vīmag- sitvā gaṇhathāti suvannapāti� pāsāne ghansitvā sabbapātiyo datvā gacchanti. Mānakūṭay hadayabhedā-sikhābheda-rajjubhedavasena tividha� hoti. Tattha hadayabhedo sappitelādīminanakāle labbhati. Tāni hi gaṇhanto hetthā chiddena mānena saṇikay āsiñcāti vatvā anto bhājane bahu� paggharāpetvā gaṇhati, dadanto chidday pidhāya sīghay püretvā deti. Sikhābhedo tilatañḍulādīminanakāle labbhati. Tāni<sup>6</sup> gaṇhanto<sup>6</sup> saṇikay sīghay ussāpetvā gaṇhati. Dadanto vegena püretvā sīghay bhindanto deti. Rajjubhedo khettavatthuminanakāle labbhati. Lañca� alabhartā hi khetta� amahantam pi mahantay katvā minanti. Ukkotanādīsu *ukkotanan* ti sāmike assāmike kātu� lañcagahañay. *Vañcanan* ti tehi tehi upāyehi paresay vañcanāy. Tatr' iday eka� vatthu, eko kira luddako migañ ca migapotakañ ca gahetvā āgacchati. Tam eko dhutto: kiŋ bho migo agghati? kiŋ migapotako? ti āha. Migo dve kahāpañe, migapotako ekan ti ca vutte kahāpañay datvā migapotaka� gahetvā thokay<sup>7</sup> gantvā<sup>7</sup>

<sup>1</sup> B. kaya-vik°.<sup>2</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. vacanāy.<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nāmange.<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>., S<sup>2</sup>. sarūpā.<sup>5</sup> B. kiŋ°.<sup>6</sup> B. tāhi nigāṇhanto:<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. om. thokay gantvā.

nivatto: na me migapotakena attho, migaj me dehitī āha. Tena hi dve kahāpaṇe dehitī. So āha: nanu bho mayā paṭhamaj eko kahāpaṇo dinno ti āma dinno, imam pi migapotakaj gaṇha, evaj so ca kahāpaṇo ayañ ca kahāpaṇagghaṇako migapotako ti dve kahāpaṇā bhavisanti. So kāraṇaj vadatīti sallakkhetvā migapotakaj gahetvā migaj adāsīti. *Nikatiti* yogavasena vā māyāvasena vā apāmangaṇ pāmangan<sup>1</sup> ti amanij mañin ti asuvanṇaj suvaṇṇan ti katvā patirūpakena vañcanaj. *Sāciyogo*<sup>2</sup> ti kuṭilayogo. Etesaj yeva ukkoṭanādīna jetañ nāmaṇj. Tasmā ukkoṭanasāciyoga-vañcanasāciyoga-nikatisāciyogāti<sup>2</sup> evam ettha attho datthabho. Keci aññaj dassetvā aññassa parivattana jācīyogo<sup>2</sup> ti vadanti. Tañ pana vañcanen' eva sangahitaj. Chedanādīsu chedanan ti hatthachedanādi. *Vadho* ti māraṇaj. *Bandhanan*<sup>3</sup> ti rajjubandhanādīhi bandhana j. *Viparāmoso* ti himaviparāmoso gumbaviparāmoso ti duvidho. Yañ himapātasamaye himena paṭicchannā hutvā maggapaṭipanna jana j musanti, aya j himaviparāmoso. Yañ gumbādīhi paṭicchannā musanti, aya j gumbaviparāmoso. *Ālopo* vuccati gāmanigamādīna vilopakaraṇaj. *Sahasākāro* ti sahasākiryā, gehaj pavisitvā manussāna j ure satthaj thapetvā icchitabhandaggahana j. Evam etasmā<sup>4</sup> chedanān<sup>5</sup> . . . pe . . . sahasākārā pativirato hoti.

So santuṭho hotīti catūsu paccayesu dvādasavidhena itaritarapaccayasantosena samannāgato hoti. *Kāyapari-hārikenāti* kāya j pariharaṇamattakena. *Kucchiparihāri-kenāti* kucchipariharanamattakena. *Samādāy*' eva pakkamatīti aṭhavidha j bhikkhuparikkhāramattaka j sabbaj gahetvā va kāyapaṭibaddha j katvā va gacchati. Mama vihāro parivena j upaṭṭhākāti sango va bandho vā na hoti. So jiyāmuttasaro viya yūthāpakkanto mattahatthi viya icchiticchita j senāsanā j vanasaṇḍa j rukkhamūla j vanapatta j pabbhāra j paribhuñjanto eko titthati eko nisidati. Sabb' iriyāpathesu eko adutiyo :

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. apāmanga-pāmangan ti.      <sup>2</sup> B. sāviyogo.      <sup>3</sup> B. bandho.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ekasmā; S<sup>2</sup>. tasmā.

<sup>5</sup> B. chedana.

Catuddiso appatigho ca hoti  
 santussamāno itarītarena  
 parissayānaŋ sahitā acchambhī  
 eko care khaggavisānakappo<sup>1</sup> ti.

*Evaŋvanṇitaj khaggavisānakappataj āpajjati. Idāni taŋ atthaŋ upamāya sādhento, seyyathāpīti ādim āha. Tattha pakkhisakuŋo ti pakkhayutto sakuno. Detīti uppattati. Ayaŋ pan' ettha sankhepato.<sup>2</sup> Sakuno nāma asukasmij padese rukkho paripakkaphalo ti ūnatvā nānādisāhi āgantvā nakhapakkhatuŋdādīhi tassa phalāni vijjhantā vidhūnantā<sup>3</sup> khādanti, idaŋ ajjatanāya, idaŋ svātanāya bhavissatīti tesaj na hoti; phale pana khiŋe n' eva<sup>4</sup> rukkhassa ārakkhaŋ ṭhapenti, na tattha pattaj vā pakkhaŋ vā nakhaŋ vā tuŋdaŋ vā ṭhapenti; atha kho tasmiŋ rukkhe anapekkho hutvā yo yaŋ disabhāgaŋ icchatī, so tena sapattabhāro va uppatisvā gacchati; evameva ayaŋ bhikkhu nisango<sup>5</sup> nirapekkho yeva pakkamati, samādāy' eva pakkamatīti. Ariyenāti niddosena. Ajjhattan ti sake attabhāve. Anavajjasukhan ti niddosasukhaŋ.*

*So cakkhumā rūpaŋ disvā ti so iminā ariyena sīlakkhan-dhena samannāgato bhikkhu cakkhuviññāṇena rūpaŋ passitvā ti attho. Sesapadesu pi yaŋ vattabbaŋ, taŋ sabbaŋ heṭṭhā vuttam eva. Avyāsekasukhan ti kilesehi anavasittasukhaŋ. Avikinṇasukhan<sup>6</sup> ti pi vuttaŋ. Indriyasayvarasukhaŋ hi ditthādisu ditthamattādivasena pa-vattatāya avikinṇaŋ hoti.*

*So abhikkante paṭikkante ti so manacchaṭṭhānaŋ indriyānaŋ saŋvarena samannāgato bhikkhu imesu abhikkanta-paṭikkantādisu sattasu ṭhānesu satisampajaññavasena sampajānakāri hoti. Tattha yaŋ vattabbaŋ siyā, taŋ Jhānavibhange<sup>7</sup> vuttam eva.*

*So iminā cāti ādinā kiŋ dasseti? Araññavāsassa pac-cayasampattiŋ dasseti. Yassa hi ime cattāro paccayā*

<sup>1</sup> S. N. verse 42, which reads Cātuddiso.

<sup>2</sup> B. sankhep'attho.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, B. omit vidhūnantā.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. omits n' eva.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. nissaggo ; S<sup>2</sup>. nissango.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>2</sup> avicinna-.

<sup>7</sup> Vibh., p. 250 f.

n'atthi, tassa araññavāso na ijjhati, tiracchānagatehi vā vanacārakehi vā saddhiŋ vattabbataj āpajjati. Araññe adhivatthā devatā kirij evarūpassa pāpabhikkhuno araññavāsenāti bheravaŋ saddaŋ sāventi. Hatthehi sīsaŋ paharitvā palāyanākāraŋ karonti. Asuko bhikkhu araññaŋ pavisitvā idaŋ c' idaŋ ca pāpakkammaŋ akāsīti ayaso pattharati. Yassa pan' ete cattāro paccayā atthi, tassa araññavāso ijjhati. So hi attano sīlaŋ paccavekkhanto kiñci kālakāj vā tilakāj vā apassanto pītiŋ uppādetvā taŋ khayato vayato<sup>1</sup> sammasanto ariyabhūmiŋ okkamati. Araññe adhivatthā devatā attamanā vaṇṇaŋ bhāsanti. Iti 'ssa udake pakkhittatelabīṇḍu viya yaso vitthārito hoti.

*Vivittan ti ādīni hetthā vuttaṭṭhāne va.*

*So evaŋ samāhite citte . . . pe . . . yathākammupage satte pajānātiti ettake ṭhāne yaŋ vattabbaŋ siyā, taŋ sabbaŋ Visuddhimagge vuttam eva.*

Tatiyavijjāya so evaŋ samāhite citte ti vipassanā-pādakaŋ catutthajjhānacittāŋ veditabbaŋ. Āsavānaŋ kha-yaññānāyāti arahattamaggaññāyātthāya. Arahattamaggo hi āsavānaŋ vināsanato āsavānaŋ khayo ti vuccati. [Sappiyāŋ ṭhānaŋ patvā nirujjhati.<sup>2</sup>] Tatra c' etaŋ<sup>3</sup> nānāŋ tattha pariyāpannattā ti. Cittāŋ abhininnāmetiti vipassanā - cittaŋ abhinīharati. So idaŋ dukkhan ti evaŋ ādīsu ettakaŋ dukkhaŋ, na ito bhiyyo ti sabbam pi dukkhasaceaŋ sarasallakkhaṇapativedhena<sup>4</sup> yathābhūtaŋ pajānātī, paṭivijjhati. Tassa ca dukkhassa nibbattikaŋ taṇhaŋ ayāŋ dukkhasamudayo ti tadubhayaŋ pi yaŋ<sup>5</sup> ṭhānaŋ patvā nirujjhati. Taŋ tesāŋ appavattiŋ nibbānaŋ ayāŋ dukkhanirodho ti. Tassa ca sampāpakaŋ ariyamaggāŋ ayāŋ dukkhanirodhagāminipaṭipadā ti sarasallakkhaṇapati-vedhena yathābhūtaŋ pajānātī, pativijjhātīti evam attho veditabbo.

Evaŋ sarūpato saccāni dassetvā idāni kilesavasena pari-yāyato dassento *ime āsavā* ti ādim āha. *Tassa evaŋ jānato*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits vayato.

<sup>2</sup> B. omits this sentence.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Tatr' ev' etaŋ.

<sup>4</sup> Cf. Abidh. S., ix. 10 : sarasavasena.

<sup>5</sup> B. omits yaŋ.

*evaj passato ti tassa evaj jānantassa evaj passantassa saha vipassanāya kotippattamaggaj katheti. Kāmāsavāti kāmāsavato. Vimuccatīti iminā maggakkhaṇaj<sup>1</sup> dasseti. Vimuttasmin ti iminā phalakkhaṇaj dasseti. Maggakkhaṇe hi cittaj vimuccati, phalakkhaṇe vimuttaj hoti. Vimuttasmiy vimuttam iti nāñan ti iminā paccavekkhaṇañānañ dasseti; khīñā jātīti ādihi tassa bhūmiy. Tena hi nāñe-na so paccavekkhanto khīñā jātīti ādīni pajānāti. Vusitan ti vutthañ parivutthañ kataj caritañ niṭhitan ti attho. Brahmaçariyan ti maggabrahmacariyañ. Puthujjanakalyāñakena hi saddhiy sattasekkhā brahmaçariyavāsañ vasanti nāma. Khīñāsavo vutthavāso, tasmasā so attano brahmaçariyavāsañ paccavekkhanto rusitaj brahmaçariyan ti pajānāti. Kataj karaṇīyan ti catūsu saccesu catūhi maggehi pariññā-pahāna-sacchikiriyā-bhāvanāvasena<sup>2</sup> solasavidham pi kiccaj niṭhāpitan ti attho. Puthujjanakalyāñakādayo hi tañ kiccaj karonti; khīñāsavo katakaraṇīyo, tasmasā so attano karaṇīyañ paccavekkhanto kataj karaṇīyan ti pajānāti. Nāparaj itthatāyāti idāni puna itthabhāvāya solasakiccabhāvāya kilesakkhayāya vā maggabhāvanā kiccaj n'atthiti pajānāti.*

25. Sarāgādisu appahino ti vikkhambhanappahānena<sup>3</sup> vā tadangappahānena vā samucchedappahānena vā appahino.

26. Lābhī hotīti ādisu lābhī ti lābhañ<sup>4</sup> paṭilabhitvā tħito. Ajjhattaj cetosamathassāti niyakajjhattasankhāto attano citte uppannassa cetosamathassa. Adhipaññālhammaripassanāyāti adhipaññāsankhātāya khandhadhammesu<sup>5</sup>aniccādivasena pavattāya<sup>6</sup> vipassanāya. Rūpasahagatānan ti rūpanimittārammañānañ rūpāvacarasamāpattinañ. Arūpasahagatānan ti na rūpanimittārammañānañ arūpasaināpattinañ. Ettha ca pāthamo aṭṭhasamāpattilābhī puthujjano. Dutiyo sukkhavipassaka-ariyasāvako. Tatiyo aṭṭha-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. maggakkhaṇaj.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pariññāsacchikiriyāsabhāvavasena.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vikkhambhantena.

<sup>4</sup> B. lābhavā.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. khayadhammesu.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. pavattamānāya.

samāpattilābhī ariyasāvako. Catuttho lokiyanamahājano veditabbo.

27. Anusotagāmī-ādisu *anusotagāmī* ti vattasotañ anugato vattasote nimuggo puthujjano veditabbo.

*Paṭisotagāmī* ti paṭisotagamane<sup>1</sup> anusotam āgantvā paṭisotañ gacchantass' etañ adhivacanaj. *Pāpañ ca kammay na karotti* paññattaj vītikkamanto<sup>2</sup> na karoti. *Sahāpi dukkhena sahāpi domanassenāti* kilesapariyutthāne sati uppānnena dukkhadomanassena saddhim pi. *Paripūṇnan* ti tissannañ sikkhānañ ekāya pi anūnañ. *Parisuddhan* ti nirupakkilesaj. *Brahmacariyan* ti setthacariyañ. Iminā vārena sotāpannasakadāgāmino kathitā. Kiñ pana te rudentā brahmacariyañ carantī? Āma. Kilesarodanena rudantā caranti nāma. Silasampanno puthujjanabhikkhu etth' eva sangahito.

*Thitatto* ti thitasabhāvo. Anāgāmī ti kāmarāgavyāpādehi akampaniyacittatāya ca tamhā lokā anāvattidhammatāya ca thitasabhāvo nāma.

*Tiṇṇo* ti tanhāsotañ uttiṇṇo. *Pārangato* ti nibbānapārañ gato.

*Thale*<sup>3</sup> tiṭṭhatiti arahattathalē<sup>4</sup> samāpattithale<sup>4</sup> tiṭṭhati. *Cetovimuttin* ti phalasamādhiñ. *Paññāvimuttin* ti phalañānañ. *Ayaj vuccatīti* ayañ khīpāsavō *tiṇṇo pārangato* ti *thale*<sup>3</sup> tiṭṭhati brāhmañō ti vuccati. Bāhitapāpatāya hi esa brāhmañō nāma.

28. Appassutādisu *appakaj sutaj hotīti* navange satthu sāsane kiñcideva thokaj sutaj hoti. *Na attham aññāya*<sup>5</sup> na dhammaj aññāya<sup>5</sup> [na<sup>6</sup>] dhammānudhammapaṭipanno hotīti Aṭṭhakathañ ca Pāliñ ca jānitvā lokuttaradhammassa anurūpadhammadmaj pubbabhāgapāṭipadañ paṭipanno na hoti.<sup>7</sup> Iminā nayena sabbattha attho veditabbo.

29. Samañnamacalādisu *samañnamacalo* ti samana acalo. Ma-kāro padasandhikaro. Nicelasamāno thirasamāno ti

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. -gamano. <sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. avītikkamanto.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Phale. <sup>4</sup> B. arahattasamāpattithale.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. aññe. <sup>6</sup> PP. na; omitted by S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>, B.

<sup>7</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paṭipannetamhi; S<sup>2</sup>. paṭipanno hoti.

attho. *Ayaj vuuccatiti aycṇ sotāpanno sāsane mūlajātāya saddhāya patitthitattā samanamacalo ti vuucati.*

*Sakadāgāmī pana rajjanakakilesassa atthitāya samanapadumo ti vutto. Rattattho hi idha padumaṭṭho nāmāti vuttaṇj.*

*Anāgāmī kāmarāgasankhātassa rajjanakilesassa natthitāya samanapundariko ti vutto. Pañdarattho hi idha pundarikāṭṭho nāmāti vuttaṇj.*

*Khīṇasavo ca thaddhabhāvakarānaŋ kilesānaŋ abhāvena saman̄esu saman̄asukhumālo ti vutto. Appakatthenāpi<sup>1</sup> hi c' esa saman̄asukhumālo yevāti.*

#### CATUKKĀN NITTTHITĀN.

Pancake:<sup>1</sup> *tatrāti tesu ārabhati<sup>2</sup> ca vippatisārī ca hotīti ādinā nayena hetṭhā udditthapuggalesu. Yvāyan ti yo ayaŋ. Ārabhatiti<sup>2</sup> ettha ārabbha-saddo kammakiriyāhiṇ-sanaviriyavikopanāpatti vītikkamesu vattati. Tathā h' esāyaŋ kiñci dukkhaŋ sambhoti sabbaŋ ārabbha paccayā ti kamme āgato. Mahāyaññā mahārambhā, na te honti mahapphalā ti kiriyāyaŋ.<sup>3</sup> Samanāyaŋ Gotamaŋ uddissa pāṇaŋ ārambhatiti<sup>4</sup> hijsane. Ārambhatha nikhamatha, yuñjatha buddhasāsane<sup>5</sup> ti viriye.<sup>6</sup> Bijagāmabhūtagāmasamārambhā paṭivirato hotīti<sup>7</sup> vikopane. Ārabhati ca vippatisārī ca hotīti ayaŋ pana āpatti vītikkame āgato. Tasmā āpatti vītikkamavasena ārabhati c'eva tappaccayā vippatisārī ca hotīti ayam ettha attho. Cetorimuttin ti phalasamādhi. Paññāvimuttin ti<sup>8</sup> phalaññaŋ. Yathābhūtay na pajānātiti anadhigatattā yathā sabhāvato na jānāti. Yatth' assāti yasmiŋ assa, yaŋ ṭhānaŋ patvā etassa puggalassa uppānnā pāpakā akusalā dhammā aparisesā nirujjhantti attho. Kiŋ pana patvā te nirujjhantti? Arahattamaggāŋ. Phalappattassa pana niruddhā nāma honti.*

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. appadukkaṭṭhenā°. <sup>2</sup> B. ārambhati. <sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. kiriyāya.

<sup>4</sup> M., i. 368.

<sup>5</sup> S., i. 156; *Therag.*, verse 256.

<sup>6</sup> B. vīri° always.

<sup>7</sup> P.P., p. 58, l. 3.

<sup>8</sup> B. omits phalasamādhi paññāvimuttin ti.

Evañ sante pi idha maggakiccavasena phalam eva vuttan ti veditabbaj. Ārambhajā<sup>1</sup> ti āpattivitikkamasambhavā. Vippatisārajāti vippatisārato. Jātā<sup>2</sup>paraddhantiti punapunaj uppajjanena vadḍhanti. Sādhūti āyacana-sādhu. Idañ vuttañ hoti yāva aparaddhañ<sup>3</sup> ca vata āyasmatā, evañ sante pi mayañ āyasmantañ yācāma desetabbayutta-kassa desanāya vuṭṭhātabbayuttakassa vuṭṭhānenā āvikā-tabbayuttakassa āvikiriyāya ārambhaje āsave pahāya sudhante ṭhitabhāvapaccavekkhanena vippatisāraje āsave pativinodetvā nīharitvā vipassanā-cittaj c'eva vipassanā paññañ ca bhāvetun ti. Amunā pañcamena puggalenāti etena pañcamena khīnāsavapuggalena samasamo bhavisatiti lokuttaraguṇehi samabhāven' eva samobhavissatiti evañ khīnāsavena ovaditabbo ti attho.

Āra[m]bhati<sup>4</sup> na vippatisāri hotti āpattiñ āpajjati. Tañ pana desetuñ sabhāgapuggalañ pariyesati, tasmā na vippatisāri hoti. Anguttaraṭṭhakathāyañ pana sakiñ<sup>5</sup> āpattiñ āpajjivtā tato vuṭṭhāya pacchā kiñci pi nāpajjati vippatisārañ pana vinodetuñ na sakkotiti vuttañ.

Na āra[m]bhati na vippatisāri hotti n' eva āpattiñ āpajjati-na vippatisāri hoti. Katamo pan' esa puggalo ti?<sup>5</sup> Ossat-thaviriyapuggalo. So hi kiñ me imasmij Buddhakāle parinibbānena? Anāgate Metteyya-sammāsambuddhakāle parinibbayissāmīti visuddhasilo pi paṭipattij na pūreti, so hi kim atthañ āyasmā pamatto viharati, puthujjanassa nāma gati anibaddhā. Āyasmā hi Metteyya-sammāsam-buddhassa sammukhabhāvaj labheyya<sup>6</sup> pi na labheyya pīti. Arahattatthāya vipassanaj bhāvehiti ovaditabbo.

Sesañ sabbaj vuttanayen' eva veditabbaj.

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Ārabbhajā.

<sup>2</sup> P.P. āsavā; S<sup>1</sup>. Jātā atha vad°.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. āraddhañ.

<sup>4</sup> B. inserts the [m].

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. substitutes for sakiñ . . . puggalo ti : vuṭṭhitattā na vippatisāri hotūti vuttañ. Nārabhati vippatisāri hotti āpatti n' āpajjati vinayasaññattiyaj pana akovidattā anāpattiyā āpattisaññi hutvā vippatisāri hoti. Anguttaraṭṭhakathāyañ pana sakiñ āpajjivtā tato, etc. . . . sakkotiti vuttañ. Arabhāti na vippatisāri hoti n' eva āpattiñ āpajjati, na vippatisāri hoti. Kataro pan' esa puggalo ti? S<sup>2</sup>. has instead of saññatti, paññatti; instead of āpattisaññi, anāpattisaññi; otherwise agrees with S<sup>1</sup>.

<sup>6</sup> B. labheyyāpi.

2. *Datrā avajānātīti* ādīsu eko bhikkhu mahāpuñño catupaccayalābhī hoti. So cīvarādīni labhitvā aññaŋ appa-puññaŋ āpucchati. So pi tasmiŋ punappunam āpucchante pi ganhati yeva. Ath' assa itaro thokaŋ kupito hutvā man-kubhāvaj uppādetukāmo vadati, ayaŋ attano dhammatāya cīvarādīni na labhati amhe nissāya labhatīti evaŋ *puggalo datrā avajānāti* nāma.

Eko pana ekena saddhiŋ dve tīni vassāni vasanto pubbe taŋ puggalaŋ garuŋ katvā pacchā gacchante gacchante kāle cittikāraŋ na karoti āsanā na vutthāti upatthānam pi na gacchati, evaŋ puggalo saṇvāsenā *avajānāti* nāma.

*Ādheyayamukho*<sup>1</sup> ti ādito dheyayamukho,<sup>2</sup> paṭhamavaca-nasmiŋ<sup>3</sup> yeva ṭhapitamukho ti attho. *Adhimuccitā* hotīti saddhātā hoti. Tatrāyaj nayo : eko puggalo sāruppaŋ yeva bhikkhuŋ asāruppo eso ti katheti, taŋ sutvā esa niṭhiŋ gacchati ; puna aññena sabhāgena bhikkhunā sāruppo ayan ti vutte pi tassa vacanaj na gaṇhati ; asukena nāma asāruppo ayan ti amhākaŋ kathitan ti purimabhikkhuno va kathaŋ gaṇhati. Aparo pi' ssa dussilaŋ sīlavā ti katheti. Tassa vacanaj saddahitvā puna aññena asāruppo esa bhikkhu, nāyaj tumhākaŋ santikaŋ upasankamituj yutto ti vutto pi tassa vacanaj aggahetvā purimass' eva kathaŋ ganhati. Aparo vanṇam pi kathitaŋ gaṇhati, avanṇam pi kathitaŋ gaṇhati yeva : ayam pi ādheyayamukho<sup>1</sup> yeva nāma. Adhātabbamukho<sup>4</sup> yaŋ yaŋ sunāti, tattha tattha ṭhapitamukho ti attho.

*Lolo* ti saddhādinaŋ ittarakālatthitikattā assaddhiyādīhi lalitabhāvena lolo. *Ittarasaddho* ti parittasaddho<sup>5</sup> apari-punṇasaddho. Sesesu pi es' eva nayo.

Ettha pana<sup>6</sup> punappunaŋ bhajanavasena saddhā va bhatti. Pemaŋ saddhāpemaŋ gehasitapemam pi vaṭṭati. Pasādo saddhāpasādo va. *Eray puggalo lolo* hotīti evaŋ ittarasaddhāditāya puggalo lolo nāma hoti, haliddirāgo viya thusarāsimhi kottiṭitakhāṇuko viya assa piṭṭhiyaŋ tha-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. Ādeyya<sup>o</sup>.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. deyyayamukho.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. vatthasmij ; S<sup>2</sup>. vanasmij.

<sup>4</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ādhātayaŋ pamukho ; S<sup>2</sup>. ādhātabbaŋ pamukho.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. purita-.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. na.

pitakumbhandaj viya ca anibandhaṭṭhāne<sup>1</sup> muhuttena pasidati, muhuttena kuppati.

*Mando momuho ti aññāñabhbhāvena mando avisadatāya momūho. Mahāmūlho ti attho.*

3. Yodhājivūpamesu *yodhājivā* ti yuddhūpajīvino. *Rajaggan* ti hatthi-assādīnañ pādappahārabhinnāya bhūmiyā ugatañ rajakkhandhañ. *Na*<sup>2</sup> *santhambhatīti*<sup>2</sup> santhambhitvā thātuñ na sakkoti.

*Sahati rajaggan* ti rajakkhandhañ disvā pi adhivāseti. *Dhajaggan* ti hatthi-assapitīthesu vā rathesu vā ussāpitānañ dhajānañ aggaj.

*Ussādanan* ti hatthi-assarathādīnañ c' eva balakāyassa ca uccāsadda-mahāsaddaj.

*Sampahāre* ti samāgate<sup>3</sup> appamattake pi pahāre. *Haññatīti* vihaññati vighātañ āpajjati. *Vyāpajjatīti* vipattiñ āpajjati pakatibhāvaj jahati.

*Sahati sampahāran* ti dve tayo pahāre patvā pi sahati adhivāseti. *Tam eva sangāmasīsan* ti tam eva jayakhan-dhāvāratthānañ. *Ajjhāvasatīti* sattāhamattaj abhibhavtvā āvasati. *Kij kārañā?* Laddhappahārānañ pahārajaggañatthañ c' eva katakammānañ visesaj ñatvā thānataradānatthañ ca issariyasukhānubhavanatthañ ca.

Idāni yasmā satthu yodhājivehi kiccañ n'atthi, imasmiñ pana sāsane tathārūpe pañca puggale dassetuñ idaj opamaj ābhatañ, tasmā te puggale dassento *evam evan* ti ādim āha. Tattha *saysidatīti* micchāvitakkasmiñ visidati anupavisati. *Na sakkoti brahmacariyaj santānetun*<sup>4</sup> ti brahmacariyavāsañ anupacchijjamānañ gopetuñ na sakkoti. *Sikkhādubbalyaj āvikatvā* ti sikkhāya dubbalabhbhāvaj pakāsetvā. *Kim assa rajaggasmin* ti kij<sup>5</sup> tassa<sup>5</sup> puggalassa rajaggañ nāmāti vadati. *Abhirūpā* ti rūpavatī. *Dassanīyā* ti dassanayoggā. *Pāsādikā* ti dassanen' eva cittappa-sādāvahā. *Paramāyāti* uttamāya. *Vaññapokharatāyāti* sariravaññena c'eva angasanṭhānena ca. *Uhasatīti* ava-hasati. *Ullapatīti* katheti. *Ujjagghatīti*<sup>6</sup> pāñij paharitvā

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>2</sup>, anibaddhaṭṭhāne ; B. anibandhaṭṭhāno.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>. omit na santhambhatīti.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. mahāgato.

<sup>4</sup> B. sandhāretun.      <sup>5</sup> S<sup>2</sup>. kassa ; B. ka tassa.

<sup>6</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. ujjaggetīti.

mahāhasitaŋ hasati. *Uppan̄deti* uppan̄danakathaŋ katheti. Abhinisidati abhibhavitvā santike vā ekāsane vā nisidati.

Dutiyapade pi es' eva nayo.<sup>1</sup>

*Ajjhottharati* ti<sup>2</sup> avattharati.

*Vinivethetvā*<sup>3</sup> vinimocetvā ti pahitatthānato tassa hatthaŋ vinivethetvā c' eva mocetvā ca. Sesam ettha uttānaththam eva.

4. Piṇḍapātikesu mandattā momuhattā ti n' eva samādānaŋ jānāti, na ānisāŋsaŋ. Attano pana mandattā momūhattā aññānen' eva piṇḍapātiko hoti. Pāpiccho icchāpakato ti piṇḍapātikassa me sato ayaŋ piṇḍapātiko ti catupaccaya-sakkāraŋ karissanti.

Lajjī appiccho ti ādihi ca gunehi sambhāventiti evaŋ pāpikāya icchāya ṭhatvā tāya papičchāya abhibhūto hutvā piṇḍapātiko hoti. Ummādavasena piṇḍāya caranto pana ummādā cittavikkhepāpiṇḍapātiko nāma hoti. *Vaṇṇitan* ti idaŋ piṇḍapātikangaŋ nāma *Buddhehi ca Buddhasāvakehi ca vaṇṇitaŋ* pasatthan ti piṇḍapātiko hoti. *Appicchatay* yera nissāyāti ādisu appiccho bhavissāmi idam eva piṇḍapātikangaj appicchatāya saŋvattissati: iti santuṭṭho bha-vissāmi idam eva piṇḍapātikangaj santuṭṭhiyā saŋvattissati: iti kilese saŋlikhissāmi idaŋ piṇḍapātikangaj kilesa-sallekhanatthāya saŋvattissatīti piṇḍapātiko hoti. *Idam-*atthikan ti imāya kalyāṇāya paṭipattiyā atthikabhāvaŋ, iminā vā piṇḍapātamattena atthikabhāvaŋ, yaŋ yaŋ laddhaŋ tena tena vayāpanabhbāvaŋ nissāyāti attho.

*Aggo* ti jetṭhako. Sesāni tass' eva vevacanāni. *Gavā khīran* ti gāvito khīraŋ nāma hoti, na vinā gāviyā. *Khīramhā dadhīti* ādisu pi es' eva nayo. *Ebam evan* ti yathā etesu pañcasu gorasesu sappiman̄do aggo, evam evaŋ imesu pañcasu piṇḍapātikesu svāyaŋ appicchatādini nissāya piṇḍapātiko hoti, ayaŋ *aggo ca setṭho ca mokkho ca uttamo ca pavaro ca*. Imesu pana pañcasu piṇḍapātikesu dve va janā

<sup>1</sup> This leads us to infer that, in Buddhaghosa's text of the PP., the four foregoing terms were included in the account of the first and second class of men, as they now are only in the third.—Ed.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits ajjhottharati . . . ānisāŋsaŋ.

<sup>3</sup> B. vinivedhetvā.

piñḍapātikā, tayo na piñḍapātikā. Nāmamattena pana piñḍapātikā ti veditabbā.

5-14. Khalupacchābhikkādīsu pi es' eva nayo.

PANCAKĀ NITTĀHITĀN.

*Chakke*: (1) *tatrāti* tesu chasu puggalesu. *Sammāsam-buddho* tena *datṭhabbo* ti so puggalo tena anācariyakena attanā uppāditenā sabbaññutaññānenā sabbaññubuddho *datṭhabbo*.

*Paccekasambuddho* tenāti ādīsu pi tena paccekasambo-dhiññānenā so puggalo paccekasambuddho. Tena sāvaka-pāramiññānenā te puggalā Sāriputta-Moggalānā. Tena dukkhassa antakaraññānenā te puggalā avasesā arahanto. Tena itthattaj anāgamanenā so puggalo anāgāmī. Tena *itthat-tay* anāgamanenā te puggalā sotāpanna-sakadāgāmino dat-thabbā ti.

CHAKKA NITTĀHITĀN.

*Sattake*: (1) *Sakiñ nimuggo* ti ekavārañ nimuggo. *Ekantakālakēhī* ekanten' eva kālakēhi natthikavāda-abetukavāda - akiriyavādasankhātehi niyatamicchādīṭṭhidhammehi. *Evañ puggalo* ti iminā kāraññānenā puggalo ekavārañ nimuggo, tathā nimuggo va hoti. Etassa hi punabhavato vuṭṭhānañ nāma n'atthīti vadanti. Makkhali Gosā-lādayo viya hetṭhānarakaggīnañ yeva āhāro hoti. *Sāhu-saddhā-kusalesu dhammesūti* kusaladhammesu saddhā nāma sādhū laddhikā<sup>1</sup> ti ummujjati. So tāvataken' eva kusalena ummujjati nāma. *Sadhuhirñti* ādīsu pi es' eva nayo.

*Hāyati* c' evāti cankavāre<sup>2</sup> va āsitta-udakañ viya ekan-tena parihāyat' eva. *Evañ puggalo* ti evañ sāhusaddhā ti imesañ saddhādināñ vasena ekavārañ ummujjītvā tesañ parihāniyā puna nimujjati yeva Devadattādayo viya. Deva-datto hi atṭha samāpattiyo pañca ca abhiññāyo nibbattetvā pi puna buddhānañ patīcchakatāya<sup>3</sup> tehi gunehi parihino

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. latṭhikā.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. cangavāre ; S<sup>2</sup>. cangavāde.

<sup>3</sup> B. paṭīkāñṭakatāya.

ruhiruppādakammaŋ sanghabhedakammaŋ ca katvā kāyassa bhedā dutiyacittavārena niraye nibbatti. Kokāliko dve aggasāvake upavaditvā Padumaniraye nibbatto. *N' eva hāyati no vaddhatīti appahonakakāle pi na hāyati, pahonakakāle pi na vadḍhati.* Ubhayam pi pan' etaj agārikena pi anagārikena pi dīpetabbaŋ. Ekacco hi agāriko appahonakakāle pakkhikabhattaŋ vā salākabhattaŋ vā vassāvāsikaŋ vā upanibandhāpeti. So pacchā pahonakakāle pi pakkhikabhattādimattam eva pavatteti. Anagāriko pi ādimhi appahonakakāle uddesaŋ vā dhutangaŋ vā ganhati, medhābalaviriyasampattiyā pahonakakāle pi tato uttari<sup>1</sup> na<sup>1</sup> karoti. *Evaŋ puggalo ti evaŋ imāya saddhādīnaŋ ṭhitiyā puggalo ummujjītvā ṭhito nāma hoti.*

*Ummujjītvā vipassati viloketīti sotāpanno<sup>2</sup> puggalo<sup>2</sup> uṭṭhahitvā gamanamaggāŋ gantabbāŋ disaŋ vā oloketi nāma. Ummujjītvā patarattīti sakadāgāmipuggalo kilesatanutāya uṭṭhahitvā gantabbadisābhimukho patarati nāma. Patigādhappatto<sup>3</sup> hotiti anāgāmipuggalo uṭṭhāya viloketvā patarityā gantvā ekasmīŋ ṭhāne patiṭṭhāpattro nāma hoti, titthati, na pun' āgacchatīti. Tiṇṇo pārangato thale<sup>4</sup> tiṭṭhātīti sabbakilesogaŋ taritvā paratīraŋ gantvā nibbānathale ṭhito nāma hoti.*

Ime pana satta puggalā udakopamena dīpitā. Satta kira janghvānijā addhānamaggappaṭipannā antarāmagge ekaŋ puṇṇanadiŋ pāpuṇiŋsu. Tesu paṭhamāŋ otīṇo udakabhīruko puriso otīṇatṭhāne yeva nimujjītvā puna uṭṭhātuŋ nāsakkhi, anto yeva macchakacchapabhakkhaŋ jāto. Dutiyo otīṇatṭhāne nimujjītvā sakiŋ uṭṭhahitvā pana nimuggo uṭṭhātuŋ nāsakkhi, anto yeva macchakacchapa-bhakkhaŋ jāto. Tatiyo nimujjītvā uṭṭhahi. So majhe nadiyā ṭhatvā n' eva orato āgantuŋ, na parato gantuŋ asakkhi. Catuttho uṭṭhāya ṭhito uttaranatitthaŋ olokesi. Pañcamo otaranatitthaŋ<sup>5</sup> oloketvā patarati. Chattho taritvā pārimatīraŋ gantvā kaṭippamāne udake ṭhito. Sat-tamo pārimatīraŋ gantvā gandhacuṇṇādīhi nahātvā<sup>6</sup> vara-

<sup>1</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. uttariŋ.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. omits.

<sup>3</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. paṭṭhitapatto.

<sup>4</sup> So S<sup>1</sup>, S<sup>2</sup>, B. Cf. p. 245.

<sup>5</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. uttarāṇa-; S<sup>2</sup>. tarāṇa-.

<sup>6</sup> B. nhātvā.

vatthāni nivāsetvā surabhivilepanaŋ vilimpitvā nīluppalādīni pilandhitvā nānālankārapatiṇḍito mahānagaran pavisitvā pāsādavaram āruyha<sup>1</sup> uttamabhojanam bhuñji.

Tattha satta janghavāṇijā viya ime satta puggalā. Nadī viya vatṭaŋ. Paṭhamassa udakabhīrukassa purisassa otinnaṭṭhāne yeva nimujjanaŋ viya micchādiṭṭhikassa vatṭe nimujjanaŋ. Ummujjivā nimuggapuriso viya saddhādīnaŋ uppattimattakena ummujjivā tesaŋ parihāniyā nimuggapuggalo. Majjhe nadiyā ṭhito viya saddhādīthitiyā ṭhitapuggalo. Uttarānakatitthaŋ olokento viya gantabbamaggāŋ gantabbadisaŋ vā olokento sotāpanno. Pataritapuriso viya kilesapanutāya pataranto sakadāgāmī. Taritvā kaṭimatte udake ṭhitapuriso viya anāvattidhammadātāya ṭhito anāgāmī. Nahātvā pārimatiraij uttaritvā thale ṭhitapuriso viya cattāro oghe atikamityā nibbānathale ṭhito khīnāsavabrāhmaṇo. Thale ṭhitapurisassa nagaraŋ pavisitvā pāsādavaram āruyha uttamabhojanabhuñjanāŋ viya khīnāsavassa nibbānārammaṇāŋ phalasamāpattiŋ appetvā vītināmanāŋ yeditabbaj.

2. Ubhatobhāgavimuttādayo hetṭhā pakāsitā yevāti.

#### SATTAKAN<sup>2</sup> NITTTHITAN.

Aṭṭhaka-navakaniddesā pi hetṭhā vuttanayen' eva veditabbā.

Dasakaniddese : (1) *idhāti kāmāvacarabhūmiyaŋ*. Kāmāvacarabhūmiyaŋ hi sattakkhattuparamādīnaŋ kāmāvacarabhūmiyaŋ eva niṭṭhā hoti. Kāmāvacarattabhaven' eva arahattappatti ca anupādisesanibbānappatti ca hotīti attho.

*Idha vihāyāti idha kāmāvacare attabhāve vihāya Suddhā-vāsattabhbāve ṭhitānaŋ niṭṭhā hotīti attho. Antarā-parinibbāyi-ādayo hi idha anāgāmiphalāŋ patvā ito cutā Suddhā-vasesu uppajjivā tena attabhāvena arahattañ c' eva anu-*

<sup>1</sup> B. ārūyha.

<sup>2</sup> S<sup>1</sup>. sattamaŋ.

pādisesanibbānadhātuñ ca papūṇanti. Tena vuttañ imesañ pañcannanñ idha vihāya nityhā ti.

DASAKAN̄ NIṬṬITĀN̄.

Ettāvatā ca :

Yañ ve puggalapaññattij loke appatipuggalo  
 nātisankhepato satthā desesi tidasālaye  
 tassā Atṭhakathañ c' eva dīpabhāsāya sankhatañ  
 Āgamatṭhakathāyo ca ogāhetvā asesato  
 suvibhutto asankinño yo yo attho yahiñ yahiñ  
 tato tato tañ gahetvā pahāya ativitthārañ  
 Visuddhi-Magge yañ vuttañ tam anādāya sankhatā  
 nātisankhepavitthāra nayen' Atṭhakathā ayañ  
 tam etañ sattamattehi bhāṇavārehi tantiyā  
 ciratṭhitatthañ dhammassa sankharontena yañ mayā  
 sampattañ kusalaj tena saddhammaj̄ sukhumaj̄ sivañ  
 olokuṇu visuddhena pāṇayo dhammacakkhumā ti.

PUGGALAPAÑÑATTI-ATṬHAKATHĀ NIṬṬITĀ.